



Calhoun: The NPS Institutional Archive
DSpace Repository

Dudley Knox Library

Bibliographies

2021

Extremism and the Military: A Brief Bibliography

Marlatt, Greta

<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/66880>

This publication is a work of the U.S. Government as defined in Title 17, United States Code, Section 101. Copyright protection is not available for this work in the United States.

Downloaded from NPS Archive: Calhoun



Calhoun is the Naval Postgraduate School's public access digital repository for research materials and institutional publications created by the NPS community. Calhoun is named for Professor of Mathematics Guy K. Calhoun, NPS's first appointed -- and published -- scholarly author.

Dudley Knox Library / Naval Postgraduate School
411 Dyer Road / 1 University Circle
Monterey, California USA 93943

<http://www.nps.edu/library>



DUDLEY KNOX LIBRARY NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL

<http://www.nps.edu/Library/>



Extremism and the Military: A Brief Bibliography

Created 3/15/2021

Greta E. Marlatt

gmarlatt@nps.edu

BOOKS & REPORTS.....	1
THESES & DISSERTATIONS (NPS and non-NPS authored).....	4
ARTICLES.....	6
MILITARY REGULATIONS & INSTRUCTIONS	8
HEARINGS.....	9
BLOGS AND NEWS	10

BOOKS & REPORTS

AFOSI Investigative Operations Center. *Street Gangs: The Air Force Connection*. Bolling, AFB, DC: AFOSI Investigative Operations Center, Directorate of Threat Analysis, 1992.
<https://www.ojp.gov/pdffiles1/Digitization/147403NCJRS.pdf>.

Belew, Kathleen. *Bring the War Home: The White Power Movement and Paramilitary America*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2018.
DKL ON ORDER

Chermak, Steven, Joshua Freilich, and Michael Suttmoeller. *The Organizational Dynamics of Far-Right Hate Groups in the United States: Comparing Violent to Nonviolent Organizations*. College Park, MD: National Consortium for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism, 2011.
https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/publications/944_OPSR_TEVUS_Comparing-Violent-Nonviolent-Far-Right-Hate-Groups_Dec2011-508.pdf.

Daniels, Jessie. *Cyber Racism White Supremacy Online and the New Attack on Civil Rights*. Perspectives on a Multiracial America Series. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2009.
DKL Electronic Access

Department of the Army. *Violent Extremism Guide for Army Leaders and Army Security Professionals [FOUO]*. Washington, DC: Department of the Army, 2020.
https://home.army.mil/jbmhh/application/files/6416/1347/9393/AT_Violent_Extremism_Guide_web.pdf.

Federal Bureau of Investigation, National Counter Terrorism Center, and Department of Homeland Security. *Homegrown Violent Extremist: Mobilization Indicators*. Washington, DC: Office of the Director of National Intelligence, 2019.
https://www.dni.gov/files/NCTC/documents/news_documents/NCTC-FBI-DHS-HVE-Mobilization-Indicators-Booklet-2019.pdf.

- Ferber, Abby L. *Home-Grown Hate Gender and Organized Racism*. Hoboken, NJ: Taylor and Francis, 2012.
DKL -- Electronic Access
- Flacks, Marc, and Martin F. Wiskoff. *Gangs, Extremists Groups, and the Military: Screening for Service*. SRC-TR-003. Monterey, CA: Security Research Center, 1998.
<https://apps.dtic.mil/sti/citations/ADA359551>.
- Gumbel, Andrew. *The Domestic Terrorism Threat in the United States: A Primer*. Washington, DC: George Washington University, Program on Extremism, 2015.
<https://extremism.gwu.edu/sites/g/files/zaxdzs2191/f/downloads/Gumbel.pdf>.
- Jackson, Professor Sam. *Oath Keepers: Patriotism and the Edge of Violence in a Right-Wing Antigovernment Group*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2020.
DKL HN90.R3 J375 2020 GENERAL
- Jenkins, Brian Michael. *Stray Dogs and Virtual Armies: Radicalization and Recruitment to Jihadist Terrorism in the United States Since 9/11*. Rand Corporation Occasional Paper Series. Santa Monica: RAND Corporation, 2011.
<https://doi.org/10.7249/op343rc>.
- Johnson, Daryl. *Right Wing Resurgence: How a Domestic Terrorist Threat Is Being Ignored*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2012.
DKL -- Electronic Access
- Jones, Seth G., Catrina Doxses, Nicholas Harrington, Grace Hwang, and James Suber. *The War Comes Home: The Evolution of Domestic Terrorism in the United States*. Washington, DC: Center for Strategic & International Studies, 2020. https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/201021_Jones_War_Comes_Home_v2.pdf.
- Kamarck, Kristy N. *Military Personnel and Extremism: Law, Policy, and Considerations for Congress*. CRS Report No. IN11086. Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service, 2019.
<https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/IN/IN11086>.
- Kennard, Matt. *Irregular Army: How the US Military Recruited Neo-Nazis, Gang Members, and Criminals to Fight the War on Terror*. New York: Verso Books, 2012.
DKL UB333.K46 2012 GENERAL
- Koehler, Daniel. *A Threat from Within? Exploring the Link between the Extreme Right and the Military*. The Hague: International Centre for Counter-Terrorism, 2019.
<https://icct.nl/app/uploads/2019/09/ICCT-Koehler-A-Threat-from-Within-Exploring-the-Link-between-the-Extreme-Right-and-the-Military.pdf>.
- Maurer, Diana. *Countering Violent Extremism Actions Needed to Define Strategy and Assess Progress of Federal Efforts*. GAO-17-300. Washington, DC: Government Accountability Office, 2017.
<https://www.gao.gov/products/gao-17-300>.
- Michael, George, ed. *Extremism in America*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida, 2014.
DKL -- Electronic Access
- Miller-Idriss, Cynthia. *Hate in the Homeland: The New Global Far Right*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2020.
DKL -- Electronic Access

Mulloy, Darren. *American Extremism: History, Politics and the Militia Movement*. Extremism and Democracy. Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2004.

DKL -- Electronic Access

Namrow, Natalie, Kimberly Hylton, and Steven Gaither. *2011 Workplace and Equal Opportunity Survey of Reserve Component Members: Qualitative Analysis on Extremist Groups, Hate Crimes, and Gangs*. Alexandria, VA: Office of People Analytics, 2014. <https://apps.dtic.mil/sti/citations/AD1033542>.

Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Personnel and Readiness. *Report to Armed Services Committees on Screening Individuals Who Seek to Enlist in the Armed Forces*. Washington, DC: Department of Defense, 2021. <https://media.defense.gov/2021/Mar/02/2002592042/-1/-1/0/REPORT-TO-ARMED-SERVICES-COMMITTEES-ON-SCREENING-INDIVIDUALS-WHO-SEEK-TO-ENLIST-IN-THE-ARMED-FORCES.PDF>.

Perliger, Arie. *American Zealots: Inside Right-Wing Domestic Terrorism*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2020.

DKL HV6432.P4725 2020 GENERAL

Program on Extremism. *"This Is Our House!" A Preliminary Assessment of the Capitol Hill Siege Participants*. Washington, DC: George Washington University, Program on Extremism, 2021. <https://extremism.gwu.edu/sites/g/files/zaxdzs2191/f/This-Is-Our-House.pdf>.

Ryan, Nick. *Into a World of Hate a Journey among the Extreme Right*. New York: Routledge, 2004.

DKL -- Electronic Access

Secretary of the Army's Task Force on Extremist Activities. *Defending American Values*. Washington, DC: Department of the Army, 1996. <https://www.hsdl.org/?view&did=28893>.

Smith, Brent L., Andrew J. Bringuel, II, Steven M. Chermak, Kelly R. Damphousse, and Joshua D. Freilich. "Right-Wing Extremism and Military Service." In *Terrorism Research & Analysis Project (TRAP): A Collection of Thoughts, Ideas & Perspectives*, edited by Andrew J. Bringuel, II, Jenelle C. Janowicz, and Abelardo C. Valida, 1:341-64. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 2011.

DKL J 1.14/2:T 27/V.1 FEDDOCS

Smith, Carter F. *Gangs and the Military: Gangsters, Bikers, and Terrorists with Military Training*. Updated ed. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2019.

DKL HV6439.U5 S613 2019 GENERAL

THESES & DISSERTATIONS (*NPS and non-NPS authored*)

- Baldoza, Arnold C. "Assessing Domestic Right-Wing Extremism Using the Theory of Collective Behavior." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2009.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/4391>.
- Bandel, Peter. "A Wolf in Military Clothing: A Case Study Examination of Lone Wolf Terrorism and the Roles and Responsibilities of Government Agencies." Master's thesis, University of Central Florida, 2012. <https://stars.library.ucf.edu/etd/2271>.
- Barbari, Nabeela. "Reconsidering CVE: The Unintended Consequences of Countering Violent Extremism Efforts in America." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2018.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/61263>.
- Bobin, Jonathan M. "Trolls or Threats? Challenges of Alt-Right Extremism to Local Law Enforcement." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2020.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/66095>.
- Bonanno, Amy Fires. "Deterring Violent Extremism in America by Utilizing Good Counter-Radicalization Practices from Abroad: A Policy Perspective." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2017. <http://hdl.handle.net/10945/52953>.
- Brister, Paul D. "Ku Klux Rising: Toward an Understanding of American Right Wing Terrorist Campaigns." PhD diss., Naval Postgraduate School, 2011.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/10800>.
- Cullings, Forrest. "Alt-Right Influence on the Radicalization of White Nationalists in the United States, According to Significance Quest Theory." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2020. <http://hdl.handle.net/10945/65496>.
- Curtin, Jr., Lawrence M. "White Extremism & The U.S. Military." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 1997. <http://hdl.handle.net/10945/9161>.
- Goldenberg, R. A. "The New Challenge to Operational Readiness: The Threat of Extremist and Supremacist Groups to the United States Military." Final report, Naval War College, 1997. <https://apps.dtic.mil/sti/citations/ADA328130>.
- Heller, David E. "Designating Domestic Terrorist Individuals or Groups." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2010. <http://hdl.handle.net/10945/5213>.
- Hudson, Walter M. "Radical Extremism in the Army." Master's thesis. Judge Advocate General's Corps, United States Army, 1998.
<https://apps.dtic.mil/dtic/tr/fulltext/u2/a444446.pdf>.
- Jackson, Matthew L. "America's Three Domestic Threats and the Need for a Reform of Domestic Intelligence." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2020.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/66087>.
- King, S. Nicholas. "Unsuspected: The U.S. Military's Unintended Contribution to Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2019.
<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/63994>.
- Monroe, Leona Rena. "How Do Counterterrorism Policies Influence Domestic Terrorism on Military Installations." PhD diss., Walden University, 2017.
<https://scholarworks.waldenu.edu/dissertations/3950/>.

- Moten, Elizabeth C. "Demonstrations in America: An Assessment of the Factors Motivating Non-Violence at the Million Man March and Violence at the Unite the Right Rally." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2018. <http://hdl.handle.net/10945/60441>.
- Owens, Kimberly B. "Beyond Hate: Countering Violent Extremism from the White Power Movement." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2013. <http://hdl.handle.net/10945/38992>.
- Presley, Steven Mack. "Rise of Domestic Terrorism and Its Relation to United States Armed Forces." Research paper, Marine Corps Command and Staff College, 1996. <https://www.hsdl.org/?view&did=445855>
- Roberts, Kathryn M. "Out, Out—the Role of Messaging in Countering Domestic Violent Extremism." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2020. <http://hdl.handle.net/10945/64873>.
- Sauer, Eric F. "Imagining the Impossible Insurgency in the U.S.A." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2011. <http://hdl.handle.net/10945/5739>.
- Smith, Carter F. "Perceptions of Gang Investigation Regarding Presence of Military-Trained Gang Members." PhD diss., Northcentral University, 2010.
- Stewart, Craig M. "Countering Violent Extremism Policy in the United States: Are CVE Programs in America Effectively Mitigating the Threat of Homegrown Violent Extremism?" Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2017. <http://hdl.handle.net/10945/56816>.
- Tierney, Kathryn E. "Study of Navy and Marine Corps Prison Inmates Affiliated with Gangs and Extremist Groups: Trends and Issues for Enlistment Screening. Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 1998. <http://hdl.handle.net/10945/9029>
- Vitali, Joshua D. "Fueling the Fire: An Examination of Right-Wing Extremism in the United States Over the Last Decade." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2020. <http://hdl.handle.net/10945/65460>.
- Wright, Lynn M. "The Emerging Threat of Domestic Terrorism: A Systematic Review of Evolving Needs, Threats, and Opportunities." Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, 2014. <http://hdl.handle.net/10945/44693>.

ARTICLES

- Asal, Victor, and Andrew Vitek. "Sometimes They Mean What They Say: Understanding Violence among Domestic Extremists." *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 11, no. 2 (2018): 74–88. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17467586.2018.1470659>.
- Bell, Jeannine. "The Resistance & the Stubborn but Unsurprising Persistence of Hate and Extremism in the United States." *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 26, no. 1 (2019): 305–16. <https://doi.org/10.2979/indjglolegstu.26.1.0305>.
- Blee, Kathleen M., and Kimberly A. Creasap. "Conservative and Right-Wing Movements." *Annual Review of Sociology* 36, no. 1 (2010): 269–86. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.soc.012809.102602>.
- Campanella, L.M. "The Regulation of 'Body Art' in the Military: Piercing the Veil of Service Members' Constitutional Rights." *Military Law Review* 161 (September 1999): 56–114. https://www.loc.gov/law/mlr/Military_Law_Review/275085~1.pdf.
- Chermak, Steven, Joshua Freilich, and Michael Suttmoeller. "The Organizational Dynamics of Far-Right Hate Groups in the United States: Comparing Violent to Nonviolent Organizations." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 36, no. 3 (2013): 193–218. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2013.755912>.
- Crockford, Susannah. "Thank God for the Greatest Country on Earth: White Supremacy, Vigilantes, and Survivalists in the Struggle to Define the American Nation." *Religion, State & Society* 46, no. 3 (2018): 224–42. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09637494.2018.1483995>.
- Eyler, Gustav. "Gangs in the Military." *Yale Law Journal* 118, no. 4 (2009): 696–742. <https://digitalcommons.law.yale.edu/yj/vol118/iss4/2>.
- Fahey, Susan, and Pete Simi. "Pathways to Violent Extremism: A Qualitative Comparative Analysis of the US Far-Right." *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict* 12, no. 1 (2019): 42–66. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17467586.2018.1551558>.
- Fischer, Mary J., Jennifer Hickes Lundquist, and Todd E. Vachon. "Residential Segregation: The Mitigating Effects of Past Military Experience." *Social Science Research* 60 (November 2016): 61–73. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2016.07.003>.
- Kelly, Annie. "The Alt-Right: Reactionary Rehabilitation for White Masculinity: US Alt-Right Extremism Is a Logical Consequence of Mainstream Neo-Conservatism." *Soundings: A Journal of Politics and Culture* no. 66 (Summer 2017): 68–78. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/668239>.
- Lawrence, George H., and Thomas D. Kane. "Military Service and Racial Attitudes of White Veterans." *Armed Forces & Society* 22, no. 2 (1995): 235–55. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0095327X9502200205>.
- Nteta, Tatishe M., and Melinda R. Tarsi. "Self-Selection versus Socialization Revisited: Military Service, Racial Resentment, and Generational Membership." *Armed Forces & Society* 42, no. 2 (2016): 362–85. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0095327X15580115>.
- Pyrooz, David C., Gary LaFree, Scott H. Decker, and Patrick A. James. "Cut from the Same Cloth? A Comparative Study of Domestic Extremists and Gang Members in the United States." *Justice Quarterly* 35, no. 1 (2018): 1–32. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2017.1311357>.

- Ralston, Robert, Matthew Motta, and Jennifer Spindel. "When OK Is Not OK: Public Concern About White Nationalism in the U.S. Military." *Armed Forces & Society* (2020): 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0095327X20918394>.
- Reed, Richard. "Life, Liberty, and the Pursuit of Anyone Who Gets in the Way: Lessons from a Comparative Analysis of U.S. Militias and Ulster Loyalists." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 36, no. 9 (2013): 756–76. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2013.813261>.
- Simi, Pete, Bryan F. Bubolz, and Ann Hardman. "Military Experience, Identity Discrepancies, and Far Right Terrorism: An Exploratory Analysis." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 36, no. 8 (2013): 654–71. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2013.802976>.
- Simi, Pete, and Steven Windisch. "The Culture of Violent Talk: An Interpretive Approach." *Social Sciences* 9, no. 7 (2020): 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci9070120>.
- Smith, Carter F. "Comprehensive Literature Review of Military-Trained Gang Members." *Journal of Gang Research* 19, no. 1 (Fall 2011): 9–20. <https://www.ojp.gov/ncjrs/virtual-library/abstracts/comprehensive-literature-review-military-trained-gang-members>.
- . "Gangs and the Military Note 1: The Increased Threat of Third Generation Gangs with Military-Trained Gang Members." *Small Wars Journal*, April 18, 2018. <https://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/gangs-and-military-note-1-increased-threat-third-generation-gangs-military-trained-gang>.
- . "Gangs and the Military Note 2: Military-Trained Gang Members as Criminal Insurgents." *Small Wars Journal*, May 31, 2018. <https://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/gangs-and-military-note-2-military-trained-gang-members-criminal-insurgents>.
- . "Gangs and the Military Note 3: The Role of the West Coast in the Development of Military-Trained Gang Members." *Small Wars Journal*, January 22, 2020. <https://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/gangs-and-military-note-3-role-west-coast-development-military-trained-gang-members-0>.
- . "Gangs and the Military Note 4: The Role of the East Coast in the Development of Military-Trained Gang Members." *Small Wars Journal*, February 15, 2020. <https://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/gangs-and-military-note-4-role-east-coast-development-military-trained-gang-members>.
- Smith, Carter F., and Joshua Harms. "The Threat of Street Gangs, Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs, and Domestic Terrorist/Extremist Groups with Military-Trained Members." *Small Wars Journal*, March 23, 2018. <https://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/threat-street-gangs-outlaw-motorcycle-gangs-and-domestic-terroristextremist-groups>.
- Smith, Carter F., and Tae Choo. "Military-Trained Gang Members in the Volunteer State in the United States: Revisiting the Issue after Four Years." *International Journal of Criminal Justice Sciences* 13, no. 2 (2018): 283–98. <http://www.sascv.org/ijcjs/pdfs/Smith&ChooVol13Issue2IJCJS.pdf>.
- Smith, Carter F., and Yvonne Doll. "Gang Investigators' Perceptions of Military-Trained Gang Members (MTGM)." *Critical Issues in Justice and Politics* 5, no. 1 (May 2012): 1–17. <https://www.suu.edu/hss/polscj/journal/v5n1.pdf#page=9>
- Viana, Manuela Trindade, and Pedro Paulo dos Santos da Silva. "Preventing Extremisms, Taming Dissidence: Islamic Radicalism and Black Extremism in the U.S. Making of CVE." *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 14, no. 1 (2021): 24–46. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17539153.2020.1870259>.

Windisch, Steven, Michael K. Logan, and Gina Scott Ligon. "Headhunting among Extremist Organizations." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 12, no. 2 (April 2018): 44–62.
<http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/693/1365>.

MILITARY REGULATIONS & INSTRUCTIONS

AFI 16-1402. "Counter-Insider Threat Program Management." June 17, 2020.
<https://fas.org/irp/doddir/usaf/afi16-1402.pdf>.

AFI 51-508. "Political Activities, Free Speech and Freedom of Assembly of Air Force Personnel." October 12, 2018. https://static.e-publishing.af.mil/production/1/af_ja/publication/afi51-508/afi51-508.pdf.

AR 600-20. "Army Command Policy." July 24, 2020.
https://armypubs.army.mil/epubs/DR_pubs/DR_a/ARN30511-AR_600-20-002-WEB-3.pdf.

Army Center of Military History. "History of Oaths of Enlistment and Oaths of Office."
<https://history.army.mil/html/faq/oaths.html>

Director of National Intelligence Directive. "Security Executive Agent Directive 4: National Security Adjudicative Guidelines." June 8, 2017.
<https://www.hsdl.org/?view&did=815869>.

DODD 5205.16. "The DoD Insider Threat Program." August 28, 2017.
<https://www.esd.whs.mil/Portals/54/Documents/DD/issuances/dodd/520516p.pdf?ver=2019-04-03-141607-017>.

DODI 1325.06. "Handling Dissident and Protest Activities Among Members of the Armed Forces." February 22, 2012.
<https://www.esd.whs.mil/Portals/54/Documents/DD/issuances/dodi/132506p.pdf>.

DoDM 5200.02, "Procedures for the DoD Personnel Security Program (PSP)." October 29 2020, Change 1
<https://www.esd.whs.mil/Portals/54/Documents/DD/issuances/dodm/520002m.PDF?ver=YMf-3XVWDdl4IodzBSSLnA%3d%3d>.

Joint Chiefs of Staff. "Message to the Joint Force." January 21, 2021.
<https://www.jcs.mil/Portals/36/Documents/JCS%20Message%20to%20the%20Joint%20Force%20JAN%2012%202021.pdf?fbclid=IwAR0vinxSMz8M263828EvIXRlqJ75RyHdjO5uw99CzjR-aJY-zIaWdWZRvio>

MARADMINS 016/21. "Permissible and Prohibited Conduct Related to Public Demonstrations." January 12, 2021. <https://www.marines.mil/News/Messages/Messages-Display/Article/2469825/permissible-and-prohibited-conduct-related-to-public-demonstrations/>.

MCO 5354.1E. "Marine Corps Prohibited Activities and Conduct Prevention and Response Policy." June 15, 2018. <https://www.marines.mil/News/Publications/MCPEL/Electronic-Library-Display/Article/1561150/mco-53541e-wadmin-ch/>.

MILPERSMAN 1910-160. "Separation by Reason of Supremacist or Extremist Conduct." May 28, 2008.
<https://www.mynavyhr.navy.mil/Portals/55/Reference/MILPERSMAN/1000/1900Separation/1910-160.pdf?ver=LqJuOxqPhkLgnIOAwmbHxg%3d%3d>.

- MILPERSMAN 1920-070. "Separation of Officer Personnel by Reason of Supremacist or Extremist Conduct." September 3, 2019.
<https://www.mynavyhr.navy.mil/Portals/55/Reference/MILPERSMAN/1000/1900Separation/1920-070.pdf?ver=m1WOvEo0zeOlu3OI7WuMYw%3d%3d>.
- Navy Regulation 1167. "Supremacist Activities," September 16, 1990.
<https://www.secnnav.navy.mil/doni/US%20Navy%20Regulations/Chapter%2011%20-%20General%20Regulations.pdf>.
- OPNAVINST 5354.1G. "Navy Equal Opportunity Program Manual" [definition of extremism] July 24, 2017.
<https://www.secnnav.navy.mil/doni/Directives/05000%20General%20Management%20Security%20and%20Safety%20Services/05-300%20Manpower%20Personnel%20Support/5354.1G.pdf>
- Secretary of Defense. Memorandum. "Stand-Down to Address Extremism in the Ranks." February 5, 2021. <https://media.defense.gov/2021/Feb/05/2002577485/-1/-1/0/STAND-DOWN-TO-ADDRESS-EXTREMISM-IN-THE-RANKS.PDF>
- Secretary of Defense. "Leadership Stand-Down to Address Extremism in the Force." Framework for Discussion. February 26, 2021.
<https://media.defense.gov/2021/Feb/26/2002589872/-1/-1/1/LEADERSHIP-STAND-DOWN-FRAMEWORK.PDF>.
- Task Force One Navy (TF1N). *Task Force One Navy (TF1N): Final Report*. Washington, DC: Department of the Navy, 2021.
<https://media.defense.gov/2021/Jan/26/2002570959/-1/-1/1/TASK%20FORCE%20ONE%20NAVY%20FINAL%20REPORT.PDF>.
- Uniform Code of Military Justice (UCMJ). Articles 92 (Failure to Obey an Order or Regulation), 116 (Riot or Breach of Peace), 117 (Provoking Speeches or Gestures), 133 (Conduct Unbecoming), and 134 (General Article). December 20, 2019.
<https://jsc.defense.gov/Portals/99/Documents/UCMJ%20-%2020December2019.pdf?ver=2020-01-28-083235-930>.

HEARINGS

- U.S. Congress. House. *Alarming Incidents of White Supremacy in the Military—How to Stop It?: Hearing before the Committee on Armed Services*, House. 116th Cong., 2nd sess., February 11, 2020. <https://www.congress.gov/event/116th-congress/house-event/110495>.
- . *Confronting White Supremacy (Part I): The Consequences of Inaction: Hearing before the Committee on Oversight and Reform*, House. 116th Cong., 1st sess., May 15, 2019. <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-116hrg36512/pdf/CHRG-116hrg36512.pdf>.
- . *Confronting Violent White Supremacy (Part II): Adequacy of the Federal Response: Hearing before the Committee on Oversight and Reform*, House. 116th Cong., 1st sess., June 4, 2019. <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-116hrg36828/pdf/CHRG-116hrg36828.pdf>.
- . *Confronting Violent White Supremacy (Part IV): White Supremacy in Blue—the Infiltration of Local Police Departments: Hearing before the Committee on Oversight and Reform*, House. 116th Cong., 2nd sess., September 29, 2020.
<https://www.congress.gov/116/chrg/CHRG-116hrg41981/CHRG-116hrg41981.pdf>.

———. *Meeting the Challenge of White Nationalist Terrorism at Home and Abroad: Joint Hearing before the Committee on Foreign Affairs and the Committee on Homeland Security*, House. 116th Cong., 1st sess., September 18, 2019. <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-116hhrg37706/pdf/CHRG-116hhrg37706.pdf>.

BLOGS AND NEWS

Anti-Defamation League. "Extremism in the U.S. Military: Problems and Solutions." *ADL Blog* (blog), March 9, 2021. <https://www.adl.org/blog/extremism-in-the-us-military-problems-and-solutions>.

Mathias, Christopher. "Exclusive: 7 U.S. Military Members Identified as Part Of White Nationalist Group." *HuffPost*, March 18, 2019. https://www.huffpost.com/entry/white-nationalists-military-identity-evropa_n_5c8ab70ae4b0d7f6b0f1094b.

Seck, Hope Hodge. "The Military Surveyed Troops on Extremist Activity Decades Ago. Here's What It Found." *Military.com*, March 14, 2020. <https://www.military.com/daily-news/2020/03/14/military-surveyed-troops-extremist-activity-decades-ago-heres-what-it-found.html>.

Shane, III, Leo. "One in Four Troops Sees White Nationalism in the Ranks." *Military Times*, October 24, 2017. <https://www.militarytimes.com/news/pentagon-congress/2017/10/23/military-times-poll-one-in-four-troops-sees-white-nationalism-in-the-ranks/>.

———. "Signs of White Supremacy, Extremism Up Again in Poll of Active-Duty Troops." *Military Times*, February 6, 2020. <https://www.militarytimes.com/news/pentagon-congress/2020/02/06/signs-of-white-supremacy-extremism-up-again-in-poll-of-active-duty-troops/>.

———. "White Nationalism Remains a Problem for the Military, Poll Suggests." *Military Times*, February 28, 2019. <https://www.militarytimes.com/news/pentagon-congress/2019/02/28/white-nationalism-remains-a-problem-for-the-military-poll-shows/>.

Williams, Heather. "How to Root Out Extremism in the US Military." *Defense One*, February 1, 2021. <https://www.defenseone.com/ideas/2021/02/how-root-out-extremism-us-military/171744/>.