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**Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs (OMG): A Brief Bibliography**

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**SEARCH TERMS**

- |                                      |                             |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| "outlaw motorcycle gangs"            | OMCG                        |
| "outlaw biker gangs"                 | "One Percenters" OR "1% MC" |
| "outlaw biker community"             | Outcasts                    |
| "outlaw motorcycle clubs"            | Outlaws                     |
| Bandidos                             | Pagans                      |
| Black Pistons                        | Rebelsblok                  |
| Diablos                              | "Sin City Diciples"         |
| "Hell's Angels" OR "Hells Angels" OR | "Sons of Silence" OR SOSMC  |
| HAMC                                 | Thunderguards               |
| Highwaymen                           | Vagos                       |
| Mongols                              | Warlocks                    |
| OMG                                  | "Wheels of Soul"            |

For a more extensive list of Outlaw Motorcycle Clubs see:

- Department of Justice Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs (OMGs)  
<https://www.justice.gov/criminal-ocgs/gallery/outlaw-motorcycle-gangs-omgs>
- List of One Percenters Motorcycle Clubs  
<https://onepercenterbikers.com/list-of-one-percenters-motorcycle-clubs/>
- Wikipedia's "List of Outlaw Motorcycle Clubs"  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_outlaw\\_motorcycle\\_clubs](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_outlaw_motorcycle_clubs)

For a list of the gangs known to have a military connection, see  
 Smith, Carter F. *Gangs and the Military: Gangsters, Bikers, and Terrorists with Military Training*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2017. (p. 101-106).

## BOOKS

Abadinsky, Howard. *Organized Crime*. 10th ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co, 2013.

Contents: Introduction to organized crime -- Development of organized crime in the United States -- The American mafia -- Explaining organized crime in -- Italian organized crime and the Albanian connection -- Latin American organized crime -- Black organized crime -- Asian organized crime -- Russian organized crime -- **Outlaw motorcycle clubs** -- "Goods and Services" : gambling, loansharking, theft, fencing, sex, trafficking in persons, arms, and counterfeit products -- Organized crime and drug trafficking -- Organized crime in labor, business, and money laundering -- Organized crime : statutes -- Organized crime : law enforcement.

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Contents: Foreword / Scott Decker -- Introduction / Andy Bain and Mark Lauchs -- Motorcycle clubs or criminal gangs on wheels / Tom Barker -- Bikes, bros, and hoes : sex and the OMCG / Amelia Davies Robinson and Andy Bain -- The OMCG : south central / Andy Bain -- Mapping and conceptualizing organized motorcycle gangs : the British, German and Spanish experience / Dan Silverstone and Philip Crane -- Outlaw bikers in the Netherlands : clubs, social criminal organizations, or gangs? / Arjan Blokland, Melvin Soudijn, and Wouter van der Leest -- Nike bikies / Mark Lauchs -- The history of outlaw motorcycle clubs in New Zealand / Jarrod Gilbert -- The rising tide of OMCGs in Asia / Andy Bain and Mark Lauchs -- Final thoughts / Andy Bain and Mark Lauchs.

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Contents: Conventional and deviant clubs -- One percent clubs : the outsiders -- Becoming a member : righteous biker to patch holder -- Deviant clubs : big five, major independents, and others -- Evolution from clubs to gangs : outlaw motorcycle gangs -- Biker gangs as organized crime -- Criminals without borders : exporting American organized crime -- The Hells are no Angels : organized crime, death, and Mayhem in Canada -- Biker gangs now and in the future.

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Contents: Introduction -- Enter the one percenters -- Evolution from clubs to gangs -- Outlaw motorcycle clubs-criminal organization continuum -- United States outlaw motorcycle gangs: Big 5, major independents -- U.S. based OMGs: criminals without borders -- Bikies Down Under-OMGs in Australia and New Zealand -- Back patch clubs in the United Kingdom -- Outlaw motorcycle gangs in Europe -- Conclusions.

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Contents: 1. Introduction -- What exactly is a gang? -- Selected examples of single purpose gangs -- Selected examples of organized criminal gangs -- Drug trafficking organizations -- Street gangs -- Los Angeles-based or influenced street gangs -- Chicago-based or influenced street gangs -- Prison gangs --

Outlaw motorcycle gangs (OMG) -- 2. Street gangs -- Chicago-based/influenced street gangs -- Gangster Disciple Nation -- Black Gangsters or New Breed -- Latin Kings -- Black P. Stone Nation -- Vice Lords -- Four Corner Hustlers -- Maniac Latin Disciples -- Chicago Caucasian street gangs -- C-Notes -- Almighty Gaylords -- Popes -- Simon City Royals -- Los Angeles-based/influenced street gangs -- African American street gangs -- Bloods -- Crips -- Hispanic street gangs -- Surenos and Nortenos Alliances -- 18th Street -- Florencia 13 -- Mara Salvatrucha (MS 13) -- Avenues -- Varrio Azusa 13 -- Street gangs in Canada -- Territories -- Provinces -- Reading 1. Mexican American youth and adult prison gangs in a changing heroin market -- Reading 2. How the street gangs took Central America -- Reading 3. Aboriginal gangs and their (dis)placement : contextualizing recruitment, membership, and status -- Reading 4. The ballad of Daniel Wolfe -- 3. Prison gangs -- Selected prison gangs -- Aryan Brotherhood -- Barrio Azteca -- The Black Guerilla Family -- Hermanos de Pistoleros Latinos (HPL) -- Mexican Mafia (EME) -- Mexikanemi (The Texas Mexican Mafia or EMI) -- Nuestra Familia -- Public Enemy Number 1 -- Texas Syndicate (TS) -- Reading 1. Blood in, blood out : the violent empire of the Aryan Brotherhood -- Reading 2. PEN1 : Public Enemy Number 1 : California's growing racist gang -- Reading 3. Vicious cycle : Aryan Circle blamed for two cop killings -- Reading 4. The Barrio Azteca trial and the prison gang-cartel interface.

**4. Outlaw motorcycle gangs -- Big five outlaw motorcycle gangs : an introduction -- Hells Angels MC (HAMC) -- Bandidos MC -- Outlaws MC -- Pagans MC -- Sons of Silence MC -- Puppet/support clubs -- Independent outlaw motorcycle gangs -- Black or interracial one-percent OMGs -- Reading 1. Crimes of the big four motorcycle gangs -- Reading 2. Coordinated chaos : the psychology and structure of organized crime among one percent bikers -- Reading 3. American-based biker gangs : international organized crime -- Reading 4. Hells Angels in springtime -- 5. Drug trafficking organizations -- Drug trafficking organizations and cartels -- Mexican drug cartels -- Reading 1. Drug violence in Mexico : data and analysis from 2001-2009 -- Reading 2. Fact sheet : Department of Justice efforts to combat Mexican drug cartels -- Reading 3. Polarization and sustained violence in Mexico's cartel war -- Reading 4. The Mexican drug cartel threat in Central America -- 6. Dealing with adult criminal gangs and drug trafficking organizations -- Investigation and prosecution strategies -- RICO and VICAR prosecutions of criminal enterprises -- Conclusion -- Reading 1. Enterprise theory of investigation -- Reading 2. The flexibility of RICO and its use on street gangs engaging in organized crime in the United States -- Reading 3. Antigang legislation and its potential impact : the promises and the pitfalls.**

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Contents: 1.; The Legacy of Violence --; 2.; Bikers as Blue Devils --; 3.; Motorcycle Clubs, and Outlaw Motorcycle Clubs (OMGs) --; 4.; Spreading Biker Violence: Transnational Expansion of Outlaw Motorcycle Clubs/Gangs --; 5.; The Culture of Violence in the Outlaw Biker Community --; 6.; "Bad Men" in the Outlaw Biker Community --; 7.; Violent Public Events and Biker Wars: Events that Trigger Moral Panic --; 8.; The Waco Debacle: Response to a Moral Panic.

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Contents: 1.; The Nature of Outlaw Motorcycle Clubs --; 2.; Hells Angels Motorcycle Club and the One Percenters --; 3.; Criminal Organizations --; 4.; Criminal Organization Continuum of Outlaw Motorcycle Clubs --; 5.; Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs --; 6.; Outlaw Motorcycle Gang Violence --; 7.; Conclusion- Organized Criminals Without Borders.

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Contents: 1: Police Patrol: The Backbone Of Policing -- Introduction -- Sketch of the police -- Development of police patrol -- Purpose of police patrol -- Differential Response -- Effectiveness of Police Patrol -- Reactive, proactive and coactive patrol -- Organizational features -- Types of police patrol -- Allocation of patrol personnel -- Special tactical teams -- Managing and supervising patrol activities -- Becoming a police patrol officer -- Training -- Summary -- 2: Police Field Procedures -- Introduction -- Preparing for the tour of duty -- Patrolling the beat -- Handling offenders -- Civil unrest -- High speed pursuits -- Weather and natural disasters -- Police canine -- Traffic stops -- Emergency vehicle operation -- Use of force -- 3: Police Operations in A Community Policing Environment -- Introduction -- Emergence of community policing -- Core components of community policing -- What community policing is not -- Incorporating community policing on the job -- Community policing and terrorism -- Does community policing work -- 4: Crime Scene And Preliminary Investigation -- Introduction -- Role of patrol in the preliminary investigation -- Initial steps in the investigation -- Photographing the scene -- Crime scene search -- Nature of evidence -- Types of evidence -- Evidence collection -- Cybercrime -- 5: Interviewing And Interrogation -- Introduction -- Principles of interviewing -- Field interviews/investigative stops -- Principles of interrogation -- Use of the polygraph and CVSA -- Human lie detector -- Law of interviewing and interrogation -- Voluntariness of a confession -- Nontestimonial evidence -- Immunity -- Art of listening -- Summary.; 6: Handling Calls For Service -- Introduction -- Police service role -- Disputes -- Suspicious character calls -- Prowlers -- Missing and runaway children -- Missing adults -- Welfare checks -- Mentally Ill -- Homeless population -- Abandoned vehicles -- Stalled vehicles -- Directing traffic -- Lost property -- Stolen property -- Repeat calls -- Citizen contacts -- Summary -- 7: Forensics -- Introduction -- Duties of a forensic scientist -- FBI

Forensic Laboratory -- Crime scene -- Body fluids -- Fibers -- DNA -- Questioned documents -- Fingerprints -- Firearms -- Digital evidence -- Collection and preservation of DNA evidence -- Summary -- 8: Legal Constraints That Impact Police Operations -- Introduction -- Searches -- Warrant clause of the fourth amendment -- Exceptions to the fourth amendment -- Arrests -- Exclusionary rule -- Civil liability -- Use of force -- Summary -- 9: Police Reports And Other Correspondence -- Introduction -- Field notes -- Report writing -- Chain of custody reports -- Special reports -- Writing styles -- Computerized reports -- Recording witness recollections -- Records -- Testifying in court -- Summary -- 10: Police Communications -- Introduction -- Police language -- Radio communications -- Telephone communications -- Special communications issues -- Computer systems -- Data communications -- Computer networks -- Summary -- 11: Gangs And Drugs -- Introduction -- Gangs -- Hispanic gangs -- Female gangs -- Indian country gangs -- **Outlaw motorcycle gangs** -- National gangs -- Focus on drugs and alcohol: some definitions -- Drug enforcement -- Drug legislation -- Alcohol related offenses -- Solutions to drug and alcohol abuse -- Drug testing of police officers -- Gangs and drugs -- Summary -- 12: Police Operations In Culturally Diverse Communities -- Introduction -- Changing demographics -- Skeletons in the closet -- Contemporary problems -- Police-minority relations today -- Dangerous traits and behaviors -- Improving police-minority relations -- Culturally competent police officer -- Hate and bias crimes -- Summary -- 13: Crime Mapping And Analysis -- Introduction -- Crime analysts -- Crime mapping -- Should crime information be made public? -- Does hot spot patrolling simply cause crime to move around the corner? -- Hot spot theories on crime -- Summary -- 14: Handling Terrorism and Natural Disasters -- Introduction -- Terrorism and the police officer -- War on terrorism -- Terrorism alerts -- Assessing terrorist threats -- Anti-terrorist and disaster recovery agencies -- Bomb threats -- Hostages -- Summary -- 15: Ethics And Police Operations -- Introduction -- What is ethics? -- What constitutes ethical behavior? -- Ethics as a restriction on behavior -- Kantian ethics -- Moral development -- Values -- Law enforcement values -- Lying and deception -- Off-duty employment -- Internal affairs unit -- International Association of Ethics Trainers -- Summary -- Glossary -- Index -- Photo credits.

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Hung societies ; Thirty-six strategies of the Hung societies ; Oaths of a Chinese street gang -- Appendix B. Brief of the most active Asian gangs.

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Contents note continued: MS-13-Moving toward 3G2 -- History -- Structure -- Operational Activities -- Adaptable and Morphing -- Sophistication -- Internationalization -- Rival Gang -- **Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs (OMGs)** -- Prison Gangs -- Special Concern: Gangs and the Military -- The Way Ahead -- References -- The Battle in Mexico -- Ideology: Money -- Tactic: Brutal Violence -- Goals: Money, Power, Control -- Major DTOs Impacting the United States -- Nuevo Cartel de Juárez -- Gulf Cartel/New Federation -- Sinaloa Cartel -- Beltran Leyva Organization (BLO) -- Tijuana/Arellano Felix Organization (AFO) -- La Familia Michoacana (LFM) -- Special Concern: Los Zetas -- Zeta Tactics -- Increasing Reach in the United States -- Interaction with Dark Networks -- Nexus with Gangs -- Criminal Activity Expanding -- Savvy Propaganda Campaigns -- DTOs Cross the Border: Cartels in the Heartland -- LE Operations against DTOs in the United States -- Operation Dark Angel -- Project Delirium.

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**Contents:** Chapter 1. Introduction; Tereza Kuldova -- Chapter 2. Gangs, Culture, and Society in the United States; Martín Sánchez-Jankowski -- Chapter 3. Legalization by Commodification; Elke Van Hellemont -- Chapter 4. Dutch Gang Talk; Robert A. Roks and Teun Van Ruitenburg -- Chapter 5. From Bikers to Gangsters; Kim Geurtjens, Hans Nelen and Miet Vanderhallen -- Chapter 6. Men with a Hobby; Willem Koetsenruijter and Peter Burger -- Chapter 7. Outlaw Motorcycle Clubs and Struggles over Legitimation; Tereza Kuldova and James Quinn -- Chapter 8. Outlaw Bikers Between Identity Politics and Civil Rights; Tereza Kuldova -- Chapter 9. Inside the Brotherhood; Stig Grundvall.

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Contents: Chapter 1. Gang and Organized Crime History and Foundations -- Chapter 2. Los Angeles Area Street Gangs -- Chapter 3. Chicago Area Street Gangs -- **Chapter 4. Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs (OMGs)** -- Chapter 5. Prison Gangs -- Chapter 6. Females in the Gang World -- Chapter 7. Gangs and Violence -- Chapter 8. Gangs and the Military -- Chapter 9. Asian, East Asian, and African Organized Crime -- Chapter 10. Italian Organized Crime -- Chapter 11. Russian and Other European Organized Crime -- Chapter 12. Drug and Other Trafficking Organizations in the Americas -- Chapter 13. Investigation and Prosecution of Gangs and Organized Crime Groups.

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Contents: What is organized crime? -- Defining organized crime -- Organized crime activities -- Exploiting the human condition -- Supplying the illicit -- Extortion and protection -- Manipulating money -- Organized crime groups -- The Sicilian Mafia -- Other Italian groups -- Organized crime in Britain -- The Russian Mafiya -- Organized crime in Albania -- The Yakuza -- The Triads and the Tongs -- The American Mafia -- **Outlaw motorcycle gangs** -- The Mexican cartels -- Yardies and posses -- The Medellín and Cali cartels.

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Contents: ... pt. II. Gangs and drugs -- 7. Organized crime and the drug trade -- The nature of drug trafficking -- Defining organized crime -- The criminal group -- The protectors -- Specialized support -- The alien conspiracy theory -- The Mafia -- Drug gangs as organized crime -- Summary -- Discussion questions -- Class project -- 8. Domestic drug-trafficking organizations -- Traditional organized crime : the Mafia -- The Mafia's history -- The Mafia and the drug trade -- Contemporary research on organized crime -- **Outlaw motorcycle gangs -- The Hell Angels -- The Outlaws -- The Pagan -- The Bandidos** -- Youth gangs -- Special youth gang problems -- Defining the youth gang -- Gang formation -- Prison gangs -- Ancillary trafficking organizations -- Summary -- Discussion questions -- 9. Foreign drug-trafficking organizations -- Colombian cartels -- Colombian traffickers and the cocaine market -- Cocaine wholesaling structure -- The heroin trade -- The Medellín cartel -- The Cali cartel -- Colombian drug-trafficking organizations at the millenium -- Mexican drug syndicates -- Drug trafficking and the Southwest border -- Cocaine trafficking across the U.S./Mexico border -- Trafficking routes and methods -- Importation points -- Heroin trafficking across the U.S./Mexico border -- Mexican methamphetamine trafficking -- Mexican marijuana trafficking -- Mexican MDMA trafficking -- Narcoterrorism -- Southwest Asia -- South America -- Cuban drug traffickers -- Asian organized crime -- Chinese organized crime -- Yakuza -- Vietnamese gangs -- Nigerian drug traffickers -- Dominican drug-trafficking organizations -- Albanian drug-smuggling networks -- Summary -- Discussion questions.;

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Contents: ... 7. Domestic organized crime groups -- Introduction -- Past African American organized crime - - New York -- Chicago -- Pittsburgh -- Philadelphia -- Newport -- Contemporary African American organized crime -- Leroy "Nicky" Barnes -- Frank Mathews -- Jeff Fort -- Charles Lucas -- Youth gangs -- Extent of youth gangs -- Reasons for the existence of youth gangs -- How street gangs are organized -- Youth gang member types -- Laws addressing gang violence -- Characteristics of youth gang members -- Black youth gangs -- Hispanic youth gangs -- Mobility of youth gangs -- **Outlaw motorcycle gangs -- The OMG-organized crime link -- Organizational structure -- Criminal activity -- The Hell's Angels -- The Outlaws -- The Pagans -- The Bandidos** -- Prison gangs -- Nature of prison gangs -- Recruitment -- Prison gang structure -- Mexican Mafia -- Nuestra Familia -- Texas Syndicate -- The Mexikaanemi -- Aryan Brotherhood -- Black Guerilla Family -- Gang members in the community -- Rural organized crime -- The Wholesale Market -- The Retail Market -- Characteristics of rural organized crime groups --

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Contents: An introduction to organized crime -- Evolution of organized crime and the impact on investigative strategies and law enforcement -- Theories on the continued existence of organized crime -- Colombian drug cartels -- Mexican drug trafficking organizations (DTOs) -- The Russian mafia -- The Italian-American mafia -- The Yakuza -- Triads and tongs -- **American outlaw motorcycle gangs** -- Hispanic and African-American gangs -- Major statutes, legislation, and methods of organized crime investigations -- The intelligence function in organized crime -- The nexus of transnational organized crime and terrorism -- Where do we go from here?.

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