

Direct Overt U.S. Aid Appropriations for and Military Reimbursements to Pakistan, FY2002-FY2015

Prepared by the Congressional Research Service for distribution to multiple congressional offices, March 26, 2014

Note: Final obligation and disbursement totals typically are lower than program account appropriations

(rounded to the nearest millions of dollars)

Program or Account	FY 2002- FY2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014 (est.)	Program or Account Total	FY 2015 (req.)
1206	173 ^c	139 ^c	—	—	—	—	—	312	—
CN	135	47	43	39	1	8	^f	273	^f
FMF	1,566	300	294	295	296	280	280	3,311	280
IMET	11	2	5	4	5	5	5	37	5
INCLE	270	88	170	114	75	57	57	831	41
NADR	53	13	24	25	20	11	11	157	10
PCF/PCCF	—	400	700	800	452	—	—	2,352	—
Total Security-Related	2,208	989	1,236	1,277	849	361	353	7,273	336
CSH/GHCS	157	34	30	28	—	—	—	249	—
DA	286	—	—	—	—	—	—	286	—
ESF	2,380 ^d	1,114	1,292	919	905	724	580	7,914	546
Food Aid ^a	183	55	124	51	96	81	30	620	—
HRDF	17	—	—	—	<1	—	—	17	—
IDA	170	103	232	145	54	20	—	724	—
MRA	42	60	91	43	12	9	—	257	—
Total Economic-Related	3,235	1,366	1,769	1,186	1,067	834	610	10,067	546
CSF Reimbursements^b	6,697	685	1,499	1,118	688	353^e	^e	11,040	^e
Grand Total	12,140	3,040	4,504	3,581	2,604	1,548	963	28,380	882

Sources: U.S. Departments of State, Defense, and Agriculture; U.S. Agency for International Development

Abbreviations:

- 1206: Section 1206 of the National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA) for FY2006 (P.L. 109-163, global train and equip)
 CN: Counternarcotics Funds (Pentagon budget)
 CSF: Coalition Support Funds (Pentagon budget)
 CSH: Child Survival and Health (Global Health and Child Survival, or GHCS, from FY2010)
 DA: Development Assistance
 ESF: Economic Support Funds
 FMF: Foreign Military Financing
 HRDF: Human Rights and Democracy Funds
 IDA: International Disaster Assistance (Pakistani earthquake, flood, and internally displaced persons relief)
 IMET: International Military Education and Training
 INCLE: International Narcotics Control and Law Enforcement (includes border security)
 MRA: Migration and Refugee Assistance (also includes Emergency Refugee and Migration Assistance or ERMA)
 NADR: Nonproliferation, Anti-Terrorism, Demining, and Related (the great majority allocated for Pakistan is for anti-terrorism assistance)
 PCF/PCCF: Pakistan Counterinsurgency Fund/Counterinsurgency Capability Fund (PCF overseen by the Pentagon, PCCF overseen by State)

Notes:

- a. P.L.480 Title I (loans), P.L.480 Title II (grants), and Section 416(b) of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended (surplus agricultural commodity donations). Food aid totals do not include freight costs.
 b. CSF is Pentagon funding to reimburse Pakistan for its support of U.S. military operations; it is technically not foreign assistance. Figures in the CSF row reflect actual payments and not appropriations.
 c. Includes \$75 million for FY2008 and \$25 million for FY2009 to train and equip Pakistan's Frontier Corps.
 d. Congress authorized Pakistan to use the FY2003 and FY2004 ESF allocations to cancel a total of \$1.5 billion in debt to the U.S. government.
 e. The NDAA for FY2013 approves \$1.65 billion in additional CSF for all "key cooperating nations;" the accompanying conference report limits FY2013 CSF for Pakistan to \$1.2 billion. The enacted NDAA for FY2014 authorizes another \$1.26 billion for all cooperating nations.
 f. This funding is "requirements-based;" there are no pre-allocation data.

Contacts: K. Alan Kronstadt, Specialist in South Asian Affairs, 7-5415; Susan Epstein, Specialist in Foreign Policy, 7-6678