

Alabama

Data Source: Firearms Tracing System

January 1, 2017 – December 31, 2017

Office of Strategic Intelligence and Information



U.S. Department of Justice

Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives

ATF Firearms Trace Data Disclaimer

- Firearm traces are designed to assist law enforcement authorities in conducting investigations by tracking the sale and possession of specific firearms. Law enforcement agencies may request firearms traces for any reason, and those reasons are not necessarily reported to the Federal Government. Not all firearms used in crime are traced and not all firearms traced are used in crime.
- Firearms selected for tracing are not chosen for purposes of determining which types, makes or models of firearms are used for illicit purposes. The firearms selected do not constitute a random sample and should not be considered representative of the larger universe of all firearms used by criminals, or any subset of that universe. Firearms are normally traced to the first retail seller, and sources reported for firearms traced do not necessarily represent the sources or methods by which firearms in general are acquired for use in crime.

Total Number of Firearms Recovered and Traced in Alabama in Calendar Year 2017



6,666

Firearm Types with an Alabama Recovery

January 1, 2017 – December 31, 2017

Pistols	Revolvers	Rifles	Shotguns	Derringers	Other
4,382	882	841	486	47	28

* Other includes Receivers/Frames, Unknown Types, Combinations, Machineguns, Any Other Weapons, Silencers and a Destructive Device.

Top Calibers Reported on Firearm Traces with an Alabama Recovery



January 1, 2017 – December 31, 2017



9mm	.40 Cal	.22 Cal	.380 Cal	.38 Cal	.45 Cal	12GA	7.62mm	.25 Cal	.357 Cal	5.56mm
1,871	849	717	641	458	449	348	188	174	113	104

NOTE: There were 691 additional traces that were associated with other calibers. There were 63 traces with an unknown caliber.

Top Categories Reported on Firearm Traces with an Alabama Recovery

January 1, 2017 – December 31, 2017

Possession of Weapon	Firearm Under Investigation	Dangerous Drugs	Found Firearm	Carrying Concealed Weapon	Property Crimes	Weapon Offense	Family Offense	Homicide	Health - Safety	Obstruction of Justice
1,536	1,084	866	529	441	331	220	206	199	158	117

NOTE: There were 979 additional traces that were associated with other categories.

Top 15 Source States for Firearms with an Alabama Recovery

January 1, 2017 – December 31, 2017

Alabama	Georgia	Florida	Tennessee	Mississippi
4,212	240	99	98	92
Texas	Louisiana	Kentucky	North Carolina	South Carolina
76	36	24	22	22
Ohio	Virginia	Arkansas	Pennsylvania	Michigan
20	17	16	14	13

NOTE: An additional 32 states accounted for 175 other traces.
The source state was identified in 5,176 total traces.



Time-To-Crime Rates for Firearms with an Alabama Recovery

January 1, 2017 – December 31, 2017

Under 3 Months	3 Months to Under 7 Months	7 Months to Under 1 Year	1 Year to Under 2 years	2 Years to Under 3 Years	3 Years and Over
379	347	359	687	430	2,741

1/1/2017-12/31/2017 Alabama Average Time-to-Crime: **8.52 Years**

1/1/2017-12/31/2017 National Average Time-to-Crime: **9.30 Years**

Age of Possessors for Firearms with an Alabama Recovery

January 1, 2017 – December 31, 2017

17 & Under	18 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 30	31 to 40	41 to 50	Over 50
99	511	442	691	882	514	351

1/1/2017-12/31/2017 Alabama Average Age of Possessor: **34 Years**

1/1/2017-12/31/2017 National Average Age of Possessor: **35 Years**

Top Recovery Cities for Firearms with an Alabama Recovery

January 1, 2017 – December 31, 2017

Birmingham	Huntsville	Tuscaloosa	Montgomery	Opelika	Selma	Bessemer	Gadsden	Anniston	Homewood	Florence
1,198	843	353	265	224	198	191	190	186	141	117

NOTE: There were 288 additional municipalities that accounted for 2,741 other traces. The recovery city could not be determined for 19 traces.

Analytical Criteria Used to Compile the Enclosed Statistics

Total Number of Firearms Recovered and Traced

- Includes traces with a recovery state of Alabama. Traces in which the recovery state was not provided were included when the requesting agency state was equal to Alabama.
- Includes Firearms Recovered and Traced between 1/1/2017 – 12/31/2017, or, if the recovery date was blank, the trace entry date was between 1/1/2017 – 12/31/2017.
- Duplicate traces, Firearms Not Recovered, Gun Buyback and Firearms Turned In are not included in this figure.
- Data was extracted from the Firearms Tracing System (FTS) on April 11, 2018.
- All traces may not have been submitted or completed at the time of this study.

Firearm Types and Calibers with an Alabama Recovery

- Includes same criteria as Total Number of Firearms Recovered and Traced.

Top Categories Reported on Firearm Traces with an Alabama Recovery

- Includes same criteria as Total Number of Firearms Recovered and Traced. Beginning in CY 2010, attempted homicide, attempted suicide and negligent vehicular manslaughter are reported in separate categories.

Analytical Criteria Used to Compile the Enclosed Statistics (continued)

Top Source States for Firearms with an Alabama Recovery

- Includes same criteria as Total Number of Firearms Recovered and Traced.
- Traces must identify a purchaser and the state in which the final dealer is located.

Time-to-Crime Rates for Firearms with an Alabama Recovery

- Includes same criteria as Total Number of Firearms Recovered and Traced.
- Traces must identify a purchaser.
- Time-to-Crime was calculated for those traces in which the purchase date could be subtracted from the recovery date.

Age of Possessors for Firearms with an Alabama Recovery

- Includes same criteria as Total Number of Firearms Recovered and Traced.
- Includes traces that provide a possessor and the possessor's date of birth.
- Possessor's age is calculated by subtracting the possessor's date of birth from the recovery date.

Top Recovery Cities for Firearms with an Alabama Recovery

- Includes same criteria as Total Number of Firearms Recovered and Traced.
- Includes traces with a recovery city, or, if the recovery city was not provided, the requesting agency had jurisdiction only within that city.