

CORE CAPABILITY DEVELOPMENT SHEETS

The National Preparedness Goal defines the 32 Core Capabilities and can be found at <http://www.fema.gov/national-preparedness-goal>.

MISSION AREA



Protection

Protect our citizens, residents, visitors and assets against the greatest threats and hazards in a manner that allows our interests, aspirations and way of life to thrive.



1. [Planning](#)



8. [Cybersecurity](#)



2. [Public Information and Warning](#)



9. [Physical Protective Measures](#)



3. [Operational Coordination](#)



10. [Risk Management for Protection Programs and Activities](#)



4. [Intelligence and Information Sharing](#)



11. [Supply Chain Integrity and Security](#)



5. [Interdiction and Disruption](#)



6. [Screening, Search, and Detection](#)



7. [Access Control and Identity Verification](#)



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To provide feedback on the Core Capability Development Sheets, please email us at FEMA-TARequest@fema.dhs.gov.

Updated: 02/10/18

BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY



PLANNING

MISSION AREA



Description

Conduct a systematic process engaging the whole community, as appropriate, in the development of executable strategic, operational, and/or tactical-level approaches to meet defined objectives.

1. Develop protection plans that identify critical objectives based on planning requirements, provide a complete and integrated picture of the sequence and scope of the tasks to achieve the planning objectives, and implement planning requirements within the timeframe contemplated within the plan using available resources for protection-related plans.
2. Implement, exercise, and maintain plans to ensure continuity of operations.

Training

Build or sustain this Core Capability with the example trainings below. Additional trainings for this Core Capability can be found at www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npccatalog.

COURSE	DELIVERY	DURATION
AWR-213: Critical Infrastructure Security and Resilience Awareness	Mobile	8 Hours
E0103: Planning: Emergency Operations	Mobile/Non-Resident, Residential	16 Hours
E0197: Integrating Access and Functional Needs into Emergency Planning	Mobile/Non-Resident, Residential	14 Hours
E0550: Continuity of Operations Planning	Mobile/Non-Resident, Residential	18 Hours
MGT-414: Advanced Critical Infrastructure Protection	Mobile	8 Hours



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BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY

Example Capability Targets

The example capability targets are an optional resource that jurisdictions can use to complete their Threat and Hazard Identification and Risk Assessments. An example for this Core Capability is below, and additional example capability targets can be requested by emailing FEMA-SPR@fema.dhs.gov.

Ensure protection and/or sector-specific plans for all (#) state-owned or -operated critical infrastructure assets are reviewed and updated every (#) year(s) in accordance with Federal, state, and local requirements.

Resource Types

The Resource Typing Library Tool is a searchable database of national resource typing definitions and position qualifications. Examples for this Core Capability are below, and additional resources can be found at <https://rtl.pretoolkit.fema.gov>.

NAME	TYPE	CATEGORY
Planning Section Chief (Type 3)	Position Qualification	Incident Management
EOC Planning Section Chief	Resource Typing Definition	Incident Management

Partners

Information and resources necessary to deliver capabilities are often owned by other organizations. Example partners for this Core Capability are below, and additional information can be found in the National Protection Framework at www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117782.

- ▶ Information Sharing and Analysis Centers—Gather and share information and analysis for many private sectors, subsectors, and other groups and facilitate sharing of information between government and the private sector.
- ▶ Protective Security Advisors—Regionally located Department of Homeland Security subject matter experts who engage with government and the private sector stakeholder community to protect the Nation's critical infrastructure.
- ▶ Sector Coordinating Councils—Private sector councils consisting of owners and operators that interact on a wide range of sector-specific strategies, policies, activities, and issues.

Additional Information

- ▶ National Council of Information Sharing and Analysis Centers: www.nationalisacs.org/
- ▶ National Infrastructure Protection Plan: www.dhs.gov/national-infrastructure-protection-plan

Validating

Exercises and real-world events validate capabilities and are opportunities to identify areas of success or needs for improvement. Specific tools to validate your capabilities are described below:

- ▶ **Homeland Security Exercise and Evaluation Program:** Consists of fundamental principles that frame a common approach to exercises. <https://pretoolkit.fema.gov/web/hseep-resources>
- ▶ **National Exercise Program:** The principal mechanism for validating the Core Capabilities. Jurisdictions can receive technical assistance and support from subject matter experts. www.fema.gov/national-exercise-program
- ▶ **Homeland Security Digital Library:** A collection of documents related to homeland security policy, strategy, and organizational management. www.hsdl.org





PUBLIC INFORMATION AND WARNING

MISSION AREA



Description

Deliver coordinated, prompt, reliable, and actionable information to the whole community through the use of clear, consistent, accessible, and culturally and linguistically appropriate methods to effectively relay information regarding any threat or hazard and, as appropriate, the actions being taken and the assistance being made available.

1. Use effective and accessible indication and warning systems to communicate significant hazards to involved operators, security officials, and the public (including alerts, detection capabilities, and other necessary and appropriate assets).

Training

Build or sustain this Core Capability with the example trainings below. Additional trainings for this Core Capability can be found at www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npccatalog.

COURSE	DELIVERY	DURATION
AWR-209: Dealing with the Media: A Short Course for Rural First Responders	Mobile/Non-Resident	6 Hours
E0105: Public Information and Warning	Mobile/Non-Resident, Residential	16 Hours
E0388: Advanced Public Information Officer	Mobile/Non-Resident, Residential	40 Hours
IS-251: Integrated Public Alert and Warning System (IPAWS) for Alerting Authorities	Online/Distance Learning	2 Hours
MGT-318: Public Information in an All-Hazards Incident	Mobile/Non-Resident	16 Hours



BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY

Example Capability Targets

The example capability targets are an optional resource that jurisdictions can use to complete their Threat and Hazard Identification and Risk Assessments. An example for this Core Capability is below, and additional example capability targets can be requested by emailing FEMA-SPR@fema.dhs.gov.

Test public information and warning system(s) used to communicate to (#) residents, including individuals with disabilities and those with access or functional needs or limited English proficiency, across a (#)-square-mile area every (#) month(s).

Resource Types

The Resource Typing Library Tool is a searchable database of national resource typing definitions and position qualifications. Examples for this Core Capability are below, and additional resources can be found at <https://rtl.preptoolkit.fema.gov>.

NAME	TYPE	CATEGORY
Public Information Officer (Type 3)	Position Qualification	Public Works
Electronic Boards, Arrow Boards	Resource Typing Definition	Public Works

Partners

Information and resources necessary to deliver capabilities are often owned by other organizations. Example partners for this Core Capability are below, and additional information can be found in the National Protection Framework at www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117782.

- ▶ Agency/office responsible for emergency alerts—Public communication tools used to disseminate information about serious emergencies. These include the Emergency Alert System, Wireless Emergency Alerts, the Integrated Public Alert & Warning System, and others.
- ▶ Information Sharing and Analysis Centers—Gather and share information and analysis for many private sectors, subsectors, and other groups and facilitate sharing of information between government and the private sector.
- ▶ State and Major Urban Area Fusion Centers—Focal points for the receipt, analysis, gathering, and sharing of threat-related information between Federal, state, local, tribal, territorial, and private sector partners.

Additional Information

- ▶ FEMA Integrated Public Alert & Warning System: www.fema.gov/integrated-public-alert-warning-system
- ▶ National Council of Information Sharing and Analysis Centers: www.nationalisacs.org

Validating

Exercises and real-world events validate capabilities and are opportunities to identify areas of success or needs for improvement. Specific tools to validate your capabilities are described below:

- ▶ **Homeland Security Exercise and Evaluation Program:** Consists of fundamental principles that frame a common approach to exercises. <https://preptoolkit.fema.gov/web/hseep-resources>
- ▶ **National Exercise Program:** The principal mechanism for validating the Core Capabilities. Jurisdictions can receive technical assistance and support from subject matter experts. www.fema.gov/national-exercise-program
- ▶ **Homeland Security Digital Library:** A collection of documents related to homeland security policy, strategy, and organizational management. www.hsdl.org



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OPERATIONAL COORDINATION

MISSION AREA



Description

Establish and maintain a unified and coordinated operational structure and process that appropriately integrates all critical stakeholders and supports the execution of Core Capabilities.

1. Establish and maintain partnership structures among Protection elements to support networking, planning, and coordination.

Training

Build or sustain this Core Capability with the example trainings below. Additional trainings for this Core Capability can be found at www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npccatalog.

COURSE	DELIVERY	DURATION
AWR-213: Critical Infrastructure Security and Resilience Awareness	Mobile	8 Hours
G0400: ICS 400: Advanced Incident Command System for Command and General Staff-Complex Incidents	Indirect	16 Hours
IS0100.b: Introduction to the Incident Command System, ICS 100	Online/Distance Learning	3 Hours
IS-913.A: Critical Infrastructure Security and Resilience: Achieving Results through Partnership and Collaboration	Online/Distance Learning	2 Hours
IS-921.A: Implementing Critical Infrastructure Security and Resilience	Online/Distance Learning	3 Hours
MGT-414: Advanced Critical Infrastructure Protection	Mobile/Non-Resident	8 Hours



BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY

Example Capability Targets

The example capability targets are an optional resource that jurisdictions can use to complete their Threat and Hazard Identification and Risk Assessments. An example for this Core Capability is below, and additional example capability targets can be requested by emailing FEMA-SPR@fema.dhs.gov.

Evaluate the effectiveness of mechanisms and protocols that coordinate activities to ensure unity of effort between all (#) relevant law enforcement and all (#) relevant state and Federal agencies every (#) month(s).

Resource Types

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NAME	TYPE	CATEGORY
Incident Management Team	Resource Typing Definition	Incident Management

Partners

Information and resources necessary to deliver capabilities are often owned by other organizations. Example partners for this Core Capability are below, and additional information can be found in the National Protection Framework at www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117782.

- ▶ Protective Security Advisors—Regionally located Department of Homeland Security subject matter experts who engage with government and the private sector stakeholder community to protect the Nation's critical infrastructure.
- ▶ Sector Coordinating Councils—Private sector councils consisting of owners and operators that interact on a wide range of sector-specific strategies, policies, activities, and issues.
- ▶ State, Local, Tribal, and Territorial Government Coordinating Council—Engages government partners in national critical infrastructure security and resilience efforts and provides an organizational structure to coordinate across jurisdictions on State and local government guidance, strategies, and programs.

Validating

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- ▶ **National Exercise Program:** The principal mechanism for validating the Core Capabilities. Jurisdictions can receive technical assistance and support from subject matter experts. www.fema.gov/national-exercise-program
- ▶ **Homeland Security Digital Library:** A collection of documents related to homeland security policy, strategy, and organizational management. www.hsdl.org

Additional Information

- ▶ National Incident Management System: www.fema.gov/national-incident-management-system
- ▶ National Infrastructure Protection Plan: www.dhs.gov/national-infrastructure-protection-plan
- ▶ Protective Security Advisor Program: www.dhs.gov/protective-security-advisors



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INTELLIGENCE AND INFORMATION SHARING

MISSION AREA



Description

Provide timely, accurate, and actionable information resulting from the planning, direction, collection, exploitation, processing, analysis, production, dissemination, evaluation, and feedback of available information concerning threats to the United States, its people, property, or interests; the development, proliferation, or use of WMDs; or any other matter bearing on U.S. national or homeland security by local, state, tribal, territorial, Federal, and other stakeholders. Information sharing is the ability to exchange intelligence, information, data, or knowledge among government or private sector entities, as appropriate.

1. Anticipate and identify emerging and/or imminent threats through the intelligence cycle.
2. Share relevant, timely, and actionable information and analysis with local, state, tribal, territorial, Federal, private sector, and international partners, and develop and disseminate appropriate classified/unclassified products.
3. Provide local, state, tribal, territorial, Federal, and private sector partners with or access to a mechanism to submit terrorism-related information and/or suspicious activity reports to law enforcement.

Training

Build or sustain this Core Capability with the example trainings below. Additional trainings for this Core Capability can be found at www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npccatalog.

COURSE	DELIVERY	DURATION
AWR-160-W: Terrorism Awareness for Emergency First Responders, Web-Based	Mobile/Non-Resident	4 Hours
IS0042: Social Media in Emergency Management	Online/Distance Learning	3 Hours
MGT-401: Planning and Intervention for Gangs, Hate and Terrorist Groups in Rural Jails and Prisons	Mobile/Non-Resident	8 Hours
PER-219: A Prepared Jurisdiction: Integrated Response to a CBRNE Incident	Mobile/Non-Resident	20 Hours
PER-227: Advanced Tactical Operations: WMD Interdiction	Mobile/Non-Resident	24 Hours



BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY

Example Capability Targets

The example capability targets are an optional resource that jurisdictions can use to complete their Threat and Hazard Identification and Risk Assessments. An example for this Core Capability is below, and additional example capability targets can be requested by emailing FEMA-SPR@fema.dhs.gov.

Review the effectiveness of intelligence and information sharing mechanisms that collect, integrate, and share information with all (#) relevant local law enforcement and state and Federal agencies every (#) months.

Resource Types

The Resource Typing Library Tool is a searchable database of national resource typing definitions and position qualifications. An example for this Core Capability is below, and additional resources can be found at <https://rtl.preptoolkit.fema.gov>.

NAME	TYPE	CATEGORY
Fusion Liaison Officer	Position Qualification	Law Enforcement Operations

Partners

Information and resources necessary to deliver capabilities are often owned by other organizations. Example partners for this Core Capability are below, and additional information can be found in the National Protection Framework at www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117782.

- ▶ **Homeland Security Information Network (HSIN)**—Federal, state, local, tribal, territorial, international, and private sector partners use HSIN to analyze data, send alerts and notices, and share information.
- ▶ **Information Sharing and Analysis Centers**—Gather and share information and analysis for many private sectors, subsectors, and other groups and facilitate sharing of information between government and the private sector.
- ▶ **State and Major Urban Area Fusion Centers**—Focal points for the receipt, analysis, gathering, and sharing of threat-related information between Federal, state, local, tribal, territorial, and private sector partners.

Validating

Exercises and real-world events validate capabilities and are opportunities to identify areas of success or needs for improvement. Specific tools to validate your capabilities are described below:

- ▶ **Homeland Security Exercise and Evaluation Program:** Consists of fundamental principles that frame a common approach to exercises. <https://preptoolkit.fema.gov/web/hseep-resources>
- ▶ **National Exercise Program:** The principal mechanism for validating the Core Capabilities. Jurisdictions can receive technical assistance and support from subject matter experts. www.fema.gov/national-exercise-program
- ▶ **Homeland Security Digital Library:** A collection of documents related to homeland security policy, strategy, and organizational management. www.hsdl.org

Additional Information

- ▶ Department of Homeland Security Information Network: www.dhs.gov/hsin-critical-infrastructure
- ▶ National Council of Information Sharing and Analysis Centers: www.nationalisacs.org
- ▶ The Institute for Science and International Security: www.isis-online.org



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INTERDICTION AND DISRUPTION

MISSION AREA



Description

Delay, divert, intercept, halt, apprehend, or secure threats and/or hazards.

1. Deter, detect, interdict, and protect against domestic and transnational criminal and terrorist activities that threaten the security of the homeland across key operational activities and critical infrastructure sectors.

2. Intercept the malicious movement and acquisition/transfer of chemical, biological, radiological, nuclear, and explosive (CBRNE) materials and related technologies.

Training

Build or sustain this Core Capability with the example trainings below. Additional trainings for this Core Capability can be found at www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npccatalog.

COURSE	DELIVERY	DURATION
AWR-122: Law Enforcement Prevention and Deterrence of Terrorist Acts	Mobile/Non-Resident	16 Hours
AWR-219: Site Protection through Observational Techniques	Direct/Mobile/Non-Resident	4 Hours
AWR-315: Criminal Intelligence Analysis Essentials	Direct/Mobile/Non-Resident	20 Hours
AWR-355-W: Community-led Action in Response to Violent Extremism	Web-Based Training	4 Hours
PER-227: Advanced Tactical Operations: WMD Interdiction	Mobile/Non-Resident	24 Hours
PER-275: Law Enforcement Active Shooter Emergency Response (LASER)	Direct/Mobile/Non-Resident	16 Hours



BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY

Example Capability Targets

The example capability targets are an optional resource that jurisdictions can use to complete their Threat and Hazard Identification and Risk Assessments. An example for this Core Capability is below, and additional example capability targets can be requested by emailing FEMA-SPR@fema.dhs.gov.

Establish and continually update procedures and protocols for securing all (#) international ports of entry within (#) hour(s) of identifying a threat or hazard.

Resource Types

The Resource Typing Library Tool is a searchable database of national resource typing definitions and position qualifications. Examples for this Core Capability are below, and additional resources can be found at <https://rtlt.preptoolkit.fema.gov>.

NAME	TYPE	CATEGORY
Law Enforcement Aviation—Helicopters—Patrol & Surveillance	Resource Typing Definition	Law Enforcement Operations
Law Enforcement Patrol Team (Strike Team)	Resource Typing Definition	Law Enforcement Operations

Partners

Information and resources necessary to deliver capabilities are often owned by other organizations. Example partners for this Core Capability are below, and additional information can be found in the National Protection Framework at www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117782.

- ▶ State law enforcement, local law enforcement, and public safety offices—Valuable information and data, specialized resources, threat assessments, and subject matter experts.
- ▶ Protective Security Advisors—Regionally located Department of Homeland Security subject matter experts who engage with government and the private sector stakeholder community to protect the Nation's critical infrastructure.
- ▶ State and Major Urban Area Fusion Centers—Focal points for the receipt, analysis, gathering, and sharing of threat-related information between Federal, state, local, tribal, territorial, and private sector partners.

Validating

Exercises and real-world events validate capabilities and are opportunities to identify areas of success or needs for improvement. Specific tools to validate your capabilities are described below:

- ▶ **Homeland Security Exercise and Evaluation Program:** Consists of fundamental principles that frame a common approach to exercises. <https://preptoolkit.fema.gov/web/hseep-resources>
- ▶ **National Exercise Program:** The principal mechanism for validating the Core Capabilities. Jurisdictions can receive technical assistance and support from subject matter experts. www.fema.gov/national-exercise-program
- ▶ **Homeland Security Digital Library:** A collection of documents related to homeland security policy, strategy, and organizational management. www.hsdl.org

Additional Information

- ▶ National Infrastructure Protection Plan: www.dhs.gov/national-infrastructure-protection-plan
- ▶ Protective Security Advisor Program: www.dhs.gov/protective-security-advisors
- ▶ The Institute for Science and International Security: www.isis-online.org



FEMA

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SCREENING, SEARCH, AND DETECTION

MISSION AREA



Description

Identify, discover, or locate threats and/or hazards through active and passive surveillance and search procedures. This may include the use of systematic examinations and assessments, biosurveillance, sensor technologies, or physical investigation and intelligence.

1. Screen cargo, conveyances, mail, baggage, and people using information-based and physical screening technology and processes.
2. Detect WMD, traditional, and emerging threats and hazards of concern using:
 - a. A laboratory diagnostic capability and the capacity for food, agricultural (plant/animal), environmental, medical products, and clinical samples
 - b. Biosurveillance systems
 - c. CBRNE detection systems
 - d. Trained healthcare, emergency medical, veterinary, and environmental laboratory professionals

Training

Build or sustain this Core Capability with the example trainings below. Additional trainings for this Core Capability can be found at www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npccatalog.

COURSE	DELIVERY	DURATION
AWR-144: Port and Vessel Security for Public Safety and Maritime Personnel	Mobile/Non-Resident	8 Hours
AWR-219: Site Protection through Observational Techniques	Direct/Mobile/ Non-Resident	4 Hours
AWR-304-W: Shopping Center Security Terrorism Awareness Training Program, Web-Based	Online/Distance Learning	5 Hours
IS0914: Surveillance Awareness: What You Can Do	Online/Distance Learning	1 Hour
PER-300: Personal Radiation Detector (PRD) Refresher	Mobile/Non-Resident	4 Hours



BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY

Example Capability Targets

The example capability targets are an optional resource that jurisdictions can use to complete their Threat and Hazard Identification and Risk Assessments. An example for this Core Capability is below, and additional example capability targets can be requested by emailing FEMA-SPR@fema.dhs.gov.

Continuously conduct screening, search, and detection operations, including CBRNE detection operations, at (#) land and (#) maritime ports of entry.

Resource Types

The Resource Typing Library Tool is a searchable database of national resource typing definitions and position qualifications. Examples for this Core Capability are below, and additional resources can be found at <https://rtlt.preptoolkit.fema.gov>.

NAME	TYPE	CATEGORY
Law Enforcement Aviation—Helicopters—Patrol & Surveillance	Resource Typing Definition	Law Enforcement Operations
Law Enforcement Observation Aircraft (Fixed-Wing)	Resource Typing Definition	Law Enforcement Operations

Partners

Information and resources necessary to deliver capabilities are often owned by other organizations. Example partners for this Core Capability are below, and additional information can be found in the National Protection Framework at www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117782.

- ▶ Airport and air carrier providers—Logistics information and movement of goods and people.
- ▶ Freight and passenger rail providers—Logistics information and movement of goods and people, especially high-tonnage resources.
- ▶ State law enforcement, local law enforcement, and public safety offices—Valuable information and data, specialized resources, threat assessments, and subject matter experts.

Validating

Exercises and real-world events validate capabilities and are opportunities to identify areas of success or needs for improvement. Specific tools to validate your capabilities are described below:

- ▶ **Homeland Security Exercise and Evaluation Program:** Consists of fundamental principles that frame a common approach to exercises. <https://preptoolkit.fema.gov/web/hseep-resources>
- ▶ **National Exercise Program:** The principal mechanism for validating the Core Capabilities. Jurisdictions can receive technical assistance and support from subject matter experts. www.fema.gov/national-exercise-program
- ▶ **Homeland Security Digital Library:** A collection of documents related to homeland security policy, strategy, and organizational management. www.hsdl.org

Additional Information

- ▶ Health Threats Resilience Programs: www.dhs.gov/health-threats-resilience-division
- ▶ U.S. Customs and Border Protection: www.cbp.gov/border-security/ports-entry





ACCESS CONTROL AND IDENTITY VERIFICATION

MISSION AREA



Description

Apply and support necessary physical, technological, and cyber measures to control admittance to critical locations and systems.

1. Implement and maintain protocols to verify identity and authorize, grant, or deny physical and cyber access to specific locations, information, and networks.

Training

Build or sustain this Core Capability with the example trainings below. Additional trainings for this Core Capability can be found at www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npccatalog.

COURSE	DELIVERY	DURATION
AWR-167: Sport Event Risk Management	Mobile/Non-Resident	14 Hours
AWR-173-W: Information Security Basics, Web-Based Online/Distance Learning	Web-Based Online/ Distance Learning	13 Hours
IS-913.A: Critical Infrastructure Security and Resilience: Achieving Results through Partnership and Collaboration	Online/Distance Learning	2 Hours
IS-921.A: Implementing Critical Infrastructure Security and Resilience	Online/Distance Learning	3 Hours
MGT335-W: Event Security Planning for Public Safety Professionals, Web-Based	Online/Distance Learning	16 Hours



BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY

Example Capability Targets

The example capability targets are an optional resource that jurisdictions can use to complete their Threat and Hazard Identification and Risk Assessments. An example for this Core Capability is below, and additional example capability targets can be requested by emailing FEMA-SPR@fema.dhs.gov.

Every (#) month(s), test, review, and/or revise security procedures of all (#) state-owned or -operated critical infrastructure facilities to prevent unauthorized physical access.

Resource Types

The Resource Typing Library Tool is a searchable database of national resource typing definitions and position qualifications. An example for this Core Capability is below, and additional resources can be found at <https://rtl.preptoolkit.fema.gov>.

NAME	TYPE	CATEGORY
Law Enforcement Patrol Team (Strike Team)	Resource Typing Definition	Law Enforcement Operations

Partners

Information and resources necessary to deliver capabilities are often owned by other organizations. Example partners for this Core Capability are below, and additional information can be found in the National Protection Framework at www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117782.

- ▶ Protective Security Advisors—Regionally located Department of Homeland Security subject matter experts who engage with government and the private sector stakeholder community to protect the Nation's critical infrastructure.
- ▶ Sector Coordinating Councils—Private sector councils consisting of owners and operators that interact on a wide range of sector-specific strategies, policies, activities, and issues.
- ▶ State law enforcement, local law enforcement, and public safety offices—Valuable information and data, specialized resources, threat assessments, and subject matter experts.

Validating

Exercises and real-world events validate capabilities and are opportunities to identify areas of success or needs for improvement. Specific tools to validate your capabilities are described below:

- ▶ **Homeland Security Exercise and Evaluation Program:** Consists of fundamental principles that frame a common approach to exercises. <https://preptoolkit.fema.gov/web/hseep-resources>
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- ▶ **Homeland Security Digital Library:** A collection of documents related to homeland security policy, strategy, and organizational management. www.hsdl.org

Additional Information

- ▶ National Infrastructure Protection Plan: www.dhs.gov/national-infrastructure-protection-plan
- ▶ North American Security Products Organization: www.naspo.info
- ▶ Protective Security Advisor Program: www.dhs.gov/protective-security-advisors



FEMA

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BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY



CYBERSECURITY

MISSION AREA



Description

Protect (and, if needed, restore) electronic communications systems, information, and services from damage, unauthorized use, and exploitation.

1. Implement risk-informed guidelines, regulations, and standards to ensure the security, reliability, integrity, and availability of critical information, records, and communications systems and services through collaborative cybersecurity initiatives and efforts.
2. Implement and maintain procedures to detect malicious activity and to conduct technical and investigative-based countermeasures, mitigations, and operations against malicious actors to counter existing and emerging cyber-based threats, consistent with established protocols.

Training

Build or sustain this Core Capability with the example trainings below. Additional trainings for this Core Capability can be found at www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npccatalog.

COURSE	DELIVERY	DURATION
AWR-135: Promoting Community Cyber Security	Mobile/Non-Resident	6 Hours
AWR-136: Essentials of Community Cyber Security	Mobile/Non-Resident	4 Hours
MGT-384: Community Preparedness for Cyber Incidents	Mobile/Non-Resident	12 Hours
MGT-452: Physical and Cybersecurity for Critical Infrastructure	Mobile/Non-Resident	8 Hours
MGT-456: Integration of Cybersecurity Personnel into the Emergency Operations Center for Cyber Incidents	Mobile/Non-Resident	24 Hours
PER-256: Comprehensive Cyberterrorism Defense (CCD)	Mobile/Non-Resident	36 Hours
PER-257: Cyberterrorism First Responder (CFR)	Mobile/Non-Resident	36 Hours



FEMA

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BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY

Example Capability Targets

The example capability targets are an optional resource that jurisdictions can use to complete their Threat and Hazard Identification and Risk Assessments. An example for this Core Capability is below, and additional example capability targets can be requested by emailing FEMA-SPR@fema.dhs.gov.

Review intrusion detection reports, suspicious activity reports, audit logs, vulnerability scans, or the appropriate equivalent for all (#) critical systems on a (weekly/monthly) basis.

Resource Types

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NAME	TYPE	CATEGORY
Cyber Incident Responder	Position Qualification	Cybersecurity
Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition Controller Specialist	Position Qualification	Cybersecurity

Partners

Information and resources necessary to deliver capabilities are often owned by other organizations. Example partners for this Core Capability are below, and additional information can be found in the National Protection Framework at www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117782.

- ▶ **Cyber Security Advisors**—Regionally located Department of Homeland Security personnel that offer immediate and sustained assistance to prepare and protect state, local, tribal, territorial, and private entities to promote resilience of key cyber infrastructures.
- ▶ **Multi-State Information Sharing & Analysis Center**—Improve the overall cyber security posture of state, local, tribal, and territorial governments.
- ▶ **State and Major Urban Area Fusion Centers**—Focal points for the receipt, analysis, gathering, and sharing of threat-related information between Federal, state, local, tribal, territorial, and private sector partners.

Validating

Exercises and real-world events validate capabilities and are opportunities to identify areas of success or needs for improvement. Specific tools to validate your capabilities are described below:

- ▶ **Cyber Storm Exercise Series:** Strengthens cyber preparedness in the public and private sectors. <https://www.dhs.gov/cyber-storm>. To participate, contact CEP@hq.dhs.gov.
- ▶ **Homeland Security Exercise and Evaluation Program:** Consists of fundamental principles that frame a common approach to exercises. <https://preptoolkit.fema.gov/web/hseep-resources>
- ▶ **National Exercise Program:** The principal mechanism for validating the Core Capabilities. Jurisdictions can receive technical assistance and support from subject matter experts. www.fema.gov/national-exercise-program
- ▶ **Homeland Security Digital Library:** A collection of documents related to homeland security policy, strategy, and organizational management. www.hsdl.org

Additional Information

- ▶ National Council of Information Sharing and Analysis Centers: www.nationalisacs.org/
- ▶ National Cyber Awareness System: www.us-cert.gov/ncas



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For more Core Capability Development Sheets, visit www.fema.gov/fema-technical-assistance-program.



PHYSICAL PROTECTIVE MEASURES

MISSION AREA



Description

Implement and maintain risk-informed countermeasures and policies protecting people, borders, structures, materials, products, and systems associated with key operational activities and critical infrastructure sectors.

1. Identify, assess, and mitigate vulnerabilities to incidents through the deployment of physical protective measures.
2. Deploy protective measures commensurate with the risk of an incident and balanced with the complementary aims of enabling commerce and maintaining the civil rights of citizens.

Training

Build or sustain this Core Capability with the example trainings below. Additional trainings for this Core Capability can be found at www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npccatalog.

COURSE	DELIVERY	DURATION
AWR-340: Protective Measures Awareness VILT (Office for Bombing Prevention)	Online/Distance Learning	1 Hour
MGT-335-W: Event Security Planning for Public Safety Professionals, Web-Based	Online/Distance Learning	16 Hours
MGT-452: Physical and Cybersecurity for Critical Infrastructure	Mobile/Non-Resident	8 Hours
PER-320: Personal Protective Measures for Biological Events	Mobile/Non-Resident, Residential	8 Hours
PER-336: Protective Measures Course	Mobile/Non-Resident, Residential	7 Hours



BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY

Example Capability Targets

The example capability targets are an optional resource that jurisdictions can use to complete their Threat and Hazard Identification and Risk Assessments. An example for this Core Capability is below, and additional example capability targets can be requested by emailing FEMA-SPR@fema.dhs.gov.

Complete reviews and/or tests of physical protections, security countermeasures, and policies at all (#) state-owned or -operated critical infrastructure facilities every (#) months.

Resource Types

The Resource Typing Library Tool is a searchable database of national resource typing definitions and position qualifications. An example for this Core Capability is below, and additional resources can be found at <https://rtl.preptoolkit.fema.gov>.

NAME	TYPE	CATEGORY
Plans Examiner I/II	Position Qualification	Fire/Hazardous Materials

Partners

Information and resources necessary to deliver capabilities are often owned by other organizations. Example partners for this Core Capability are below, and additional information can be found in the National Protection Framework at www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117782.

- ▶ Key strategic personal protective equipment providers—Manufacturers and distributors of security, medical, and safety resources.
- ▶ Protective Security Advisors—Regionally located Department of Homeland Security subject matter experts who engage with government and the private sector stakeholder community to protect the Nation's critical infrastructure.
- ▶ State law enforcement, local law enforcement, and public safety offices—Valuable information and data, specialized resources, threat assessments, and subject matter experts.

Validating

Exercises and real-world events validate capabilities and are opportunities to identify areas of success or needs for improvement. Specific tools to validate your capabilities are described below:

- ▶ **Homeland Security Exercise and Evaluation Program:** Consists of fundamental principles that frame a common approach to exercises. <https://preptoolkit.fema.gov/web/hseep-resources>
- ▶ **National Exercise Program:** The principal mechanism for validating the Core Capabilities. Jurisdictions can receive technical assistance and support from subject matter experts. www.fema.gov/national-exercise-program
- ▶ **Homeland Security Digital Library:** A collection of documents related to homeland security policy, strategy, and organizational management. www.hsdl.org

Additional Information

- ▶ National Infrastructure Protection Plan: www.dhs.gov/national-infrastructure-protection-plan
- ▶ North American Security Products Organization: www.naspo.info
- ▶ Protective Security Advisor Program: www.dhs.gov/protective-security-advisors





RISK MANAGEMENT FOR PROTECTION PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES

MISSION AREA



Description

Identify, assess, and prioritize risks to inform Protection activities, countermeasures, and investments.

1. Ensure critical infrastructure sectors and Protection elements have and maintain risk assessment processes to identify and prioritize assets, systems, networks, and functions.
2. Ensure operational activities and critical infrastructure sectors have and maintain appropriate threat, vulnerability, and consequence tools to identify and assess threats, vulnerabilities, and consequences.

Training

Build or sustain this Core Capability with the example trainings below. Additional trainings for this Core Capability can be found at www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npccatalog.

COURSE	DELIVERY	DURATION
IS0915: Protecting Critical Infrastructure Against Insider Threats	Online/Distance Learning	1 Hour
IS0921.a: Implementing Critical Infrastructure Security and Resilience and Critical Infrastructure Security and Resilience Toolkit	Online/Distance Learning	3 Hours
MGT-414: Advanced Critical Infrastructure Protection	Mobile/Non-Resident	8 Hours
MGT-418: Readiness: Training Identification and Preparedness Planning	Mobile/Non-Resident	13 Hours



BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY

Example Capability Targets

The example capability targets are an optional resource that jurisdictions can use to complete their Threat and Hazard Identification and Risk Assessments. An example for this Core Capability is below, and additional example capability targets can be requested by emailing FEMA-SPR@fema.dhs.gov.

Review the categorization of all (#) critical infrastructure priorities every (#) months.

Resource Types

The Resource Typing Library Tool is a searchable database of national resource typing definitions and position qualifications. An example for this Core Capability is below, and additional resources can be found at <https://rtlt.preptoolkit.fema.gov>.

NAME	TYPE	CATEGORY
Hazard Mitigation Risk Analyst	Position Qualification	Mitigation

Partners

Information and resources necessary to deliver capabilities are often owned by other organizations. Example partners for this Core Capability are below, and additional information can be found in the National Protection Framework at www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117782.

- ▶ **Cyber Security Advisors**—Regionally located Department of Homeland Security personnel that offer immediate and sustained assistance to prepare and protect state, local, tribal, and territorial and private entities to promote resilience of key cyber infrastructures.
- ▶ **Protective Security Advisors**—Regionally located Department of Homeland Security subject matter experts who engage with government and the private sector stakeholder community to protect the Nation's critical infrastructure.
- ▶ **Sector Coordinating Councils**—Private sector councils consisting of owners and operators that interact on a wide range of sector-specific strategies, policies, activities, and issues.

Additional Information

- ▶ National Infrastructure Protection Plan: www.dhs.gov/national-infrastructure-protection-plan
- ▶ Protective Security Advisor Program: www.dhs.gov/protective-security-advisors
- ▶ Public Risk Management Association: www.primacentral.org

Validating

Exercises and real-world events validate capabilities and are opportunities to identify areas of success or needs for improvement. Specific tools to validate your capabilities are described below:

- ▶ **Homeland Security Exercise and Evaluation Program:** Consists of fundamental principles that frame a common approach to exercises. <https://preptoolkit.fema.gov/web/hseep-resources>
- ▶ **National Exercise Program:** The principal mechanism for validating the Core Capabilities. Jurisdictions can receive technical assistance and support from subject matter experts. www.fema.gov/national-exercise-program
- ▶ **Homeland Security Digital Library:** A collection of documents related to homeland security policy, strategy, and organizational management. www.hSDL.org



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SUPPLY CHAIN INTEGRITY AND SECURITY

MISSION AREA



Description

Strengthen the security and resilience of the supply chain.

1. Secure and make resilient key nodes, methods of transport between nodes, and materials in transit.

Training

Build or sustain this Core Capability with the example trainings below. Additional trainings for this Core Capability can be found at www.firstrespondertraining.gov/frt/npccatalog.

COURSE	DELIVERY	DURATION
MGT-447: Managing Food Emergencies: Strategies for a Community Response	Mobile/Non-Resident	16 Hours
PER-273: A Coordinated Response to Food Emergencies: Practice and Execution	Mobile/Non-Resident	16 Hours



BUILD AND SUSTAIN THE CORE CAPABILITY

Example Capability Targets

The example capability targets are an optional resource that jurisdictions can use to complete their Threat and Hazard Identification and Risk Assessments. An example for this Core Capability is below, and additional example capability targets can be requested by emailing FEMA-SPR@fema.dhs.gov.

Review security measures at all (#) key cross-sector supply chain nodes every (#) months to ensure availability of critical resources (such as food, potable water, pharmaceuticals, blood products, and building supplies) during incidents.

Resource Types

The Resource Typing Library Tool is a searchable database of national resource typing definitions and position qualifications. An example for this Core Capability is below, and additional resources can be found at <https://rtl.preptoolkit.fema.gov>.

NAME	TYPE	CATEGORY
Medical Supply Coordinator	Position Qualification	Emergency Medical Services

Partners

Information and resources necessary to deliver capabilities are often owned by other organizations. Example partners for this Core Capability are below, and additional information can be found in the National Protection Framework at www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/117782.

- ▶ Information Sharing and Analysis Centers—Gather and share information and analysis for many private sectors, subsectors, and other groups and facilitate sharing of information between government and the private sector.
- ▶ Sector Coordinating Councils—Private sector councils consisting of owners and operators that interact on a wide range of sector-specific strategies, policies, activities, and issues.
- ▶ U.S. Customs and Border Protection—Working with the trade community, programs like the Container Security Initiative and the Customs-Trade Partnership Against Terrorism help to increase security and safeguard the world's trade industry.

Validating

Exercises and real-world events validate capabilities and are opportunities to identify areas of success or needs for improvement. Specific tools to validate your capabilities are described below:

- ▶ **Homeland Security Exercise and Evaluation Program:** Consists of fundamental principles that frame a common approach to exercises. <https://preptoolkit.fema.gov/web/hseep-resources>
- ▶ **National Exercise Program:** The principal mechanism for validating the Core Capabilities. Jurisdictions can receive technical assistance and support from subject matter experts. www.fema.gov/national-exercise-program
- ▶ **Homeland Security Digital Library:** A collection of documents related to homeland security policy, strategy, and organizational management. www.hsdl.org

Additional Information

- ▶ Council of Supply Chain Management Professionals: www.cscmp.org
- ▶ National Council of Information Sharing and Analysis Centers: www.nationalisacs.org
- ▶ U.S. Customs and Border Protection: www.cbp.gov/border-security/ports-entry/cargo-security



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