



## Bureau of Justice Statistics

# Census of Tribal Justice Agencies in Indian Country, 2002

- Law enforcement
- Courts and administration
- Corrections and intermediate sentences
- Criminal history records and justice statistics

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# Census of Tribal Justice Agencies in Indian Country, 2002

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## U.S. Department of Justice

Bureau of Justice Statistics

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Valuable comments were contributed by Norena Henry, American Indian/Alaska Native Affairs Desk in the Office of Justice Programs. Also, Stella Ogunwole of the Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, provided a special tabulation of Indian country residents based on Census 2000 data used in this report.

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## Highlights

### Census of Tribal Justice Agencies, 2002

- Over 92% (314) of the 341 federally recognized American Indian tribes in the lower 48 States participated in the Census of Tribal Justice Agencies, 2002. (See respondent description below).
- Public Law 280 establishes criminal justice responsibilities among American Indian tribes with tribal land, the States in which tribes are located, and the Federal Government. Public Law 280 is mandatory or optional for 204 tribes, about two-thirds of the total in the lower 48 States.
- During 2000 an estimated 44% (1,021,747) of all American Indians resided in Indian Country – reservations, trust land, and/or communities.

#### Census respondents

American Indians in the United States belong to approximately 562 federally recognized tribes — as well as bands and clans — that have a distinct history, culture, and often a separate language (*Federal Register*, Vol. 68, No. 234, December 5, 2003). Three hundred forty-one federally recognized American Indian tribes are located in the lower 48 States.

This report summarizes results of the 2002 Census of Tribal Justice Agencies. Participation by Alaska Native tribes or villages was not extensive enough to enable their inclusion. Thus, this report provides data for Indian tribes located in the lower 48 States of the continental United States.

### Law enforcement

- 165 of the 314 responding tribes employed 1 or more full-time sworn officers with general arrest powers.
- Almost all (99%) had cross deputization agreements with another tribal or public agency.
- 56% (93) of the tribes that employed 1 or more full-time sworn officers with general arrest powers were also recognized by their State to possess arrest authority.

### Courts and administration

- An estimated 59% (188) of the 314 tribes had some form of judicial system.
- Eighty-four percent of the tribal justice systems operating in Indian Country handled misdemeanor cases.
- 175 tribes had a formal tribal court. Of these:
  - About 174 had a separate, general jurisdiction tribal court,
  - 91 had an appellate court,
  - 80 had a juvenile court,
  - 51 had a family court, and
  - Over 60% (112) provided victim services.
- Sixty percent of the tribes had written family codes for:
  - establishing paternity,
  - issuing a child support order,
  - enforcing a child support order,
  - modifying or adjusting a child, and support order.

- Nearly a third (97) of the tribes had a child support enforcement program.

### Corrections and intermediate sentences

- About 23% (71) of the responding tribes provided their own detention function. About two-thirds relied on local or county agencies to provide a jail or detention facility.

- 24 of the 314 tribes had their own residential juvenile facility available for placing juveniles who committed offenses on tribal lands. An estimated 68% (119) of tribes placed juveniles in neighboring county or nontribal agency residential facilities.

- About 44% of all tribes (314) imposed some type of intermediate sanction for offenses.

- At least three-fourths of the 175 tribes that operated tribal courts could order:
  - monetary fines without incarceration (84%),
  - alcohol rehabilitation (79%),
  - counseling/therapy (79%),
  - community service (78%),
  - drug rehabilitation (74%), and
  - restitution without incarceration (74%).

- Over two-thirds of the tribes with a tribal judicial system imposed probation for adults (130) or juveniles (124).

### Criminal history records and justice statistics

- 75% of the tribes recorded crime incidents on the reservation manually and/or electronically.
- Over half of the tribes had access to the National Criminal Information Center (NCIC).
- An estimated 54 tribes submitted information on tribal sex offenders to the National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR).
- Less than 12% of the tribes reported their justice agencies were electronically networked with other justice agencies on or off the reservation.
- 14 tribes routinely shared crime statistics with neighboring local governments, the State, or the FBI.



# Introduction

## Overview

### *Purpose*

This report describes the characteristics of tribal —

- law enforcement
- courts and administration
- corrections and intermediate sanctions
- criminal history records
- justice statistics.

The report addresses basic questions about the criminal justice system in Indian country:

Which tribes have sworn law enforcement personnel and the source of authority?

What are the number and types of tribal court systems?

### ***Tribal Justice on the web***

All of the tables in this report are available in a spreadsheet format on the BJS website: <<http://www/ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/ctjaic02.htm>>.

Other information not published in this report, either because of low response rates or because it has only specialized interest, is also in a digital table on the web. The web-only table cover the following subjects:

- Criminal investigation functions
- Criminal case referral to U.S. attorneys office
- Number and type of separate courts
- Tribal court judge selection
- Judicial staffing
- Tribal victims services
- Tribal reliance on State courts for judicial services
- Tribal reliance on county/municipal social service agencies.

Who performs the tribal detention function and what types of sanctions are to be imposed?

Do tribes have access to State and national criminal record systems?

The 13 tables present individual agency data for tribal criminal justice agencies across the United States. The table notes describe the data used and provide information for interpreting the tables.

The publication is divided into four parts, according to broad topical areas:

Part I: **Law enforcement** (tables 3-4)

- sworn law enforcement personnel
- source of tribal law enforcement authority
- estimated number of sworn full-time law enforcement officers reported in 2000
- cross-deputization agreements
- law enforcement reciprocity with local and State authorities for crimes committed on and off tribal land.

Part II: **Courts and administration** (tables 5-7)

- tribal justice systems
- BIA Court of Indian Offenses
- types of tribal operated court systems
- number of full-time judges, prosecutors, public defenders, and peacemakers.

Part III: **Corrections and intermediate sanctions** (tables 8-9)

- tribal detention facilities
- types of adult intermediate sanctions (for example, drug and alcohol rehabilitation, and fines without incarceration).

Part IV: **Criminal history records and justice statistics** (tables 10-13)

- access to the National Crime Information Center (NCIC)
- sharing of tribal criminal history records with State repositories or the FBI
- participation in the National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR)
- types of criminal incidents recorded
- method of recording crimes
- tribal justice agencies electronically networked within and outside the tribe
- sharing of crime statistics with Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), FBI, and local governments.

### *Compilation of census data*

The data presented was compiled from the Census of Tribal Justice Agencies for 2002. Federally recognized tribes across the United States responded to the questionnaires. Policy Studies, Inc., collected the data on behalf of BJS.

### **Justice and criminal jurisdiction background in Indian country**

Criminal jurisdiction — the governmental powers to make and/or enforce laws — in Indian country is divided among the Federal, State, and tribal governments. Jurisdiction in a specific incident depends on the nature of the offense, whether the offender or victim was a tribal member, and the State in which the crime occurred.

Public Law 83-280 (commonly referred to as Public Law 280 or P.L. 280) conferred jurisdiction the Federal Government to six State governments. Congress extended criminal jurisdiction over tribal lands to California, Minnesota (except the Red Lake Reservation), Nebraska, Oregon (except the Warm Springs Reservation), Wisconsin, and Alaska. These are *mandatory P.L. 280 States* (figure 1).

Public Law 280 also permitted other States to acquire jurisdiction at their option. These States could take partial jurisdiction until the 1968 amendment to the law. The *optional P.L. 280 States* assumed jurisdiction either in whole or in part over Indian country within their boundaries: Nevada, Idaho, Iowa, Washington, South Dakota, Montana, North Dakota, Arizona, and Utah operate under this arrangement.

In States where P.L. 280 does not apply, the Federal Government retains criminal jurisdiction for major crimes committed under the "Indian Country" Crimes Act (Title 18, United States Code, Section 1152), the Indian Country Major Crimes Act (Title 18, United States Code, Section 1153), and the Assimilative Crimes Act (Title 18, United States Code, Section 13). The 1994 Crime Act expanded Federal criminal jurisdiction in Indian country in such areas as guns, violent juveniles, drugs, and domestic violence.

Tribal authority to sentence offenders in Indian country is limited to a maximum of 1 year of imprisonment and a \$5,000 fine or both. (For a detailed discussion of criminal jurisdiction and sentencing in Indian country, see 18 U.S.C. Subsection 13; 1151; 1152; 1153; 1162; and 25 U.S.C. Subsection 1302.)

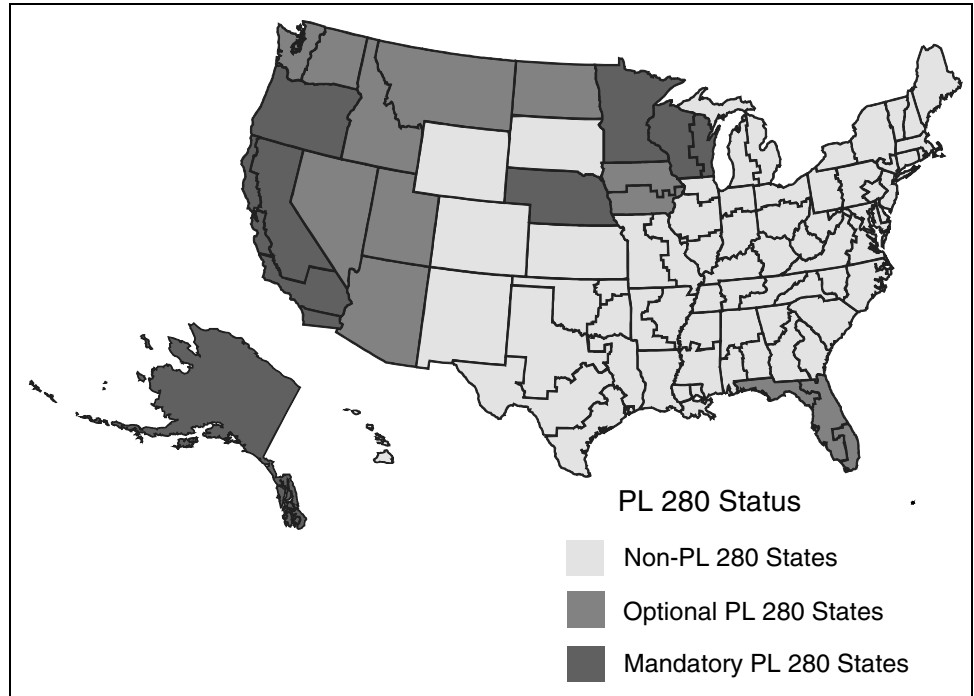


Figure 1

### American Indians and reservations in the United States

In 2000, American Indians and Alaska Natives accounted for 4.3 million, or 1.5%, of the 281 million persons in the United States. This population includes persons who reported their race as

“American Indian or Alaska Native” with or without another racial category. About 2.5 million (0.9%) of the U.S. population, listed only *American Indian* or *Alaska Native*, and 1.8 million, as *American Indian* or *Alaska Native* as well as one or more additional races (table 1).

**Table 1. American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) population, by place of residence, 2000**

	AIAN alone		AIAN in combination	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All areas	2,447,989	100.0%	1,867,876	100.0%
<b>All American Indian and Alaska Native tribal areas</b>	879,381	35.9%	142,366	7.6%
All American Indian areas	821,417	33.5	136,354	7.3
Federal reservations and/or off-reservation trust lands	512,032	20.9	20,472	1.1
Oklahoma tribal statistical areas	227,043	9.3	99,360	5.3
Tribal-designated statistical areas	2,221	0.1	2,089	0.1
State reservations	917	0.0	100	0.0
State-designated American Indian statistical areas	79,204	3.2	14,553	0.8
Alaska native village statistical areas	57,964	2.4	5,792	0.3
<b>Outside tribal areas</b>	1,568,608	64.1%	1,725,510	92.4%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special tabulation. <<http://www.census.gov/pubinfo/www/NEWamindML1.html>>.



An estimated 43.5% or 1,021,747 of all American Indians who identified themselves as *American Indian* or *Alaska Native* indicated they resided on a Federal reservation or in a tribal statistical area during Census 2000.

This report summarizes the BJS results from participants in the 2002 Census of Tribal Justice Agencies. Participation by Alaska Native tribes or villages was not extensive enough to enable their inclusion. Ninety-two percent (314) of the 341 tribes in the continental United States participated.

The majority (65%) of the 314 tribes are located within "mandatory" (123) or "optional" (81) P.L. 280 States (table 2). About 110 tribes are located in non-PL 280 States.

About 188 tribes reported they have some form of a justice system. More than a fifth (39) of those tribes supported the services of an indigenous court; almost a quarter received judicial services from a BIA-operated Court of Indian Offenses (CFR); and a majority (175) of the tribes had tribal courts.

Almost 75% (140) of the tribes relied on the States for some justice services (for example, correctional and counseling services).

**Table 2. Number of tribes, by State, Public Law 280 status, and court systems**

State	Public Law 280 status	Participated in census	Number of tribes using				Relying on State courts
			Tribal justice systems	Indigenous courts	CFR* courts	Tribal courts	
Alabama		1	1	0	0	1	0
Arizona	Optional	17	16	3	0	16	0
California	Mandatory	88	7	2	7	7	74
Colorado		2	1	0	1	1	0
Connecticut		2	2	1	0	2	0
Florida	Optional	1	0	0	0	0	1
Idaho	Optional	4	4	1	0	4	1
Iowa	Optional	1	0	0	0	0	1
Kansas		4	4	0	0	4	0
Louisiana		4	3	0	1	3	2
Maine		4	2	0	0	2	4
Massachusetts		1	1	1	0	1	1
Michigan		12	9	2	1	9	3
Minnesota	Mandatory	12	12	3	0	12	4
Mississippi		1	1	1	0	0	0
Montana	Optional	6	6	1	0	5	0
Nebraska	Mandatory	4	3	0	2	3	2
Nevada	Optional	16	14	1	4	13	6
New Mexico		21	20	10	1	19	6
New York		4	2	1	0	1	2
North Carolina		1	1	0	0	1	0
North Dakota	Optional	3	3	0	0	3	0
Oklahoma		37	18	0	22	16	5
Oregon	Mandatory	8	8	1	0	8	6
Rhode Island		1	0	0	0	0	1
South Carolina		1	0	0	0	0	1
South Dakota		9	9	0	2	9	0
Texas		3	2	2	0	2	2
Utah	Optional	4	2	0	2	2	2
Washington	Optional	29	26	7	3	22	8
Wisconsin	Mandatory	11	9	2	0	7	8
Wyoming		2	2	0	0	2	0
<b>Total</b>		<b>314</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>140</b>

\*BIA-operated Court of Indian Offenses.



## Law enforcement

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### Law enforcement in Indian country

Adding to jurisdictional complexities in Indian country, law enforcement authority is dispersed among Federal, State, local and tribal agencies.

Among the tribes' inherent powers are the authority to exercise criminal jurisdiction over all tribal members and the authority to arrest and detain non-Indians for delivery to State or Federal authorities for prosecution. These tribal police powers are generally limited to the reservation. The work of tribal police is often critical to resolving criminal cases referred to State and Federal agencies because tribal police usually discover the crime, interview witnesses, and grasp the circumstances involved. Often tribal police refer cases to U.S. attorney's offices for investigation, as tribal courts generally hear only misdemeanor cases.

The Federal Government — Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) and Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) — investigates crimes and directly enforces the law in Indian country. BIA also affects law enforcement indirectly by providing funding to tribal governments.\* Public Law 93-638, the Indian Self-Determination of Act 1975, affords tribes — through Federal grants and contracts — the opportunity to provide for their own police departments and other institutional services.

Public safety on reservations in P.L. 280 States is primarily the responsibility of local and tribal law enforcement. BIA directly provides policing for those tribes that request services and do not have 638 contracts and that are not in P.L. 280 States.

\*Office of Associate Attorney General, U.S. Department of Justice, *Indian Country Law Enforcement Review*, December 1999. The BIA funds many tribal governments to conduct their own law enforcement through what is called a *638 contract* or compact (P. L. 93-638, the Indian Self-Determination Act (1975)).

### *Tribal law enforcement agencies*

In 2001 half the tribes employed at least 1 full-time sworn officer with general arrest powers (table 3).

- About 95 (58%) of the 165 tribes with at least 1 full-time sworn officer were in a mandatory or optional P.L. 280 State.
- Nearly 80% (130) of the 165 tribes with at least 1 sworn officer indicated that their law enforcement agencies operated through a P.L. 93-638 contract or self-governance compact.
- Among the tribes operating with P.L. 638 contracts, about 56% (73) were located in a mandatory or optional P.L. 280 State.

### *Cross deputization agreements*

Cross deputization agreements have been used to enhance law enforcement capabilities in areas where State and tribal lands were contiguous and intermingled. Under some agreements, Federal, State, county/local, and/or tribal law enforcement officers have the power to arrest Indian and non-Indian wrongdoers wherever the violation of law occurs.

- About 99% of the 165 tribal law enforcement agencies with at least one sworn officer with arrest powers have cross deputization agreements with BIA law enforcement, neighboring tribes/villages, neighboring nontribal authorities, or Federal law enforcement agencies other than BIA (table 4).
- Among the 163 tribes that reported having cross deputization agreements, over half (84) of the agreements were with neighboring nontribal authorities.

- An estimated 53% (86) of the tribal police with cross deputization agreements were in mandatory or optional P.L. 280 States.

### *Tribal and State law enforcement reciprocating authority*

Sometimes only one governmental unit, State or tribal, is willing to cross-deputize. In such instances, States have recognized tribal police to have peace officer authority — to arrest tribal offenders off the reservation or detain nontribal offenders on the reservation.

- About 57% (93) of the 165 tribes with tribal law enforcement officers reported being recognized by the State to have peace officer authority.

- Among the 93 tribes with police officers recognized by the State, 54% were in mandatory or optional P.L. 280 States.

- About 74 (45%) of the tribes with law enforcement personnel had arrest authority over tribal members off the reservation, with 55% in mandatory or optional P.L. 280 States.

- Almost 101 (62%) tribes with at least 1 sworn officer reported having arrest authority over non-Indians on tribal reservations. The majority (60%) of tribes with arrest authority over non-Indians on the reservation were in mandatory or optional P.L. 280 States.

For an in depth discussion on tribal law enforcement, see the BJS report *Tribal Law Enforcement, 2000* <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/pdf/tle00.htm>>.

**Table 3. Tribal law enforcement, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe has at least one sworn law enforcement officer with arrest powers	Tribal law enforcement agency operates through a PL 93-638 or self-governance contract	Number of full-time sworn officers with arrest powers reported in 2000
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	yes	yes	6
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the Mericopa Indian Reservation	yes	no	12
	Cocopah Tribe of Arizona	yes	yes	12
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation	yes	yes	20
	Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	yes	58
	Hopi Tribe	yes	no	9
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	9
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian Reservation (Arizona)	no	...	...
	Navajo Nation	yes	yes	321
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council	yes	...	...
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California and Arizona	yes	yes	...
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation (Arizona)	yes	yes	51
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	yes	yes	25
	Tohono O'odham Nation	yes	yes	76
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	yes	yes	...
	White (River) Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona	yes	yes	36
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation	yes	yes	14
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	yes	yes	7
California	Alturas Indian Rancheria	no	...	...
	Bear River Band of Rohnerville Rancheria	no	...	...
	Berry Creek Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	...	...
	Big Lagoon Rancheria	no	...	...
	Big Pine Band of Owens Valley Paiute Shoshone Indians of the Big Pine Reservation	no	...	...
	Big Sandy Rancheria of Mono Indians of California	no	...	...
	Big Valley Band of Pomo Indians of the Big Valley Rancheria	no	...	...
	Blue Lake Rancheria	no	...	...
	Bridgeport Paiute Indian Colony of California	no	...	...
	Buena Vista Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians	no	...	...
	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Cabazon Reservation	yes	yes	17
	Cachil DeHe Band of Wintun Indians of the Colusa Indian Community of the Colusa Rancheria	no	...	...
	Cahto Indian Tribe of the Laytonville Rancheria	yes	no	...
	Cahuilla Band of Mission Indians	no	...	...
	California Valley Miwok Tribe, California (formerly the Sheep Ranch Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California)	no	...	...
	Campo Band of Diegueno Mission Indians	no	...	...
	Capitan Grande Band of Diegeuno Mission Indians of California; Barona Group and the Viejas (Baron Long) Group	no	...	...
	Cedarville Rancheria	no	...	...
	Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi Reservation	no	...	...
	Cher-Ae Heights Indian Community of the Trinidad Rancheria	no	...	...
	Cloverdale Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	...	...
	Cold Springs Rancheria of Mono Indians of California	no	...	...
	Cortina Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California	no	...	...
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	yes	no	...
	Dry Creek Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	...	...
	Elem Indian Colony of Pomo Indians of the Sulphur Bank Rancheria (California)	no	...	...
	Elk Valley Rancheria	no	...	...
	Enterprise Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	...	...
	Fort Bidwell Indian Community of the Fort Bidwell Reservation of California	no	...	...

**Table 3. Tribal law enforcement, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe has at least one sworn law enforcement officer with arrest powers	Tribal law enforcement agency operates through a PL 93-638 or self-governance contract	Number of full-time sworn officers with arrest powers reported in 2000
	Fort Independence Indian Community of Paiute Indians of the Fort Independence Reservation (California)	no	...	...
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California, and Nevada	yes	yes	...
	Graton Rancheria	no	...	...
	Greenville Rancheria of Maidu Indians	no	...	...
	Grindstone Indian Rancheria of Wintun-Waikai Indians of California	no	...	...
	Guideville Rancheria	no	...	...
	Hoopla Valley Tribe	yes	yes	7
	Hopland Band of Pomo Indians	yes	no	...
	Inaja Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Inaja and Cosmit Reservation (California)	no	...	...
	lone Band of Miwok Indians	no	...	...
	Jackson Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California	yes	yes	...
	Jamul Indian Village	no	...	...
	Karuk Tribe of California	no	...	...
	La Jolla Band of Luiseno Mission Indians	no	...	...
	La Posta Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the La Posta Indian Reservation (California)	no	...	...
	Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Los Coyotes Reservation, California	no	...	...
	Lytton Rancheria	no	...	...
	Manchester Band of Pomo Indians of the Manchester-Point Arena Rancheria (California)	no	...	...
	Manzanita Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Manzanita Reservation (California)	no	...	...
	Mesa Grande Band of Diegueno Mission Indians	no	...	...
	Middletown Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	...	...
	Mooretown Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	...	...
	Pala Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pala Reservation, California	yes	no	...
	Pauite-Shoshone Indians of the Lone Pine Community	no	...	...
	Pauma Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pauma and Yuima Reservation (California)	no	...	...
	Pechanga Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pechanga Reservation (California)	no	...	...
	Picayune Rancheria of Chukchansi Indians	no	...	...
	Pinoleville Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	...	...
	Pit River Tribe (includes Big Bend Rancheria, Lookout Rancheria, Montgomery Creek Rancheria, Roaring Creek Rancheria, XL Ranch)	no	...	...
	Potter Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	...	...
	Ramona Band or Village of Cahuilla Mission Indians of California	no	...	...
	Redding Rancheria	no	...	...
	Redwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	...	...
	Resighini Rancheria	no	...	...
	Rincon Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Rincon Reservation, California	no	...	...
	Robinson Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	...	...
	Round Valley Reservation	no	...	...
	Rumsey Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California	no	...	...
	San Manuel Band of Serrano Mission Indians of the San Manuel Reservation, California	no	...	...
	Santa Rosa Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Santa Rosa Reservation, California	no	...	...
	Santa Rosa Indian Community of the Santa Rosa Rancheria (California)	no	...	...
	Santa Ynez Band of Chumash Mission Indians of the Santa Ynez Reservation (California)	no	...	...
	Santa Ysabel Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Santa Ysabel Reservation (California)	no	...	...

**Table 3. Tribal law enforcement, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe has at least one sworn law enforcement officer with arrest powers	Tribal law enforcement agency operates through a PL 93-638 or self-governance contract	Number of full-time sworn officers with arrest powers reported in 2000
	Sherwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	...	...
	Shingle Springs Band of Miwok Indians, Shingle Springs Rancheria (California)	no	...	...
	Smith River Rancheria	no	...	...
	Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians	no	...	...
	Susanville Indian Rancheria	no	...	...
	Sycuan Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of California	no	...	...
	Table Bluff Reservation — Wiyot Tribe, California	no	...	...
	Table Mountain Rancheria	no	...	14
	Torres-Martinez Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of California	no	...	...
	Tule River Indian Tribe of the Tule River Reservation	no	...	...
	Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians of the Tuolumne Rancheria of California	no	...	...
	Twenty-Nine Palms Band of Mission Indians of California	no	...	...
	United Auburn Indian Community of the Auburn Rancheria of California	no	...	...
	Upper Lake Band of Pomo Indians of Upper Lake Rancheria of California	no	...	...
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony, Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe Ranches)	yes	yes	...
	Yurok Tribe	no	...	...
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	yes	yes	13
	Ute Mountain Tribe of the Ute Mountain Reservation, (Colorado, New Mexico, and Utah)	no	...	...
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	yes	yes	16
	Mohegan Indian Tribe	yes	no	...
Florida	Seminole Tribe of Florida, Dania, Big Cypress, Brighton, Hollywood, and Tampa Reservations	yes	yes	67
Idaho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)	yes	yes	...
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	no	...	...
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	yes	yes	23
	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation of Idaho	yes	yes	18
Iowa	Sac and Fox Tribe of Mississippi in Iowa	no	...	...
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	yes	yes	10
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas	yes	yes	10
	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians)	yes	no	8
	Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska	yes	yes	...
Louisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	yes	yes	9
	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	yes	yes	7
	Jena Band of Choctaw Indians	no	...	...
	Tunica-Biloxi Indian Tribe	yes	yes	9
Maine	Aroostook Band of Micmac Indians of Maine	no	...	...
	Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians	no	...	...
	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine	yes	yes	7
	Penobscot Tribe of Maine	yes	yes	5
Massachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	yes	yes	...
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of Michigan	yes	yes	...
	Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Potawatomie Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	...

**Table 3. Tribal law enforcement, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe has at least one sworn law enforcement officer with arrest powers	Tribal law enforcement agency operates through a PL 93-638 or self-governance contract	Number of full-time sworn officers with arrest powers reported in 2000
	Huron Potawatomi, Inc.	no	...	...
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse Reservation, Michigan)	yes	yes	15
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	8
	Little River Band of Ottawa Indians, Michigan	yes	no	...
	Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands Odawa Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	...
	Match-E-Be-Nash-She-Wish Band of Pottawatomi Indians	no	...	...
	Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians	yes	yes	...
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan	yes	yes	37
	Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan	yes	yes	15
	Scotts Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	...	...
Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the Lower Sioux Reservation)	yes	no	1
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe	no	...	...
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Bois Forte Band of Chippewa	no	...	...
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond du Lac Reservation	yes	yes	...
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Grand Portage Reservation	no	...	...
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe	yes	no	...
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe	yes	yes	17
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White Earth Reservation	yes	no	...
	Prairie Island Indian Community	no	...	...
	Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)	yes	yes	...
	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota	no	...	...
	Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	no	...	...
Mississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	yes	yes	38
Montana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian Reservation, Montana	yes	yes	31
	Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	no	...	23
	Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation	yes	yes	13
	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation (Montana)	yes	yes	...
	Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of Montana	yes	yes	10
	Northern Cheyenne Tribe	no	...	...
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	yes	yes	7
	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska	no	...	...
	Santee Sioux Tribe of the Santee Reservation of Nebraska	yes	yes	...
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	yes	no	...
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	1
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	yes	yes	2
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	yes	no	...
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indians	yes	yes	9
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony (Nevada)	yes	yes	3
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	...

**Table 3. Tribal law enforcement, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe has at least one sworn law enforcement officer with arrest powers	Tribal law enforcement agency operates through a PL 93-638 or self-governance contract	Number of full-time sworn officers with arrest powers reported in 2000
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon Reservation and Colony, Nevada	yes	yes	...
	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	7
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	yes	yes	9
	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada	no	...	14
	Summit Lake Paiute Tribe	no	...	...
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band)	yes	yes	2
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	no	...	4
	Winnemucca Indian Colony of Nevada	no	...	...
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony and Campbell Ranch, Nevada	yes	yes	3
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	...
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation)	yes	no	18
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	yes	no	...
	Pueblo of Acoma	yes	yes	8
	Pueblo of Cochiti	no	...	...
	Pueblo of Isleta	yes	yes	14
	Pueblo of Jemez	yes	no	...
	Pueblo of Laguna	yes	yes	10
	Pueblo of Nambe	no	...	...
	Pueblo of Picuris	no	...	3
	Pueblo of Pojoaque	yes	yes	7
	Pueblo of San Felipe	no	...	...
	Pueblo of San Ildefonso	no	...	...
	Pueblo of San Juan	yes	yes	6
	Pueblo of Sandia	yes	no	8
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	yes	yes	12
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	yes	yes	9
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	no	...	...
	Pueblo of Taos	yes	yes	7
	Pueblo of Tesuque	yes	yes	9
	Pueblo of Zia	no	...	...
	Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico	yes	yes	22
New York	Cayuga Nation of New York	no	...	...
	Onondaga Nation of New York	no	...	...
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York	yes	yes	14
	Tuscarora Nation	no	...	...
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	yes	no	30
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota	yes	no	9
	Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, (North Dakota)	yes	no	21
	Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North Dakota	yes	yes	26
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	yes	9
	Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town (Oklahoma)	no	...	...
	Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	no	...	...
	Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	...
	Cherokee Nation	yes	yes	11
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	yes	yes	8
	Chickasaw Nation	no	...	...
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	yes	yes	20
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	yes	yes	...
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	yes	yes	4
	Delaware Nation, Oklahoma (formerly Delaware Tribe of Western Oklahoma)	no	...	...



**Table 3. Tribal law enforcement, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe has at least one sworn law enforcement officer with arrest powers	Tribal law enforcement agency operates through a PL 93-638 or self-governance contract	Number of full-time sworn officers with arrest powers reported in 2000
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	no	...	...
	Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	...
	Fort Sill Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	no	...	...
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	5
	Kaw Nation	yes	yes	5
	Kialegee Tribal Town	no	...	...
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	7
	Kiowa Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no	...	...
	Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma	no	...	...
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	yes	yes	17
	Osage Tribe	yes	yes	3
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	yes	yes	6
	Ottawa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	...	...
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	yes	yes	3
	Peoria Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	...	...
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	yes	8
	Quapaw Tribe of Indians	no	...	...
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	yes	yes	6
	Seminole Nation of Oklahoma	no	...	3
	Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma	no	...	...
	Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no	...	...
	Thlopthlocco Tribal Town	no	...	...
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	yes	4
	Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi, Waco, and Tawakonie)	no	...	...
	Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	3
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian Colony of Oregon	yes	yes	4
	Confederated Tribes Grand Ronde Community of Oregon	no	...	...
	Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians	no	...	...
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Indians	yes	yes	1
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Reservation	yes	yes	15
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon	yes	yes	33
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	yes	yes	3
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	yes	no	...
	Klamath Indian Tribe	no	...	...
Rhode Island	Narragansett Indian Tribe of Rhode Island	yes	yes	3
South Carolina	Catawba Indian Nation (also known as Catawba Tribe of South Carolina)	no	...	...
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	53
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	yes	no	8
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	yes	yes	...
	Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation (South Dakota)	yes	no	...
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	58
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	35
	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation (South Dakota)	yes	yes	13
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota	yes	no	...
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	yes	no	...
Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	no	...	...
	Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas	no	...	...
	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	yes	yes	11
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation	yes	yes	1
	Northwestern Band of Shoshoni Nation	no	...	...
	Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah (Cedar City Band of Paiutes, Kanosh Band of Paiutes, Koosharem Band of Paiutes, Indian Peaks Band of Paiutes, and Shivwits Band of Paiutes)	no	...	...
	Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray Reservation, Utah	no	...	...

**Table 3. Tribal law enforcement, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe has at least one sworn law enforcement officer with arrest powers	Tribal law enforcement agency operates through a PL 93-638 or self-governance contract	Number of full-time sworn officers with arrest powers reported in 2000
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	yes	yes	...
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	yes	yes	5
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	yes	yes	21
	Cowlitz Indian Tribe	no	...	...
	Hoh Indian Tribe	yes	yes	...
	Jamestown S'Klallam	no	...	...
	Kalispel Indian Community	yes	yes	1
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower Elwha Reservation (Washington State)	yes	yes	5
	Lummi Tribe	yes	yes	16
	Makah Indian Tribe	yes	yes	4
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot Reservation (Washington State)	no	...	...
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation, (Washington)	yes	yes	11
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	...
	Port Gamble Indian Community	yes	yes	5
	Puyallup Tribe Reservation	yes	yes	17
	Quileute Tribe of the Quileute Reservation (Washington)	yes	yes	...
	Quinault Tribe of the Quinault Reservation (Washington)	yes	yes	15
	Samish Indian Tribe, Washington	no	...	...
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	1
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian Reservation, Washington	yes	yes	4
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	yes	no	5
	Snoqualmie Tribe	no	...	...
	Spokane Tribe	yes	no	...
	Squaxin Island Tribe of (Island) Reservation	yes	yes	7
	Stillaguamish Tribe	yes	yes	...
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison Reservation (Washington)	yes	yes	11
	Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation (Washington)	yes	yes	7
	Tulalip Tribes	yes	yes	...
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	1
	Wisconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation	yes	no
Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin (previously Forest County Potawatomi Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians)		no	...	...
Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly the Wisconsin Winnebago Tribe)		no	...	...
Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin		no	...	...
Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians		yes	yes	...
Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin		yes	yes	...
Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin		yes	no	...
Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin		yes	yes	...
Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Sokaogon Chippewa Community of the Mole Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Wisconsin)		no	...	...
St. Croix Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin		yes	no	...
Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community of Mohican Indians of Wisconsin)		yes	no	...
Wyoming		Arapahoe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River Reservation (Wyoming)	no	...

Note: States without tribal data are omitted.

...Not reported or applicable. Data on full-time sworn officers are from the 2000 Census of State and local law enforcement agencies.

**Table 4. Tribal cross deputization and authority recognition on and off reservation, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribal law enforcement agency						
		Cross deputization agreements with –			Recognized	Arrest authority over–		
		BIA	Neigh- boring tribes	Neigh- boring non-tribal authorities	Federal law enforce- ment other than BIA	by State to have peace officer authority	Tribal members off the reservation	Non- Indians on the reservation
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	no	no	yes	yes	no	yes	yes
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the Mericopa Indian Reservation	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Tribal Council	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes
	Hopi Tribe	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	no	yes	yes	no	no
	Navajo Nation	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	yes
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation (California and Arizona)	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Tohono O'odham Nation	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	White (River) Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation (Arizona)	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation	no	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
California	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Cabazon Reservation	yes	no	no	no	no	no	yes
	Cahto Indian Tribe of the Laytonville Rancheria	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California, and Nevada	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Hopland Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Jackson Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes
	Pala Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pala Reservation (California)	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony, Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe Ranches)	yes	no	no	no	no	no	yes
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes
	Mohegan Indian Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no	no	yes
Florida	Seminole Tribe of Florida, Dania, Big Cypress, Brighton, Hollywood, and Tampa Reservations	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes

**Table 4. Tribal cross deputization and authority recognition on and off reservation, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribal law enforcement agency						
		Cross deputization agreements with –				Recognized by State to have peace officer authority	Arrest authority over–	
		BIA	Neigh- boring tribes	Neigh- boring non-tribal authorities	Federal law enforce- ment other than BIA		Tribal members off the reservation	Non- Indians on the reservation
Idaho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	yes	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	yes	no	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
Kansas	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation of Idaho	yes	no	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians)	yes	no	no	no	no	yes	yes
Louisiana	Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Jena Band of Choctaw Indians	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Massachusetts	Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Maine	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes
	Penobscot Tribe of Maine	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of Michigan	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Potawatomie Indians of Michigan)	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse Reservation, Michigan)	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan)	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Little River Band of Ottawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little River Band of Ottawa Indians of Michigan)	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes
	Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands Odawa Indians of Michigan)	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no

**Table 4. Tribal cross deputization and authority recognition on and off reservation, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribal law enforcement agency						
		Cross deputization agreements with –			Recognized by State to have peace officer authority	Arrest authority over–		
		BIA	Neigh- boring tribes	Neigh- boring non-tribal authorities		Federal law enforce- ment other than BIA	Tribal members off the reservation	Non- Indians on the reservation
Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdwakanton Sioux Indians of the Lower Sioux Reservation)	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond du Lac Reservation	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White Earth Reservation	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
Montana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian Reservation (Montana)	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes
	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation (Montana)	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of Montana Northern Cheyenne Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Santee Sioux Tribe of the Santee Reservation of Nebraska	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes	
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation (Nevada)	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony, Nevada	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation (Nevada)	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon Reservation and Colony (Nevada)	yes	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation (Nevada)	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band)	no	no	no	no	no	no	no

**Table 4. Tribal cross deputization and authority recognition on and off reservation, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribal law enforcement agency						
		Cross deputization agreements with –			Recognized	Arrest authority over–		
		BIA	Neigh- boring tribes	Neigh- boring non-tribal authorities	Federal law enforce- ment other than BIA	by State to have peace officer authority	Tribal members off the reservation	Non- Indians on the reservation
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony and Campbell Ranch, Nevada	yes	no	no	no	no	no	yes
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation, Nevada	no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation)	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Acoma	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Cochiti							
	Pueblo of Isleta	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Pueblo of Jemez	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Laguna	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Pojoaque	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of San Juan	no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes
	Pueblo of Sandia	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Taos	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Tesuque	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, (New Mexico)	yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
New York	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York	yes	no	no	no	no	yes	no
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, North Dakota	yes	no	yes	yes	no	no	yes
	Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North Dakota	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no
	Cherokee Nation	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no	no	no
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	yes	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes
	Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Kaw Nation	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	yes	no	no	no	no
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	no	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Osage Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes

**Table 4. Tribal cross deputization and authority recognition on and off reservation, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribal law enforcement agency						
		BIA	Neigh- boring tribes	Neigh- boring non-tribal authorities	Federal law enforce- ment other than BIA	Recognized by State to have peace officer authority	Arrest authority over— Tribal members off the reservation	Non- Indians on the reservation
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian Colony of Oregon	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	yes
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	yes
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes
	Rhode Island	Narragansett Indian Tribe of Rhode Island	yes	no	no	no	no	no
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	no	yes	no	yes	no	no	no
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation (South Dakota)	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no	no	yes	yes	no	no
Texas	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	no	no	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Hoh Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Jamestown S'Klallam Tribal Council	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Kalispel Indian Community	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	no	yes
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower Elwha Reservation (Washington State)	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Lummi Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Makah Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation (Washington)	yes	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes
	Port Gamble Indian Community	yes	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Puyallup Tribal Council	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Quileute Tribe of the Quileute Reservation (Washington)	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Quinalt Tribe of the Quinalt Reservation (Washington)	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian Reservation (Washington)	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no	

**Table 4. Tribal cross deputization and authority recognition on and off reservation, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribal law enforcement agency						
		Cross deputization agreements with –			Recognized	Arrest authority over–		
		BIA	Neigh- boring tribes	Neigh- boring non-tribal authorities	Federal law enforce- ment other than BIA	by State to have peace officer authority	Tribal members off the reservation	Non- Indians on the reservation
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Spokane Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no	no	yes
	Squaxin Island Tribe	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Stillaguamish Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	no
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison Reservation (Washington)	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation (Washington)	no	no	yes	no	no	no	yes
	Tulalip Tribes	yes	no	yes	no	no	yes	yes
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	no	no	no	no	no	yes	yes
Wisconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes
	Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	St. Croix Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community of Mohican Indians of Wisconsin)	no	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes

Note: States without tribal data are omitted.  
 . . .Not reported or applicable.



# Courts

## Courts, caseloads, and special judicial services

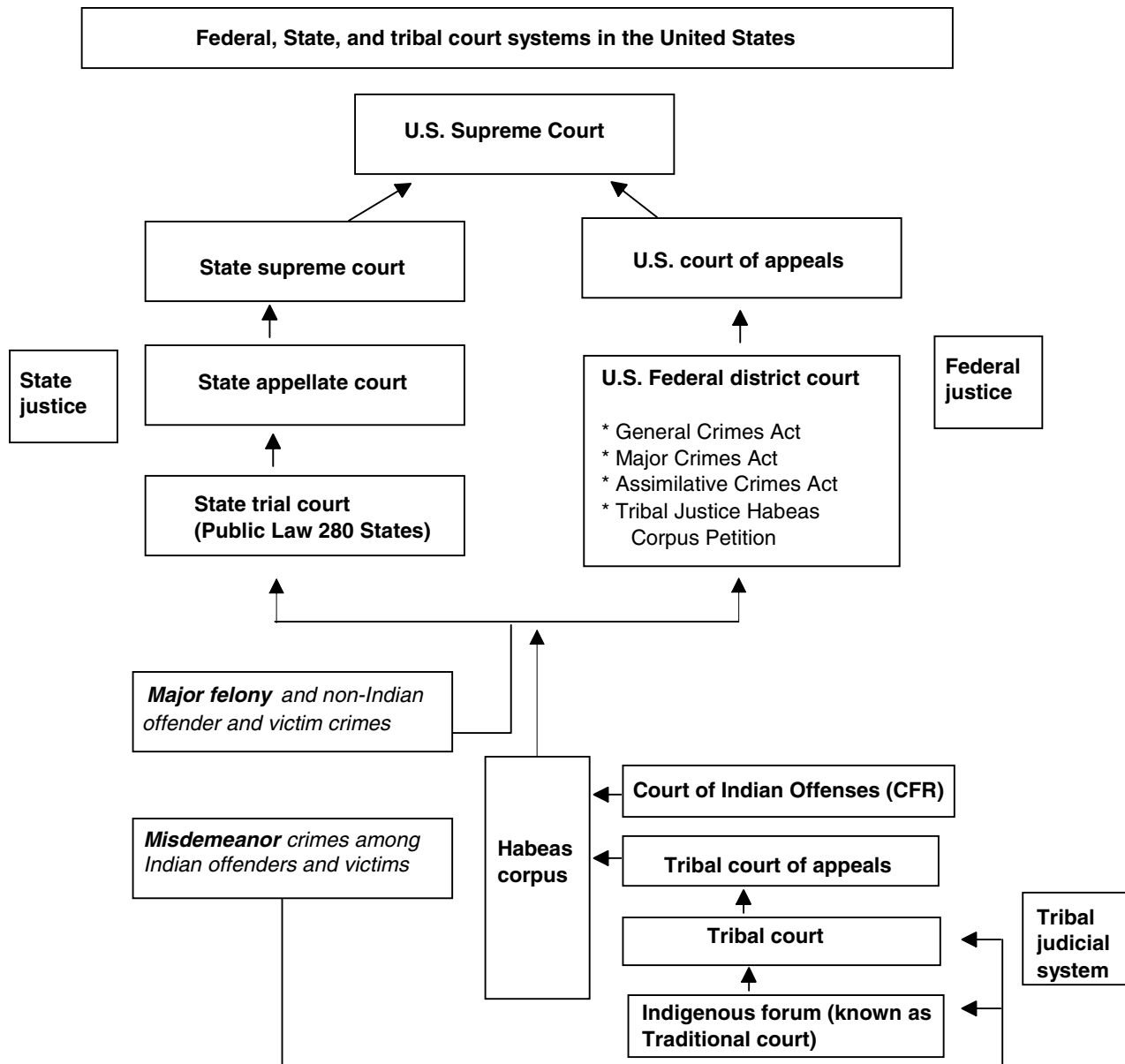
The complexity of criminal jurisdiction in Indian country among the Federal, State, and tribal authorities also carries forward to the forums that decide criminal cases in Indian country. Some issues are handled directly by indigenous forums or tribal courts; others are sent through the Federal court system; and still others are handled by State courts (figure 1).

## Tribal justice systems in Indian country

The court systems operating in Indian country vary by tribe. The Indian country judicial system revolves around a core of four legal institutions: Court of Indian Offenses (Code of Federal Regulations or CFR), tribal courts of appeal, tribal courts of general jurisdiction, and indigenous forums (also known as *traditional courts*). In 2002, about 60% (188) of all the tribes had some form of a tribal justice system.

## Indigenous forum

Historically, most tribes addressed criminal activity by consensus through "indigenous forum"— often referred to as *peacemaking*, *council of elders*, and *sentencing circles*. Indigenous courts have served one of the most important roles exercised by tribal government: resolving disputes in the community, which may also extend to non-members who consent.



Source: Adapted from Vine Deloria and Clifford M. Lytle, *American Indians, American Justice*, University of Texas Press, 1983.

A primary goal of the indigenous courts has been dispute resolution, to mediate the case to the satisfaction of all parties. In 2002 about 39 (21%) of all tribes with a justice system reported operating an indigenous court in their tribal jurisdiction (table 5).

### *Court of Indian Offenses*

The U.S. Department of Interior initially set up the Court of Indian Offenses (CFR) to handle less serious criminal offenses and to resolve disputes between tribal members in Indian country. In 1883 the CFR Courts were made a regular part of the BIA activities on the reservations, operating under written guidelines set down in the Code of Federal Regulations. Between the 1880's and 1934, the CFR court system operated in about two-thirds of all reservations.

In 2002, about 46 tribes operated under a CFR court on their reservation. Among the 188 tribes with some form of tribal justice system, about 25% (46) had CFR courts.

### *Tribal courts*

Passage of the Indian Reorganization Act in 1934, encouraged tribes to enact their own laws and establish their own modern tribal courts. Tribes that could not afford to set up their own courts retained CFR courts operated by BIA, but the majority of tribes have established a formal tribal court system.

Modern tribal courts, unlike the CFR courts, are under tribal control and are directly oriented to the needs of tribal members. Some tribes have developed a hybrid or blended judicial

system that incorporates the dispute resolution elements of indigenous or CFR courts and the more modern focus to ensure due process.

Tribal courts were designed to operate and enforce tribal constitutions and codes. About 175 (56%) of all tribes operated tribal courts on their reservation in 2002. Appeals from tribal trial courts are rare, although most tribes do provide some form of judicial review in criminal cases. Fifty-eight percent (103) of the tribal courts also had an appellate court.

### *Inter-tribal court system*

Where it is economically and administratively feasible, a consortium of tribal governments (small or remotely located tribes) share a court (for example, the Northwest Inter-tribal Court System and the Southwest Inter-tribal Court of Appeals). Member tribes of an intertribal court have joined their limited resources to ensure that each tribe is able to have a court by sharing judges, prosecutors, and related court services.

About 15 (8%) of the 188 tribes that had some form of tribal justice system, were members of an intertribal justice system in 2002. Some member tribes of the intertribal court consortium were entitled to appeal matters to a court of last resort.

### **Types of cases and courts**

The types of cases handled by the tribal justice systems vary with the tribes and types of courts operating in Indian country. In 2002 about 84% of all tribes with some form of tribal justice system handled criminal misdemeanor cases (table 6).

Most tribal courts heard traffic cases (160), juvenile (157), family law cases (147), domestic violence protective orders (157), civil matters (182), probate (115), and wildlife offenses (123).

Over half (174) of all tribes indicated they had at least one general jurisdiction tribal court. Twenty-five percent (80) had a juvenile court, and 16% (51) had a separate family court.

### **Full-time court employees and services for juvenile and family cases**

In 2002 an estimated 200 judges, 153 prosecutors, and 20 peacemakers were employed full time in Indian country (table 7).

On account of limited personnel and resources, some tribes relied on State courts for judicial services. About 140 (45%) of all tribes relied on State court judicial services in some form.

An estimated 179 (57%) of all tribes in Indian country ordered treatment in juvenile and/or family cases using county/municipal social service agencies (not shown in table).

### **Child support enforcement program**

Just under a third (97) of all the tribes reported having a child support enforcement program. A third of the tribes had tribal family codes for establishing paternity (115), codes for establishing a child support order (119), codes for enforcing a child support order (120), and codes for modifying or adjusting a child support order (115).

**Table 5. Tribal court systems, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	yes	no	yes	no	no
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the Mericopa Indian Reservation	yes	...	yes	no	no
	Cocopah Tribe of Arizona	...	...	...	...	...
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Tribal Council	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Hopi Tribe	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Navajo Nation	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California and Arizona	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona	yes	no	yes	no	no
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Tohono O'odham Nation	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	yes	no	yes	no	no
	White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	yes	...	yes	no	no
California	Alturas Indian Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Bear River Band of Rohnerville Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Berry Creek Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Big Lagoon Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Big Pine Band of Owens Valley Paiute Shoshone Indians of the Big Pine Reservation	no	no	...	...	...
	Big Sandy Rancheria of Mono Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Big Valley Band of Pomo Indians of the Big Valley Rancheria	no	yes	...	...	...
	Blue Lake Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Bridgeport Paiute Indian Colony of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Buena Vista Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Cabazon Reservation	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Cachil DeHe Band of Wintun Indians of the Colusa Indian Community of the Colusa Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Cahto Indian Tribe of the Laytonville Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Cahuilla Band of Mission Indians	no	no	...	...	...
	California Valley Miwok Tribe, California (formerly the Sheep Ranch Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California)	no	no	...	...	...

**Table 5. Tribal court systems, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
	Campo Band of Diegueno Mission Indians Band of Diegueno Mission Indians	no	yes	...	...	...
	Capitan Grande Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of California; Barona Group and the Viejas (Baron Long) Group	no	no	...	...	...
	Cedarville Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi Reservation	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Cher-Ae Heights Indian Community of the Trinidad Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Cloverdale Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Cold Springs Rancheria of Mono Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Cortina Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Dry Creek Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Elem Indian Colony of Pomo Indians of the Sulphur Bank Rancheria (California)	no	no	...	...	...
	Elk Valley Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Enterprise Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Fort Bidwell Indian Community of the Fort Bidwell Reservation of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Fort Independence Indian Community of Paiute Indians of the Fort Independence Reservation (California)	no	no	...	...	...
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California, and Nevada	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Graton Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Greenville Rancheria of Maidu Indians	no	no	...	...	...
	Grindstone Indian Rancheria of Wintun-Waikai Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Guideville Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Hoopla Valley Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Hopland Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	...	...	...
	Inaja Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Inaja and Cosmit Reservation (California)	no	no	...	...	...
	Ione Band of Miwok Indians	no	no	...	...	...
	Jackson Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Jamul Indian Village	no	no	...	...	...
	Karuk Tribe of California	no	no	...	...	...
	La Jolla Band of Luiseno Mission Indians	no	no	...	...	...
	La Posta Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the La Posta Indian Reservation (California)	no	no	...	...	...
	Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Los Coyotes Reservation, California	no	yes	...	...	...
	Lytton Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Manchester Band of Pomo Indians of the Manchester-Point Arena Rancheria (California)	no	no	...	...	...

**Table 5. Tribal court systems, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
	Manzanita Band of Diegueno Missions of the Manzanita Reservation (California)	no	no	...	...	...
	Mesa Grande Band of Diegueno Mission Indians	no	no	...	...	...
	Middletown Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Mooretown Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Pala Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pala Reservation, California	no	no	...	...	...
	Paute-Shoshone Indians of the Lone Pine Community	no	no	...	...	...
	Pauma Band of Luiseno Mission Indinas of the Pauma and Yuima Reservation (California)	no	no	...	...	...
	Pechanga Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pechanga Reservation (California)	no	no	...	...	...
	Picayune Rancheria of Chukchansi Indians	no	no	...	...	...
	Pinoleville Reservation of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Pit River Tribe (includes Big Bend Rancheria, Lookout Rancheria, Montgomery Creek Rancheria, Roaring Creek Rancheria, XL Ranch)	no	no	...	...	...
	Potter Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Ramona Band or Village of Cahuilla Mission Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Redding Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Redwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	yes	...	...	...
	Resighini Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Rincon Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Rincon Reservation, California	no	no	...	...	...
	Robinson Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Round Valley Reservation	no	no	...	...	...
	Rumsey Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	San Manuel Band of Serrano Mission Indians of the San Manuel Reservation, California	no	no	...	...	...
	Santa Rosa Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Santa Rosa Reservation, California	no	no	...	...	...
	Santa Rosa Indian Community of the Santa Rosa Rancheria, California	no	no	...	...	...
	Santa Ynez Band of Chumash Mission Indians of the Santa Ynez Reservation, California	no	no	...	...	...
	Santa Ysabel Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Santa Ysabel Reservation, California	no	no	...	...	...
	Sherwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Shingle Springs Band of Miwok Indians, Shingle Springs Rancheria, California	no	no	...	...	...
	Smith River Rancheria	no	yes	...	...	...
	Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians	no	yes	...	...	...

**Table 5. Tribal court systems, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
	Susanville Indian Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Sycuan Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Table Bluff Reservation — Wiyot Tribe, California	no	no	...	...	...
	Table Mountain Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...
	Torres-Martinez Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Tule River Indian Tribe of the Tule River Reservation	no	no	...	...	...
	Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians of the Tuolumne Rancheria of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Twenty-nine Palms Band of Mission Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...
	United Auburn Indian Community of the Auburn Rancheria of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Upper Lake Band of Pomo Indians of Upper Lake Rancheria of California	no	no	...	...	...
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony, Dresslerville Colony, Woodford Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe Ranches)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Yurok Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	yes
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Ute Mountain Tribe of the Ute Mountain Reservation, Colorado, New Mexico, and Utah	no	yes	...	...	...
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Mohegan Indian Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
Florida	Seminole Tribe of Florida, Dania, Big Cypress, Brighton, Hollywood, and Tampa Reservations	no	no	...	...	...
Idaho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation of Idaho	yes	no	yes	yes	no
Iowa	Sac and Fox Tribe of Mississippi in Iowa	no	no	...	...	...
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska	yes	no	yes	no	no
Louisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Jena Band of Choctaw Indians	no	no	...	no	no
	Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	yes	yes	yes	no	no
Massachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	yes	no	yes	yes	no

**Table 5. Tribal court systems, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
Maine	Aroostook Band of Micmac Indians of Maine	no	no	...	...	...
	Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians	no	no	...	...	...
	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Penobscot Tribe of Maine	yes	no	yes	no	no
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of Michigan	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Potawatomie Indians of Michigan)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Huron Potawatomi, Inc.	no	no	...	...	no
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse Reservation, Michigan)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Little River Band of Ottawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little River Band of Ottawa Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands Odawa Indians of Michigan)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Match-E-Be-Nash-She-Wish Band of Pottawatomi Indians	no	no	...	...	...
	Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Scotts Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	...	...	...
	Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the Lower Sioux Reservation)	yes	no	yes	no
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe		yes	no	yes	no	no
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - Bois Forte Band of Chippewa		yes	no	yes	no	no
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - Fond du Lac Reservation		yes	no	yes	no	no
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - Grand Portage Reservation		yes	no	yes	no	no
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe		yes	no	yes	yes	no
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe		yes	no	yes	yes	no

**Table 5. Tribal court systems, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - White Earth Reservation	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Prairie Island Indian Community	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	yes	no	yes	no	no
Mississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	yes	no	no	yes	no
Montana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian Reservation, Montana	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation (Montana)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of Montana	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Northern Cheyenne Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Santee Sioux Tribe of the Santee Reservation of Nebraska	no	yes	yes	...	...
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	yes	no	yes	no	no
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation (Nevada)	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indians	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony, Nevada	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation (Nevada)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon Reservation and Colony, Nevada	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation (Nevada)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Summit Lake Paiute Tribe	no	no	...	...	...



**Table 5. Tribal court systems, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band)	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Winnemucca Indian Colony of Nevada	no	no	...	no	no
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony and Campbell Ranch, Nevada	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation, Nevada	yes	no	yes	no	no
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Acoma	yes	...	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Cochiti	yes	no	no	yes	no
	Pueblo of Isleta	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Jemez	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Laguna	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Nambe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Picuris	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Pojoaque	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of San Felipe	no	no	...	...	no
	Pueblo of San Ildefonso	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of San Juan	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Pueblo of Sandia	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Taos	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Tesuque	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Zia	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico	yes	no	yes	no	no
New York	Cayuga Nation of New York	no	no			
	Onondaga Nation of New York	yes	no	no	yes	no
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Tuscarora Nation	no	no	yes	...	...
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	yes	no	yes	no	no
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, North Dakota	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North Dakota	yes	no	yes	no	no
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town (Oklahoma)	no	no	yes	...	...
	Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	yes	...	...
	Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	yes	...	...
	Cherokee Nation	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no

**Table 5. Tribal court systems, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
	Chickasaw Nation	no	yes	yes	no	no
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Delaware Nation, Oklahoma (formerly Delaware Tribe of Western Oklahoma)	no	yes	...	...	...
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	...	...	...
	Fort Sill Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	...	...	...
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Kaw Nation	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Kialegee Tribal Town	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Kiowa Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	...	...	...
	Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	...	...	...
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Osage Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Ottawa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	...	no	no
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Peoria Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	yes	...	...	...
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Quapaw Tribal Business Committee	no	yes	...	...	...
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Seminole Nation of Oklahoma	no	yes	...	...	...
	Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	...	...	...
	Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	...	...	...
	Thlopthlocco Tribal Town	no	yes	...	...	...
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi, Waco, and Tawakonie)	no	yes	...	...	...
	Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	...	...	...
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian Colony of Oregon	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Confederated Tribes Grand Ronde Community of Oregon	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua and Siuslaw Indians	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Klamath Indian Tribe	no	yes	...	...	...
Rhode Island	Narragansett Indian Tribe of Rhode Island	no	no	...	...	...

**Table 5. Tribal court systems, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
South Carolina	Catawba Indian Nation (also known as Catawba Tribe of South Carolina)	no	no	...	...	...
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation (South Dakota)	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	yes	no	yes	no	no
Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas	no	no	...	yes	no
	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	yes	no	yes	yes	no
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute	no	...	...	...	...
	Northwestern Band of Shoshoni Nation	no	yes	...	...	...
	Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah (Cedar City Band of Paiutes, Kanosh Band of Paiutes, Koosharem Band of Paiutes, Indian Peaks Band of Paiutes, and Shivwits Band of Paiutes)	yes	yes	...	...	...
	Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray Reservation, Utah	yes	no	yes	no	no
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	yes	no	no	no	yes
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	no	no	yes	no	no
	Cowlitz Indian Tribe	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Hoh Indian Tribe	yes	no	no	no	yes
	Jamestown S'Klallam	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Kalispel Indian Community	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower Elwha Reservation (Washington State)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Lummi Tribe	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Makah Indian Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot Reservation (Washington State)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation, Washington	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	yes	no	yes
	Port Gamble Indian Community	yes	...	no	no	yes
	Puyallup Tribal Council	yes	no	yes	yes	no

**Table 5. Tribal court systems, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Operates tribal justice system	Availability of BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court)	Tribal courts	Indigenous methods and/or forum	Intertribal court system
	Quinault Tribe of the Quinault Reservation, Washington	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Samish Indian Tribe, Washington	no	no	...	...	...
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian Reservation, Washington	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	yes	no	no	no	1
	Snoqualmie Tribe	no	no	...	...	...
	Spokane Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Squaxin Island Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Stillaguamish Tribe	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison Reservation, Washington	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation, Washington	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Tulalip Tribes	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	no	yes	no	no
Wisconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin (previously Forest County Potawatomi Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians)	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly the Wisconsin Winnebago Tribe)	yes	no	no	yes	no
	Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	yes	...	yes	no	no
	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin	yes	no	no	no	no
	Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Sokaogon Chippewa Community of the Mole Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Wisconsin)	no	no	yes	...	no
	St. Croix Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community of Mohican Indians of Wisconsin)	no	no	...	...	...
Wyoming	Arapahoe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River Reservation (Wyoming)	yes	no	yes	no	no

Note: States without tribal data are omitted.  
 ... Not reported or applicable.

**Table 6. Type of separate tribal courts, 2002**

State	Tribal name	General jurisdiction tribal court	Juvenile court	Family court	Wildlife conservation	Peacemaking/circle sentencing
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	yes	yes	no	no	no
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the Mericopa Indian Reservation	yes	no	no	no	no
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Tribal Council	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Hopi Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Navajo Nation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California and Arizona	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona	yes	yes	no	no	no
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Tohono O'odham Nation	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	yes	no	no	no	no
	White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation	yes	no	no	no	no
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
California	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Cabazon Reservation	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	yes	no	no	no
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California, and Nevada	yes	no	no	no	no
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony, Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe Ranches)	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Yurok Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	yes	no	no	no	yes
	Mohegan Indian Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
Idaho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	yes	no	no	no	no
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	yes	no	no	no	no
	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation of Idaho	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	yes	no	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas	yes	yes	yes	yes	no

**Table 6. Type of separate tribal courts, 2002**

State	Tribal name	General jurisdiction tribal court	Juvenile court	Family court	Wildlife conservation	Peacemaking/circle sentencing
	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians)	yes	no	no	no	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
Louisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	yes	no	no	no	no
	Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	yes	yes	no	no	no
Massachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	yes	no	no	no	yes
Maine	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Penobscot Tribe of Maine	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of Michigan	yes	yes	no	yes	no
	Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Potawatomie Indians of Michigan)	yes	no	no	no	no
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse Reservation, Michigan)	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Little River Band of Ottawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little River Band of Ottawa Indians of Michigan)	yes	no	no	no	yes
	Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands Odawa Indians of Michigan)	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota)	no	no	no	no	no
	Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the Lower Sioux Reservation)	no	no	no	no	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe	yes	yes	no	yes	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Bois Forte Band of Chippewa	yes	yes	no	yes	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond du Lac Reservation	yes	no	no	no	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Grand Portage Reservation	no	no	no	yes	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe	yes	no	no	yes	yes

**Table 6. Type of separate tribal courts, 2002**

State	Tribal name	General jurisdiction tribal court	Juvenile court	Family court	Wildlife conservation	Peacemaking/ circle sentencing	
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe	yes	no	no	no	no	
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White Earth Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
	Prairie Island Indian Community	yes	no	no	no	no	
	Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)	yes	yes	yes	no	no	
	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota	no	no	no	no	no	
	Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	yes	no	no	no	no	
	Mississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Montana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian Reservation, Montana	yes	yes	yes	no	yes
Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana		yes	no	yes	no	no	
Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation		yes	no	no	no	no	
Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation (Montana)		yes	yes	yes	no	no	
Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of Montana		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Northern Cheyenne Tribe		no	no	no	no	no	
Nebraska		Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	yes	no	no	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska	yes	no	no	no	no	
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	no	no	no	
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	no	no	no	no	no	
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indian	yes	no	no	no	no	
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony, Nevada	yes	yes	yes	no	no	
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation (Nevada)	yes	no	no	no	no	
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon Reservation and Colony, Nevada	yes	yes	yes	no	no	
	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation (Nevada)	yes	no	no	no	no	
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	yes	no	no	no	no	
	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada	yes	no	no	no	no	
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band)	no	no	no	no	no	
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no	
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony and Campbell Ranch, Nevada	yes	yes	no	no	no	
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation, Nevada	no	no	no	no	no	

**Table 6. Type of separate tribal courts, 2002**

State	Tribal name	General jurisdiction tribal court	Juvenile court	Family court	Wildlife conservation	Peacemaking/ circle sentencing
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation)	yes	no	no	no	no
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Pueblo of Acoma	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Cochiti	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Isleta	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Jemez	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Laguna	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Nambe	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Picuris	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Pojoaque	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of San Ildefonso	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of San Juan	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Sandia	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Taos	yes	no	no	no	yes
	Pueblo of Tesuque	yes	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Zia	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico	yes	yes	no	no	no
New York	Onondaga Nation of New York	no	no	no	no	no
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York	no	no	no	no	no
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	yes	no	no	no	no
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, North Dakota	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North Dakota	yes	no	no	no	no
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no
	Cherokee Nation	yes	no	no	no	no
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	yes	no	no	no	no
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	yes	no	no	no	no
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no
	Kaw Nation	yes	no	no	no	no
	Kialegee Tribal Town	yes	no	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	yes	no	no	no	no
	Osage Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no
Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no	



**Table 6. Type of separate tribal courts, 2002**

State	Tribal name	General jurisdiction tribal court	Juvenile court	Family court	Wildlife conservation	Peacemaking /circle sentencing
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian Colony of Oregon	yes	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes Grand Ronde Community of Oregon	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians	yes	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	yes	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	yes	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon	yes	no	no	no	no
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	yes	no	no	no	no
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	yes	no	no	no	no
	South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	no	no
Crow Creek Sioux Tribe		yes	no	no	no	no
Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota		yes	no	no	no	no
Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation (South Dakota)		yes	no	no	no	no
Oglala Sioux Tribe		yes	yes	yes	yes	no
Rosebud Sioux Tribe		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota		yes	no	no	no	no
Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota		no	yes	yes	no	no
Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota		yes	no	no	no	no
Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	yes	no	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas					
	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	yes	yes	no	no	no
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation	yes	no	no	no	no
	Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray Reservation, Utah	yes	yes	yes	no	no
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	yes	yes	yes	no	no
	Hoh Indian Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
	Jamestown S'Klallam	no	no	no	yes	no
	Kalispel Indian Community	yes	no	no	no	yes
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower Elwha Reservation (Washington State)	yes	no	no	no	no
	Lummi Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
	Makah Indian Tribe	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot Reservation (Washington State)	yes	no	no	no	no
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation, Washington	yes	no	no	no	no
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	no	no	no	no
	Port Gamble Indian Community	yes	yes	yes	yes	no

**Table 6. Type of separate tribal courts, 2002**

State	Tribal name	General jurisdiction tribal court	Juvenile court	Family court	Wildlife conservation	Peacemaking/circle sentencing
	Puyallup Tribal Council	yes	no	no	no	yes
	Quileute Tribe of the Quilete Reservation, Washington	yes	no	no	no	no
	Quinalt Tribe of the Quinalt Reservation, Washington	yes	no	no	no	no
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian Reservation, Washington	yes	no	no	no	no
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Spokane Tribe	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Squaxin Island Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no
	Stillaguamish Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison Reservation, Washington	yes	no	no	no	no
	Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation, Washington	yes	no	no	no	no
	Tulalip Tribes	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
Wisconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin (previously Forest County Potawatomi Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians)	yes	no	no	no	no
	Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly the Wisconsin Winnebago Tribe)	yes	no	no	no	no
	Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	yes	no	no	no	no
	Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	yes	no	no	no	no
	Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	no	yes	no
	Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	yes	no	no	no	no
	Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community of Mohican Indians of Wisconsin)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Wyoming	Arapahoe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River Reservation (Wyoming)	yes	yes	no	no	no

Note: States without tribal data are omitted.  
 . . .Not reported or applicable.

**Table 7. Number of full time judges, prosecutors, public defenders, and attorneys working in the tribal justice system, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Number of full-time personnel					
		Tribal court judges	Appellate court judges	Prosecutors	Public defenders	Staff attorneys	Peacemakers
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the Mericopa Indian Reservation	2	0	1	1	0	0
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Tribal Council	3	0	3	2	0	0
	Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation (Arizona)	5	0	0	0	0	0
	Hopi Tribe	4	1	3	4	2	0
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation (Arizona)	2	0	2	0	0	0
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian Reservation (Arizona)	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Navajo Nation	15	3	22	5	8	0
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council	3	3	2	2	0	0
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California and Arizona	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona	6	0	5	4	1	0
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	5	3	2	1	0	0
	Tohono O'odham Nation	5	0	6	5	1	0
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	1	0	1	0	0	4
	White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation	2	0	2	1	0	0
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Cabazon Reservation	2	0	1	0	1	0
	Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi Reservation	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California, and Nevada	1	0	1	1	0	0
	Hoop Valley Tribe	1	0	0	0	1	0
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony, Dressler-ville Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe Ranches)	1	0	1	3	0	0
	Yurok Tribe	0	0	0	0	2	0
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	2	0	1	1	0	0
	Ute Mountain Tribe of the Ute Mountain Reservation, Colorado, New Mexico, and Utah						
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Mohegan Indian Tribe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)	2	0	1	1	0	0
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation of Idaho	3	0	3	2	0	0
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas	1	3	1	1	0	0
	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians)	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Table 7. Number of full time judges, prosecutors, public defenders, and attorneys working in the tribal justice system, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Number of full-time personnel					
		Tribal court judges	Appellate court judges	Prosecutors	Public defenders	Staff attorneys	Peacemakers
	Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska	1	0	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	1	1	0	0	0	0
	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	1	3	1	0	0	0
	Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	1	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Penobscot Tribe of Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of Michigan	1	1	1	0	0	1
	Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	0	0	0	0	2	0
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse Reservation, Michigan)	2	0	2	1	0	0
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan)	1	0	1	1	0	0
	Little River Band of Ottawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little River Band of Ottawa Indians of Michigan)	0	0	1	0	0	1
	Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands Odawa Indians of Michigan)	0	0	0	0	2	0
	Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan	2	3	1	0	1	0
	Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan	1	0	1	1	0	0
	Scotts Valley Band of Pomo Indians						
Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the Lower Sioux Reservation)	1	0	0	0	2	0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe	1	3	1	1	0	0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Bois Forte Band of Chippewa	1	0	1	1	0	0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond du Lac Reservation	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Grand Portage Reservation	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe	1	0	3	6	1	0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White Earth Reservation	9	3	1	0	1	1
	Prairie Island Indian Community	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Table 7. Number of full time judges, prosecutors, public defenders, and attorneys working in the tribal justice system, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Number of full-time personnel					
		Tribal court judges	Appellate court judges	Prosecutors	Public defenders	Staff attorneys	Peacemakers
	Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)	4	4	3	1	0	0
	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota	2	0	1	1	2	0
	Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	4	1	0	1	1	1
Montana	Assinibone and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian Reservation, Montana	4	0	3	0	1	0
	Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	2	1	2	2	0	0
	Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation	3	1	1	0	0	0
	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation (Montana)	4	0	2	4	6	0
	Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of Montana	2	0	1	1	0	0
	Northern Cheyenne Tribe	2	0	1	0	0	0
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	0	0	1	1	0	0
	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	1	0	1	1	0	0
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation (Nevada)	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	1	0	1	0	1	0
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indian	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony, Nevada	1	0	1	0	1	0
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation (Nevada)	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon Reservation and Colony, Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation (Nevada)	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	0	0	0	1	0	0
	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band)	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	0	0	0	0	1	5
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony and Campbell Ranch, Nevada	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation, Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation)	2	0	1	1	0	0
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	3	0	1	0	0	0
	Pueblo of Acoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pueblo of Cochiti	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pueblo of Isleta	2	0	1	1	0	0

**Table 7. Number of full time judges, prosecutors, public defenders, and attorneys working in the tribal justice system, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Number of full-time personnel					
		Tribal court judges	Appellate court judges	Prosecutors	Public defenders	Staff attorneys	Peacemakers
	Pueblo of Jemez	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pueblo of Laguna	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Pueblo of Nambe	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Pueblo of Picuris	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pueblo of San Ildefonso	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pueblo of San Juan	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pueblo of Sandia	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	2	0	0	0	0	0
	Pueblo of Taos	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Pueblo of Tesuque	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Pueblo of Zia	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	Onondaga Nation of New York	0	0	0	0	0	0
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	3	3	1	0	0	0
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota	2	0	1	0	0	0
	Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, North Dakota	2	0	1	0	0	0
	Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North Dakota	3	0	1	1	0	0
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Cherokee Nation	0	0	0	0	5	0
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	3	0	0	0	1	0
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kaw Nation	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kialegee Tribal Town	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Osage Tribe	1	0	1	1	0	0
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian Colony of Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Confederated Tribes Grand Ronde Community of Oregon	0	0	0	0	5	0
	Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	1	0	1	1	0	0
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon	3	0	3	0	2	0
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Table 7. Number of full time judges, prosecutors, public defenders, and attorneys working in the tribal justice system, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Number of full-time personnel					
		Tribal court judges	Appellate court judges	Prosecutors	Public defenders	Staff attorneys	Peacemakers
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	3	0	3	2	0	0
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation (South Dakota)	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	3	4	4	30	0	0
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe	3	6	3	2	0	0
	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota	0	0	0	1	0	0
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota	2	0	1	0	0	0
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	0	0	0	0	0
Ysleta del Sur Pueblo		0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray Reservation, Utah	0	0	2	0	0	0
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	3	0	2	2	0	0
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	1	3	1	0	0	0
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	3	0	3	2	3	0
	Hoh Indian Tribe	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Jamestown S'Klallam	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kalispel Indian Community	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower Elwha Reservation (Washington State)	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Lummi Tribe	1	0	1	2	6	0
	Makah Indian Tribe	1	0	1	1	0	0
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot Reservation (Washington State)	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation, Washington	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	0	0	1	0	0	0
	Port Gamble Indian Community	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Puyallup Tribal Council	2	0	2	0	0	0
	Quileute Tribe of the Quileute Reservation, Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Quinault Tribe of the Quinalt Reservation, Washington	1	0	0	0	1	0
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian Reservation, Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	0	0	1	0	0	5
	Spokane Tribe	0	0	1	1	1	0
Squaxin Island Tribe	0	0	0	0	0	0	

**Table 7. Number of full time judges, prosecutors, public defenders, and attorneys working in the tribal justice system, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Number of full-time personnel					
		Tribal court judges	Appellate court judges	Prosecutors	Public defenders	Staff attorneys	Peacemakers
	Stillaguamish Tribe	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison Reservation, Washington	1	0	1	0	3	0
	Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation, Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Tulalip Tribes	1	0	1	1	0	0
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	1	1	1	0	0	0
Wisconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin (previously Forest County Potawatomi Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians)	1	0	1	0	2	0
	Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly the Wisconsin Winnebago Tribe)	2	0	0	1	1	0
	Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	1	0	1	0	0	0
	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	2	1	2	0	0	0
	Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin	0	3	0	0	1	0
	Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	1	0	1	0	1	0
	Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community of Mohican Indians of Wisconsin)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	Arapahoe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River Reservation (Wyoming)	3	0	1	0	0	0

Note: States without tribal data are omitted.  
 . . . Not reported or applicable.



## Corrections

### **Sentencing, sanctions and supervision**

Criminal sentencing in tribal courts is generally limited to a maximum of 1 year of imprisonment and a \$5,000 fine or both [25 U.S.C § 1302(7)(3)]. By constitution, some tribes further restrict the types of sentences imposed in their respective courts.

#### *Detention in Indian country*

The detention of offenders for offenses that occur in Indian country varies by crime, the State's P.L. 280 status, and the existence of a tribal jail. In 2002 nearly 68% (212) of the tribes were provided detention services from a local county government (table 8).

About 23% (71) of all tribes provided their own detention function. Among the 175 tribes that had their own tribal courts, an estimated 35% (62) had detention facilities for persons who committed offenses on the reservation.

#### *Adult intermediate sanctions*

Intermediate sanctions include restitution, reconciliation, substance abuse programs, community service, counseling, fines, and other types of sentences without incarceration. In 2002 slightly less than half of all tribes provided some intermediate sanctions against adults for criminal violations in Indian country (table 9).

Over two-fifths of 314 tribes participating in the census provided monetary fines without incarceration; counseling or therapy; alcohol rehabilitation; some type of community service; drug rehabilitation; restitution without incarceration; and victim-offender reconciliation.

The provision of intermediate sanctions for adults varied by the type of justice forum operating in the tribal jurisdiction. The majority of the tribes with a justice forum provided intermediate sanctions to adults that included drug or alcohol rehabilitation, counseling or therapy to the offender, and some type of community service.

For the 175 tribes operating their own tribal courts, 84% provided monetary fines without incarceration; 79%, counseling or therapy; 79%, alcohol rehabilitation; 78%, some type of community service; 74%, drug rehabilitation; 74%, restitution without incarceration; and 22%, victim-offender reconciliation for adults.

#### *Juvenile intermediate sanctions*

Out of 314 participating tribes, 45% provided counseling or therapy; 44%, alcohol rehabilitation; 44%, monetary fines without incarceration; 43%, some type of community service; 41%, drug rehabilitation; 36%, restitution without incarceration; and 12%, victim-offender reconciliation for juveniles. As with the adults, a majority of the tribes operating a tribal court provided intermediate sanctions to juveniles that included drug or alcohol rehabilitation, counseling or therapy to the offender, and some type of community service.

Among the 175 tribes operating their own tribal courts, about 75% provided counseling or therapy; 74%, alcohol rehabilitation; 73%, some type of community service; 71%, monetary fines without incarceration; 70%, drug rehabilitation; 62%, restitution without incarceration; and 21%, victim-offender reconciliation for juvenile offenders.

### *Probation*

Probation in Indian country, similar to that imposed by Federal and State courts, is a part of the sentencing process providing an alternative to imprisonment by allowing a convicted offender to stay in the community, usually under conditions and the supervision of a probation officer. A violation of the probation terms can lead to its revocation and to imprisonment.

Forty-one percent of all tribes (314) maintained a probation function for adults (not shown in table). Thirty-nine percent provided probation for juveniles. The provision of probation for adults and juveniles varied slightly by the type of justice system. Among the 175 tribes operating their own tribal courts, about 70% offered probation to adults, and 66% to juveniles.

#### *Residential programs*

In 2002 less than 10% of all tribes (314) reported having their own juvenile residential facility (not shown in table). For juveniles who had committed offenses on tribal land, tribes were more likely to use the residential facilities of the local county or non-tribal agencies than the facilities of another tribe. About 41% indicated the use of a county facility or that of a non-tribal agency to place juveniles; about 17% used the residential facility of another tribe.

On the 175 reservations with a tribal court system, about 13% had their own juvenile residential facility. Approximately 26% of the tribes with their own tribal court system used the juvenile residential facilities of another tribe, and 68% placed juveniles in county or non-tribal agency facilities.

For an indepth analysis of correctional facilities on reservations, see BJS Bulletin, *Jails in Indian Country, 2003*, (NCJ 208597) at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/abstract/jic03.htm>>.

**Table 8. Tribal law enforcement detention functions, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Agencies that perform tribal detention functions					
		BIA	FBI*	Tribal	State	County	Indigenous
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	no	no	no	no	yes	no
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the Mericopa Indian Reservation	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Cocopah Tribe of Arizona	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Tribal Council	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation (Arizona)	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Hopi Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian Reservation (Arizona)	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Navajo Nation	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California and Arizona	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	yes	no	yes	no	no	no
	Tohono O'odham Nation	yes	no	yes	no	no	no
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
California	Alturas Indian Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Bear River Band of Rohnerville Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Berry Creek Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Big Lagoon Rancheria	no	no	no	yes	no	no
	Big Pine Band of Owens Valley Paiute Shoshone Indians of the Big Pine Reservation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Big Sandy Rancheria of Mono Indians of California	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Big Valley Band of Pomo Indians of the Big Valley Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Blue Lake Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Bridgeport Paiute Indian Colony of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Buena Vista Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Cabazon Reservation	no	no	no	yes	no	no
	Cachil DeHe Band of Wintun Indians of the Colusa Indian Community of the Colusa Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Cahto Indian Tribe of the Laytonville Rancheria	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Cahuilla Band of Mission Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	California Valley Miwok Tribe, California (formerly the Sheep Ranch Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California)	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Campo Band of Diegueno Mission Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Capitan Grande Band of Diegeuno Mission Indians of California; Barona Group and the Viejas (Baron Long) Group	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Cedarville Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi Reservation	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Cher-Ae Heights Indian Community of the Trinidad Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Cloverdale Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Cold Springs Rancheria of Mono Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Cortina Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Dry Creek Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Elem Indian Colony of Pomo Indians of the Sulphur Bank Rancheria (California)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Elk Valley Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no

**Table 8. Tribal law enforcement detention functions, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Agencies that perform tribal detention functions					
		BIA	FBI*	Tribal	State	County	Indigenous
	Enterprise Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Fort Bidwell Indian Community of the Fort Bidwell Reservation of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Fort Independence Indian Community of Paiute Indians of the Fort Independence Reservation (California)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California, and Nevada	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no
	Graton Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Greenville Rancheria of Maidu Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Grindstone Indian Rancheria of Wintun-Waikai Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Guideville Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Hopland Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Inaja Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Inaja and Cosmit Reservation (California)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	lone Band of Miwok Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Jackson Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Jamul Indian Village	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Karuk Tribe of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	La Jolla Band of Luiseno Missions Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	La Posta Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the La Posta Indian Reservation (California)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Los Coyotes Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Lytton Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Manchester Band of Pomo Indians of the Manchester-Point Arena Rancheria (California)	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Manzanita Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Manzanita Reservation (California)	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Mesa Grande Band of Diejueno Mission Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Middletown Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Mooretown Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Pala Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pala Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Paute-Shoshone Indians of the Lone Pine Community	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Pauma Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pauma and Yuima Reservation (California)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Pechanga Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pechanga Reservation (California)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Picayune Rancheria of Chukchansi Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Pinoleville Rancheria Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Pit River Tribe (includes Big Bend Rancheria, Lookout Rancheria, Montgomery Creek Rancheria, Roaring Creek Rancheria, XL Ranch)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Potter Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Ramona Band or Village of Cahuilla Mission Indians of California	no	no	no	yes	no	no
	Redding Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Redwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Resighini Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Rincon Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Rincon Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Robinson Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Round Valley Reservation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Rumsey Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	San Manuel Band of Serrano Mission Indians of the San Manuel Reservation, California	no	no	no	yes	yes	yes
	Santa Rosa Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Santa Rosa Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Santa Rosa Indian Community of the Santa Rosa Rancheria, California	no	no	no	no	yes	no

**Table 8. Tribal law enforcement detention functions, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Agencies that perform tribal detention functions					
		BIA	FBI*	Tribal	State	County	Indigenous
	Santa Ynez Band of Chumash Mission Indians of the Santa Ynez Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Santa Ysabel Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Santa Ysabel Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Sherwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Shingle Springs Band of Miwok Indians, Shingle Springs Rancheria, California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Smith River Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians	no	no	no	yes	no	no
	Susanville Indian Rancheria	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Sycuan Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Table Bluff Reservation - Wiyot Tribe, California	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Table Mountain Rancheria	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Torres-Martinez Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Tule River Indian Tribe of the Tule River Reservation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians of the Toulumne Rancheria of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Twenty-Nine Palms Band of Mission Indians of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	United Auburn Indian Community of the Auburn Rancheria of California	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Upper Lake Band of Pomo Indians of Upper Lake Rancheria of California	no	no	no	no	yes	yes
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony, Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe Ranches)	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Yurok Tribe	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Ute Mountain Tribe of the Ute Mountain Reservation, Colorado, New Mexico, and Utah	yes	no	no	no	no	no
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Mohegan Indian Tribe	no	no	no	yes	no	no
Florida	Seminole Tribe of Florida, Dania, Big Cypress, Brighton, Hollywood, and Tampa Reservations	no	no	no	no	yes	no
Iowa	Sac and Fox Tribe of Mississippi in Iowa	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
Idaho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	no	yes	no	yes	yes	no
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	no	yes	no	no	yes	no
	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation of Idaho	no	no	yes	no	no	no
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians)	no	no	yes	yes	yes	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
Louisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Jena Band of Choctaw Indians	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	no	no	no	no	yes	no
Massachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
Maine	Aroostook Band of Micmac Indians of Maine	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Penobscot Tribe of Maine	no	no	no	yes	yes	no

**Table 8. Tribal law enforcement detention functions, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Agencies that perform tribal detention functions					
		BIA	FBI*	Tribal	State	County	Indigenous
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of Michigan	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no
	Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Huron Potawatomi, Inc.	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse Reservation, Michigan)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan)	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Little River Band of Ottawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little River Band of Ottawa Indians of Michigan)	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands Odawa Indians of Michigan)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Match-E-Be-Nash-She-Wish Band of Pottawatomi Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Scotts Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the Lower Sioux Reservation)	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - Bois Forte Band of Chippewa	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - Fond du Lac Reservation	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - Grand Portage Reservation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe - White Earth Reservation	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Prairie Island Indian Community	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota	no	no	no	no	yes	no
Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	no	no	no	yes	yes	no	
Mississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	no	no	yes	no	no	no
Montana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian Reservation, Montana	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	yes	no	yes	no	no	no
	Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation (Montana)	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of Montana	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Northern Cheyenne Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no	no
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Santee Sioux Tribe of the Santee Reservation of Nebraska	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation (Nevada)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	yes	no	no	no	no	...

**Table 8. Tribal law enforcement detention functions, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Agencies that perform tribal detention functions						
		BIA	FBI*	Tribal	State	County	Indigenous	
	Las Vegas Paiute Tribe	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony, Nevada	no	no	no	no	yes	no	
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation (Nevada)	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon Reservation and Colony, Nevada	no	no	yes	no	no	no	
	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation (Nevada)	no	no	no	no	yes	no	
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	
	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada	yes	no	no	no	no	no	
	Summit Lake Paiute Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no	no	
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band)	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	no	no	yes	no	no	no	
	Winnemucca Indian Colony of Nevada	no	no	no	no	yes	no	
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony and Campbell Ranch, Nevada	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation, Nevada	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	
	New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation)	no	no	yes	no	no	no
		Mescalero Apache Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no	no
		Pueblo of Acoma	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
		Pueblo of Cochiti	yes	no	no	no	no	no
Pueblo of Isleta		no	no	no	no	yes	no	
Pueblo of Jemez		yes	no	no	no	yes	no	
Pueblo of Laguna		no	no	yes	yes	yes	no	
Pueblo of Nambe		yes	no	no	no	yes	no	
Pueblo of Picuris		yes	yes	no	no	no	no	
Pueblo of Pojoaque		no	no	no	no	yes	no	
Pueblo of San Felipe		yes	no	no	no	no	no	
Pueblo of San Ildefonso		yes	no	yes	no	yes	no	
Pueblo of San Juan		no	no	yes	no	no	no	
Pueblo of Sandia		no	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	
Pueblo of Santa Ana		no	no	no	yes	yes	no	
Pueblo of Santa Clara		no	no	no	no	no	no	
Pueblo of Santo Domingo		yes	no	no	no	yes	no	
Pueblo of Taos		no	no	yes	no	yes	no	
Pueblo of Tesuque		no	no	no	no	yes	no	
Pueblo of Zia	no	no	no	yes	yes	no		
Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico	no	no	yes	no	no	no		
New York	Cayuga Nation of New York	no	no	no	no	no	no	
	Onondaga Nation of New York	no	no	no	no	yes	no	
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York	no	no	no	yes	no	no	
	Tuscarora Nation	no	no	no	no	yes	no	
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	no	yes	no	yes	yes	no	
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota	yes	no	no	no	no	no	
	Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, North Dakota	yes	no	no	no	no	no	
	Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North Dakota	yes	no	no	no	no	no	
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	yes	yes	no	
	Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town (Oklahoma)	no	no	no	no	yes	no	
	Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no	no	
	Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no	no	
	Cherokee Nation	no	no	yes	no	no	no	
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	yes	yes	no	
	Chickasaw Nation	no	no	no	no	yes	no	
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no	no	
Citizen Potawatomi Nation	no	no	no	no	yes	no		

**Table 8. Tribal law enforcement detention functions, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Agencies that perform tribal detention functions					
		BIA	FBI*	Tribal	State	County	Indigenous
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Delaware Nation, Oklahoma [formerly Delaware Tribe of Western Oklahoma]	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no
	Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Fort Sill Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Kaw Nation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Kialegee Tribal Town	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Kiowa Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Osage Tribe	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Ottawa Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Peoria Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Quapaw Tribe Indian	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Seminole Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Thlopthlocco Tribal Town	yes	yes	no	no	no	no
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi, Waco, and Tawakonie)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes	no
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian Colony of Oregon	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes Grand Ronde Community of Oregon	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Reservation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Klamath Indian Tribe	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
Rhode Island	Narragansett Indian Tribe of Rhode Island	no	no	yes	yes	no	no
South Carolina	Catawba Indian Nation (also known as Catawba Tribe of South Carolina)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation (South Dakota)	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no	no	no	yes	no
Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	no	no	yes	no	no	no

**Table 8. Tribal law enforcement detention functions, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Agencies that perform tribal detention functions					
		BIA	FBI*	Tribal	State	County	Indigenous
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Northwestern Band of Shoshoni Nation	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah (Cedar City Band of Paiutes, Kanosh Band of Paiutes, Koosharem Band of Paiutes, Indian Peaks Band of Paiutes, and Shivwits Band of Paiutes)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray Reservation, Utah	yes	no	no	yes	yes	no
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Cowlitz Indian Tribe	no	no	no	yes	no	no
	Hoh Indian Tribe	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Jamestown S'Klallam	no	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
	Kalispel Indian Community	yes	no	no	no	yes	no
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower Elwha Reservation (Washington State)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Lummi Tribe	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Makah Indian Tribe	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot Reservation (Washington State)	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation, Washington	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Port Gamble Indian Community	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Puyallup Tribal Council	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Quileute Tribe of the Quileute Reservation, Washington	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Quinalt Tribe of the Quinalt Reservation, Washington	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Samish Indian Tribe, Washington	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian Reservation, Washington	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Snoqualmie Tribe	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Spokane Tribe	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Squaxin Island Tribe	no	no	no	no	no	no
	Stillaguamish Tribe	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison Reservation, Washington	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation, Washington	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
	Tulalip Tribes	no	yes	yes	no	yes	no
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	no	no	yes	no	no	no
	Wisconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation	no	yes	no	yes	yes
Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin (previously Forest County Potawatomi Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians)		no	no	no	no	yes	no
Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly the Wisconsin Winnebago Tribe)		no	no	no	yes	yes	no
Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin		no	no	no	yes	yes	no
Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin		no	no	no	no	yes	no
Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin		no	no	yes	no	no	no
Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin		no	no	no	yes	yes	no
Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin		no	no	no	no	yes	no
Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Sokaogon Chippewa Community of the Mole Lake Band of Chippewa Indinas, Wisconsin)		no	no	no	no	yes	no



**Table 8. Tribal law enforcement detention functions, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Agencies that perform tribal detention functions					
		BIA	FBI*	Tribal	State	County	Indigenous
	St. Croix Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	no	no	yes	no
	Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community of Mohican Indians of Wisconsin)	no	no	no	yes	yes	no
Wyoming	Arapahoe Tribe of the Wind River Reservation (Wyoming)	yes	no	no	no	no	no
	Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River Reservation	yes	no	no	no	no	no

Note: States without tribal data are omitted.

. . .Not reported or applicable.

\*Persons detained by the FBI are held at a Federal Bureau of Prison (BOP) facility.

**Table 9. Types of intermediate sanctions in tribal adult criminal sentencing, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Intermediate sanctions in criminal sentencing				
		Drug rehabilitation	Alcohol rehabilitation	Community service	Counseling/therapy	Fine without incarceration
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the Mericopa Indian Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Cocopah Tribe of Arizona	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Hopi Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Navajo Nation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California and Arizona	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Tohono O'odham Nation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
California	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Cabazon Reservation	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	no	no	no
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California, and Nevada	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony, Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe Ranches)	yes	yes	no	yes	yes
	Yurok Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Mohegan Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
Idaho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	yes	yes	no	yes	yes
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation of Idaho	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska	no	no	no	no	yes
Louisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	no	no	no	no	no

**Table 9. Types of intermediate sanctions in tribal adult criminal sentencing, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Intermediate sanctions in criminal sentencing				
		Drug rehabilitation	Alcohol rehabilitation	Community service	Counseling/ therapy	Fine without incarceration
	Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	no	no	yes	yes	yes
Massachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Maine	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Penobscot Tribe of Maine	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of Michigan	yes	yes	no	no	yes
	Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse Reservation, Mi	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Little River Band of Ottawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little River Band of Ottawa Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	yes	no	yes
	Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians , Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands Odawa Indians of Michigan)	no	no	yes	no	no
	Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the Lower Sioux Reserva	no	no	no	no	yes
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Bois Forte Band of Chippewa	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond du Lac Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Grand Portage Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe	no	no	no	no	yes
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White Earth Reservation	no	no	yes	yes	yes
	Prairie Island Indian Community	no	yes	no	no	no
	Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota	no	yes	yes	no	no
	Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	no	no	no	no	no
Mississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Montana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian Reservation, Montana	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation(Montana)	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of Montana	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Northern Cheyenne Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	yes	yes	no	no	yes
	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska	no	no	no	no	no
	Santee Sioux Tribe of the Santee Reservation of Nebraska					
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes

**Table 9. Types of intermediate sanctions in tribal adult criminal sentencing, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Intermediate sanctions in criminal sentencing					
		Drug rehabilitation	Alcohol rehabilitation	Community service	Counseling/therapy	Fine without incarceration	
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	no	no	no	no	yes	
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indian	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony, Nevada	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon Reservation and Colony, Nevada	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada	no	no	no	no	no	
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork Band and Wells Band)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony and Campbell Ranch, Nevada	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation, Nevada	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
	New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
		Mescalero Apache Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Pueblo of Acoma		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Pueblo of Cochiti		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Pueblo of Isleta		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Pueblo of Jemez		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Pueblo of Laguna		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Pueblo of Nambe		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Pueblo of Picuris		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Pueblo of Pojoaque		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Pueblo of San Felipe							
Pueblo of San Ildefonso		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Pueblo of San Juan		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Pueblo of Sandia		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Pueblo of Santa Ana		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Pueblo of Santa Clara		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Pueblo of Santo Domingo		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Pueblo of Taos		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Pueblo of Tesuque		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Pueblo of Zia	no	yes	yes	yes	yes		
Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes		
New York	Onondaga Nation of New York	no	no	no	no	no	
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota	yes	yes	no	no	yes	
	Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, North Dakota	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
	Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North Dakota	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	

**Table 9. Types of intermediate sanctions in tribal adult criminal sentencing, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Intermediate sanctions in criminal sentencing				
		Drug rehabilitation	Alcohol rehabilitation	Community service	Counseling/therapy	Fine without incarceration
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Cherokee Nation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes	no	yes
	Chickasaw Nation					
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	no	no	yes	no	no
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	no	no	no	no	yes
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	yes	yes
	Kaw Nation	no	no	no	yes	yes
	Kialegee Tribal Town	no	no	no	yes	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Osage Tribe	no	no	yes	yes	yes
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	no	yes	
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian Colony of Oregon	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Confederated Tribes Grand Ronde Community of Oregon	...	...	...	...	...
	Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua and Siuslaw Indians	no	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	no	no	no	no	no
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	no	no	no	no	no
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation (South Dakota)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	no	yes	yes
	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota	no	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	no	no	no	no	no
	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray Reservation, Utah	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Hoh Indian Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Jamestown S'Klallam	yes	yes	no	yes	no
	Kalispel Indian Community	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes

**Table 9. Types of intermediate sanctions in tribal adult criminal sentencing**

State	Tribal name	Intermediate sanctions in criminal sentencing				
		Drug rehabilitation	Alcohol rehabilitation	Community service	Counseling/therapy	Fine without incarceration
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower Elwha Reservation (Washington State)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Lummi Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Makah Indian Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot Reservation (Washington State)	yes	no	no	yes	no
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation, Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Port Gamble Indian Community	yes	yes	yes	yes	no
	Puyallup Tribal Council	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Quileute Tribe of the Quileute Reservation, Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Quinalt Tribe of the Quinalt Reservation, Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Samish Indian Tribe, Washington					
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian Reservation, Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Spokane Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Squaxin Island Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Stillaguamish Tribe	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison Reservation, Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation, Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Tulalip Tribes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Wisconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin (previously Forest County Potawatomi Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians)	no	no	no	no	no
	Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly the Wisconsin Winnebago Tribe)	no	no	no	no	no
	Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	no	no	no
	Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	no	yes	yes
	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	no	no	yes
	Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	yes	yes	no	no	no
	Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community of Mohican Indians of Wisconsin)	no	no	yes	yes	yes
Wyoming	Arapahoe Tribe of the Wind River Reservation (Wyoming)	yes	yes	no	no	yes
	Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River Reservation	yes	yes	no	no	yes

Note: States without tribal data are omitted.  
 . . . Not reported or applicable.

## Criminal history records

### Collection and sharing of data for criminal justice statistics

Tribes differ in their access to State and national record systems, in how they measure incidents of crime, and in how they integrate and share criminal justice information.

#### *The National Crime Information Center*

Operated by the FBI, the National Crime Information Center (NCIC) is a computerized index of criminal justice information (for example, files on criminal history, fugitives, stolen property, and missing persons). Data indexed by NCIC are provided by the Federal, State, local, and foreign criminal justice agencies and by authorized courts. NCIC is available to law enforcement agencies 365 days a year.

About 55% of the tribes had access to NCIC (table 10). Seventy-two percent of tribes did not submit criminal history records to the State or Federal repositories. Almost 18% (55) of the tribes reported submitting criminal history records to a State and 17% to the FBI.

#### *National Sex Offender Registry*

The FBI's National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR) is a network of State sex offender registries across the United States. Initially each State registry was responsible for registering and tracking the movements of sex offenders within its jurisdiction. However, when registered offenders moved from one State to another, individual States could not track them.

The Lychner Act of 1996 imposed two major obligations on the FBI effective October 3, 1997:

1. To establish a national database at the FBI to track each person convicted of a criminal offense against a minor or of a sexually violent offense.
2. To register and verify the addresses of sex offenders who reside in States that do not have a "minimally sufficient" sex offender registry program.

For most offenders, address verification is yearly, but for those who have been designated as a sexually violent predator, address verification is required every 90 days. (For a detailed discussion of the NSOR, see <<http://www.fbi.gov>>.)

In 2002, 54 tribes (18%) reported they submit offender information to the NSOR (table 11).

#### *Number and types of crime*

Nearly 70% (213) of the tribes recorded the number and types of criminal incidents occurring in their jurisdiction. The method of tribal recording of crime on the reservations was manual (29%), electronic (24%), or both (47%).

Among all tribes with a tribal justice system, there was an average of 784 criminal cases and 523 civil cases filed during the prior calendar year. The Navajo reservation had the largest number of criminal (31,057) and civil (46,876) cases filed during 2001.

The tribal justice agencies reported that the majority of the criminal and civil offenses filed in the last calendar year

were against American Indians. However, on average 5 criminal and 44 civil cases involved a non-Indian defendant in the prior calendar year. The Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan reported the largest number of criminal (500) and civil (1,500) cases filed against non-Indian defendants during 2001.

#### *Integrated justice information systems*

An integrated criminal justice information system uses technology to allow the seamless sharing of information at critical decision points throughout the justice system. In many tribes today, integration efforts are under way to link tribal agencies not only to State and Federal record systems but also to other tribal agencies.

The information shared can include all criminal justice related data, such as photographs, fingerprints, DNA identification records, case records, court calendars, electronic messages, and documents. Integration allows a single agency — like a tribal police department, a prosecutor's office, a court, or a corrections program — to distribute information among its own personnel and to share that information with multiple justice agencies.

In 2002 less than 10% (27) of the tribes reported their justice agencies were electronically networked with other justice agencies on the reservation (table 12). About 12% (36) of the tribes indicated justice agencies in the tribe were electronically networked with justice agencies outside the tribe.

About 12 tribes reported they routinely shared crime statistics with neighboring local governments; 14, with the State government; and 13, with the FBI (table 13). Tribes were least likely to report routinely sharing crime statistics with other tribes (6).

**Table 10. Tribal law enforcement criminal justice data access, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Access to National Crime Information Center (NCIC)	Tribes submit criminal history records to:	
			State repository	FBI
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	yes	yes	no
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the Mericopa Indian Reservation	yes	no	no
	Cocopah Tribe of Arizona	no	no	no
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Nation	yes	no	no
	Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	no
	Hopi Tribe	yes	yes	yes
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	no	no
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian Reservation (Arizona)	no	no	no
	Navajo Nation	yes	yes	yes
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council	...	...	...
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California and Arizona	yes	yes	no
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona	yes	no	no
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	yes	no	no
	Tohono O'odham Nation	yes	no	yes
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	yes	no	no
	White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona	yes	yes	yes
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation	yes	no	no
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	yes	no	yes
California	Alturas Indian Rancheria	no	no	no
	Bear River Band of Rohnerville Rancheria	no	no	no
	Berry Creek Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	no	no
	Big Lagoon Rancheria	no	no	no
	Big Pine Band of Owens Valley Paiute Shoshone Indians of the Big Pine Reservation	no	no	no
	Big Sandy Rancheria of Mono Indians of California	no	no	no
	Big Valley Band of Pomo Indians of the Big Valley Rancheria	yes	no	no
	Blue Lake Rancheria	yes	no	no
	Bridgeport Paiute Indian Colony of California	yes	no	no
	Buena Vista Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians	no	no	no
	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Cabazon Reservation	no	no	no
	Cachil DeHe Band of Wintun Indians of the Colusa Indian Community of the Colusa Rancheria	yes	no	no
	Cahto Indian Tribe of the Laytonville Rancheria	no	no	no
	Cahuilla Band of Mission Indians	no	no	no
	California Valley Miwok Tribe, California (formerly the Sheep Ranch Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California)	no	no	no
	Campo Band of Diegueno Mission Indians	yes	no	yes
	Capitan Grande Band of Diegeuno Mission Indians of California; Barona Group and the Viejas (Baron Long) Group	no	no	no
	Cedarville Rancheria	no	no	no
	Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi Reservation	yes	no	no
	Cher-Ae Heights Indian Community of the Trinidad Rancheria	no	no	no
	Cloverdale Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no
	Cold Springs Rancheria of Mono Indians of California	no	no	no
	Cortina Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California	yes	yes	no
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	no
	Dry Creek Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no
	Elem Indian Colony of Pomo Indians of the Sulphur Bank Rancheria (California)	no	no	yes
	Elk Valley Rancheria	no	yes	yes
	Enterprise Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	yes	yes	no



**Table 10. Tribal law enforcement criminal justice data access, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Access to National Crime Information Center (NCIC)	Tribes submit criminal history records to:	
			State repository	FBI
	Fort Bidwell Indian Community of the Fort Bidwell Reservation of California	no	yes	no
	Fort Independence Indian Community of Paiute Indians of the Fort Independence Reservation (California)	no	no	no
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California, and Nevada	yes	no	no
	Graton Rancheria	no	no	no
	Greenville Rancheria of Maidu Indians	no	no	yes
	Grindstone Indian Rancheria of Wintun-Waika Indians of California	no	no	no
	Guideville Rancheria	no	no	no
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	no	no	yes
	Hopland Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	no
	Inaja Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Inaja and Cosmit Reservation (California)	no	no	no
	lone Band of Miwok Indians	yes	no	no
	Jackson Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California	no	no	no
	Jamul Indian Village	no	no	no
	Karuk Tribe of California	no	yes	no
	La Jolla Band of Luiseno Missions Indians	no	no	no
	La Posta Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the La Posta Indian Reservation (California)	no	no	no
	Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Los Coyotes Reservation, California	no	no	no
	Lytton Rancheria	yes	no	no
	Manchester Band of Pomo Indians of the Manchester-Point Arena Rancheria (California)	...	no	no
	Manzanita Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Manzanita Reservation (California)	no	no	no
	Mesa Grande Band of Diegueno Mission Indians	no	no	no
	Middletown Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no
	Mooretown Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	no	no
	Pala Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pala Reservation, California	no	no	no
	Pauite-Shoshone Indians of the Lone Pine Community	no	no	no
	Pauma Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pauma and Yuima Reservation (California)	no	no	no
	Pechanga Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pechanga Reservation (California)	no	no	no
	Picayune Rancheria of Chukchansi Indians	no	no	no
	Pinoleville Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no
	Pit River Tribe (includes Big Bend Rancheria, Lookout Rancheria, Montgomery Creek Rancheria, Roaring Creek Rancheria, XL Ranch)	no	no	no
	Potter Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no
	Ramona Band or Village of Cahuilla Mission Indians of California	no	no	no
	Redding Rancheria	yes	no	yes
	Redwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	yes	no
	Resighini Rancheria	no	no	no
	Rincon Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Rincon Reservation, California	no	no	no
	Robinson Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no
	Round Valley Reservation	no	no	no
	Rumsey Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California	no	no	no
	San Manuel Band of Serrano Mission Indians of the San Manuel Reservation, California	no	no	no
	Santa Rosa Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Santa Rosa Reservation, California	no	no	no
	Santa Rosa Indian Community of the Santa Rosa Rancheria, California	no	no	no
	Santa Ynez Band of Chumash Mission Indians of the Santa Ynez Reservation, California	no	no	no
	Santa Ysabel Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Santa Ysabel Reservation, California	yes	no	no
	Sherwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	no

**Table 10. Tribal law enforcement criminal justice data access, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Access to National Crime Information Center (NCIC)	Tribes submit criminal history records to:	
			State repository	FBI
	Shingle Springs Band of Miwok Indians, Shingle Springs Rancheria, California	no	no	no
	Smith River Rancheria	no	no	no
	Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians	yes	no	yes
	Susanville Indian Rancheria	no	no	no
	Sycuan Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of California	no	no	no
	Table Bluff Reservation and Wiyot Tribe, California	. . .	no	no
	Table Mountain Rancheria	no	no	no
	Torres-Martinez Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of California	no	no	no
	Tule River Indian Tribe of the Tule River Reservation	yes	no	no
	Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians of the Tuolumne Rancheria of California	no	no	no
	Twenty-Nine Palms Band of Mission Indians of California	no	no	no
	United Auburn Indian Community of the Auburn Rancheria of California	no	no	yes
	Upper Lake Band of Pomo Indians of Upper Lake Rancheria of California	no	no	no
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony, Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe Ranches)	yes	yes	yes
	Yurok Tribe	yes	no	no
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	yes	no	no
	Ute Mountain Tribe of the Ute Mountain Reservation, Colorado, New Mexico, and Utah	no	no	no
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	yes	no	no
	Mohegan Indian Tribe	yes	no	no
Florida	Seminole Tribe of Florida, Dania, Big Cypress, Brighton, Hollywood, and Tampa Reservations	yes	yes	no
Iowa	Sac and Fox Tribe of Mississippi in Iowa	no	no	yes
Idaho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)	yes	no	no
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	yes	no	no
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	yes	no	no
	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation of Idaho	yes	no	no
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	yes	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas	yes	yes	no
	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians)	yes	no	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska	yes	no	no
Louisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	yes	yes	no
	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	no	yes	no
	Jena Band of Choctaw Indians	no	no	no
	Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	yes	yes	no
Massachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	no	no	no
Maine	Aroostook Band of Micmac Indians of Maine	no	no	no
	Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians	no	no	no
	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine	yes	yes	no
	Penobscot Tribe of Maine	yes	yes	yes
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of Michigan	yes	yes	no
	Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	yes	no	no

**Table 10. Tribal law enforcement criminal justice data access, 2005**

State	Tribal name	Access to National Crime Information Center (NCIC)	Tribes submit criminal history records to:	
			State repository	FBI
	Huron Potawatomi, Inc.	no	no	no
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse Reservation, Michigan)	yes	no	yes
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan)	yes	no	no
	Little River Band of Ottawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little River Band of Ottawa Indians of Michigan)	yes	no	no
	Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians , Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands Odawa Indians of Michigan)	yes	no	yes
	Match-E-Be-Nash-She-Wish Band of Pottawatomi Indians	. . .	no	no
	Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	yes
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan	yes	yes	no
	Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan	yes	no	no
	Scotts Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	no
Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the Lower Sioux Reservation	no	yes	yes
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe	no	no	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Bois Forte Band of Chippewa	no	no	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond du Lac Reservation	yes	yes	yes
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Grand Portage Reservation	no	yes	yes
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe	no	no	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe	yes	yes	yes
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White Earth Reservation	no	no	no
	Prairie Island Indian Community	no	no	no
	Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)	no	no	no
	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota	no	no	yes
	Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	no	no	no
Mississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	yes	no	no
Montana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian Reservation, Montana	yes	no	no
	Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	yes	no	no
	Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation	yes	no	no
	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation (Montana)	yes	yes	yes
	Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of Montana	no	yes	no
	Northern Cheyenne Tribe	no	no	no
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	yes	no	yes
	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska	no	no	no
	Santee Sioux Tribe of the Santee Reservation of Nebraska	no	no	no
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	yes	yes	no
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation (Nevada)	yes	no	no
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	yes	yes	yes
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	yes	no	no
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indians	yes	no	no
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony, Nevada	yes	no	no

**Table 10. Tribal law enforcement criminal justice data access, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Access to National Crime Information Center (NCIC)	Tribes submit criminal history records to:	
			State repository	FBI
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation (Nevada)	yes	no	yes
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon Reservation and Colony, Nevada	yes	no	no
	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation (Nevada)	yes	no	no
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	yes	no	no
	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada	no	no	no
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band)	yes	no	no
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	yes	yes	no
	Winnemucca Indian Colony of Nevada	no	no	yes
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony and Campbell Ranch, Nevada	yes	no	no
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation, Nevada	no	no	no
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation)	yes	no	no
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	yes	no	yes
	Pueblo of Acoma	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Cochiti	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Isleta	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Jemez	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Laguna	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Nambe	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Picuris	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Pojoaque	yes	no	yes
	Pueblo of San Felipe	no	no	no
	Pueblo of San Ildefonso	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of San Juan	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Sandia	yes	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Taos	yes	no	yes
	Pueblo of Tesuque	yes	no	no
	Pueblo of Zia	no	no	no
	Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico	yes	no	yes
New York	Cayuga Nation of New York	no	no	no
	Onondaga Nation of New York	yes	no	no
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York	yes	yes	no
	Tuscarora Nation	yes	no	no
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	yes	no	no
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota	yes	no	no
	Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, North Dakota	yes	no	yes
	Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North Dakota	yes	no	no
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	no	no
	Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town (Oklahoma)	yes	no	no
	Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no
	Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	no
	Cherokee Nation	yes	no	no
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	no	no	no
	Chickasaw Nation	yes	yes	no
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	yes	no	no
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	yes	no	no
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	yes	no	no
	Delaware Nation, Oklahoma (formerly Delaware Tribe of Western Oklahoma)	no	no	no

**Table 10. Tribal law enforcement criminal justice data access, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Access to National Crime Information Center (NCIC)	Tribes submit criminal history records to:	
			State repository	FBI
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	yes	no	no
	Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no
	Fort Sill Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	yes
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	yes
	Kaw Nation	yes	no	no
	Kialegee Tribal Town	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	no	no
	Kiowa Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	yes
	Klamath Indian Tribe	no	no	no
	Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	no
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	yes	no	no
	Osage Tribe	yes	yes	no
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	yes	no	yes
	Ottawa Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	no
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	yes	no	no
	Peoria Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no
	Quapaw Tribal Business Committee	yes	yes	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	yes	no	no
	Seminole Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no
	Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	no
	Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	no
	Thlopthlocco Tribal Town	no	no	no
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	yes	no	no
	Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi, Waco, and Tawakonie)	yes	no	no
	Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	no
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian Colony of Oregon	yes	yes	yes
	Confederated Tribes Grand Ronde Community of Oregon	...	...	...
	Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	no	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	yes	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon	yes	no	yes
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	yes	no	no
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	yes	yes	no
Rhode Island	Narragansett Indian Tribe	no	no	no
South Carolina	Catawba Indian Nation (also known as Catawba Tribe of South Carolina)	no	no	no
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	yes	no	no
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	yes	no	no
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no	no
	Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation (South Dakota)	no	no	no
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	yes	no	yes
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe	yes	no	yes
	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota	yes	no	no
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota	yes	no	yes
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no	no
Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas	yes	yes	no
	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	yes	no	yes
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation	yes	no	yes
	Northwestern Band of Shoshoni Nation	no	no	no
	Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah (Cedar City Band of Paiutes, Kanosh Band of Paiutes, Koosharem Band of Paiutes, Indian Peaks Band of Paiutes, and Shivwits Band of Paiutes)	yes	no	no
	Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray Reservation, Utah	no	no	yes

**Table 10. Tribal law enforcement criminal justice data access, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Access to National Crime Information Center (NCIC)	Tribes submit criminal history records to:		
			State repository	FBI	
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	yes	no	no	
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	yes	no	no	
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	yes	no	no	
	Cowlitz Indian Tribe	no	no	no	
	Hoh Indian Tribe	yes	no	no	
	Jamestown S'Klallam Tribal Council	no	no	no	
	Kalispel Indian Community	no	no	no	
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower Elwha Reservation (Washington State)	yes	no	yes	
	Lummi Tribe	yes	yes	yes	
	Makah Indian Tribe	yes	no	no	
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot Reservation (Washington State)	no	no	no	
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation, Washington	yes	no	no	
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	no	no	
	Port Gamble Indian Community	yes	yes	yes	
	Puyallup Tribal Council	yes	no	no	
	Quileute Tribe of the Quilete Reservation, Washington	yes	no	no	
	Quinalt Tribe of the Quinalt Reservation, Washington	yes	no	yes	
	Samish Indian Tribe, Washington	no	yes	no	
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	no	
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian Reservation, Washington	yes	no	no	
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	yes	no	no	
	Snoqualmie Tribe	no	no	no	
	Spokane Tribe	no	no	no	
	Squaxin Island Tribe	yes	no	no	
	Stillaguamish Tribe	yes	no	yes	
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison Reservation, Washington	yes	no	no	
	Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation, Washington	yes	no	no	
	Tulalip Tribes	yes	no	no	
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	no	no	
	Wisconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation	yes	yes	no
Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin (previously Forest County Potawatomi Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians)		no	no	no	
Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly the Wisconsin Winnebago Tribe)		no	no	no	
Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin		no	no	no	
Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin		yes	no	no	
Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin		no	yes	no	
Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin		yes	yes	no	
Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin		no	no	no	
Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Sokaogon Chippewa Community of the Mole Lake Band of Chippewa Indinas, Wisconsin)		no	no	no	
St. Croix Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin		yes	yes	no	
Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community of Mohican Indians of Wisconsin)		yes	no	no	
Wyoming		Arapahoe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River Reservation (Wyoming)	yes	no	no

Note: States without tribal data are omitted.  
 . . .Not reported or applicable.

**Table 11. Tribal offender, incident data caseload, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe submits information to National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR)	Tribe records number and type of crime incidents in tribal jurisdiction	Method of recording crimes	Estimated number			
					Criminal cases		Civil cases	
					Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	no	yes	Manually	27	0	41	3
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of Mericopa Indian Reservation	no	yes	Manually and computer database	197	15	216	15
	Cocopah Tribe of Arizona	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Tribal Council	no	yes	Computer database	131	0	63	...
	Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation (Arizona)	no	yes	Manually	1,450	0	534	...
	Hopi Tribe	no	yes	Manually and computer database	1,609	0	259	...
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation (Arizona)	yes	yes	Manually	400	0	40	0
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian Reservation (Arizona)	no	yes	Manually	100	0	280	0
	Navajo Nation	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	31,057	0	46,876	0
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council	...	yes	...	289	0	159	78
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California and Arizona	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	6	0	73	25
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona	no	yes	Manually and computer database	825	0	216	110
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	no	yes	Computer database	3,512	0	4,131	39
	Tohono O'odham Nation	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	...	...
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	no	no	...	20	0	7	1
	White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona	...	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation	yes	yes	Computer database	270	0	74	14
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	no	yes	Computer database	40	0	27	0
California	Alturas Indian Rancheria	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Bear River Band of Rohnerville Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Berry Creek Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Big Lagoon Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Big Pine Band of Owens Valley Paiute Shoshone Indians of the Big Pine Reservation	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Big Sandy Rancheria of Mono Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 11. Tribal offender, incident data caseload, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe submits information to National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR)	Tribe records number and type of crime incidents in tribal jurisdiction	Method of recording crimes	Estimated number			
					Criminal cases		Civil cases	
					Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant
	Big Valley Band of Pomo Indians of the Big Valley Rancheria	no	yes	Computer database	...	...	...	...
	Blue Lake Rancheria	no	yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	...	...
	Bridgeport Paiute Indian Colony of California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Buena Vista Rancheria of Me-Wuk	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Cabazon Reservation	...	yes	Manually and computer database	0	0	200	199
	Cachil DeHe Band of Wintun Indians of the Colusa Indian Community of the Colusa Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Cahto Indian Tribe of the Laytonville Rancheria	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Cahuilla Band of Mission Indians	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	California Valley Miwok Tribe, California (formerly the Sheep Ranch Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California)	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Campo Band of Diegueno Mission Indians	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Capitan Grande Band of Diegeuno Mission Indians of California; Barona Group and the Viejas (Baron Long) Group	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Cedarville Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi Reservation	yes	no	...	0	0	...	...
	Cher-Ae Heights Indian Community of the Trinidad Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Cloverdale Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Cold Springs Rancheria of Mono Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Cortina Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California	yes	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	...	...
	Dry Creek Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Elem Indian Colony of Pomo Indians of the Sulphur Bank Rancheria (California)	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Elk Valley Rancheria	yes	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Enterprise Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Fort Bidwell Indian Community of the Fort Bidwell Reservation of California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...



**Table 11. Tribal offender, incident data caseload, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe submits information to National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR)	Tribe records number and type of crime incidents in tribal jurisdiction	Method of recording crimes	Estimated number			
					Criminal cases		Civil cases	
					Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant
	Fort Independence Indian Community of Paiute Indians of the Fort Independence Reservation (California)	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California, and Nevada	yes	yes	Computer database	116	0	680	516
	Graton Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Greenville Rancheria of Maidu Indians	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Grindstone Indian Rancheria of Wintun-Waikai Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Guideville Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Hoop Valley Tribe	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	3	0	60	10
	Hopland Band of Pomo Indians		yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	...	...
	Inaja Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Inaja and Cosmit Reservation (California)	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Ione Band of Miwok Indians	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Jackson Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California	no	yes	Computer database	...	...	...	...
	Jamul Indian Village	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Karuk Tribe of California	yes	yes	Computer database	...	...	...	...
	La Jolla Band of Luiseno Indians	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	La Posta Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the La Posta Indian Reservation (California)	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Los Coyotes Reservation, California	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Lytton Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Manchester Band of Pomo Indians of the Manchester-Point Arena Rancheria (California)	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Manzanita Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Manzanita Reservation (California)	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Mesa Grande Band of Mission Indians	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Middletown Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Mooretown Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Pala Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pala Reservation, California	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Lone Pine Community	no	no	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 11. Tribal offender, incident data caseload, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe submits Information to National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR)	Tribe records number and type of crime incidents in tribal jurisdiction	Method of recording crimes	Estimated number			
					Criminal cases		Civil cases	
					Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant
	Pauma Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pauma and Yuima Reservation (California)	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Pechanga Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pechanga Reservation (California)	no	yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	...	...
	Picayune Rancheria of Chukchansi Indians	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Pinoleville Reservation of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Pit River Tribe (includes Big Bend Rancheria, Lookout Rancheria, Montgomery Creek Rancheria, Roaring Creek Rancheria, XL Ranch)	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Potter Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Ramona Band or Village of Cahuilla Mission Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Redding Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Redwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	yes	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Resighini Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Rincon Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Rincon Reservation, California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Robinson Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	yes	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Round Valley Reservation	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Rumsey Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California	no	yes	Computer database	...	...	...	...
	San Manuel Band of Serrano Mission Indians of the San Manuel Reservation, California	no	yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	...	...
	Santa Rosa Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Santa Rosa Reservation, California	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Santa Rosa Indian Community of the Santa Rosa Rancheria, California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Santa Ynez Band of Chumash Mission Indians of the Santa Ynez Reservation, California	yes	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Santa Ysabel Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of the Santa Ysabel Reservation, California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Sherwood Valley Rancheria of Pomo Indians of California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Shingle Springs Band of Miwok Indians, Shingle Springs Rancheria, California	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Smith River Rancheria	yes	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Susanville Indian Rancheria	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Sycuan Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of California	no	yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	...	...

**Table 11. Tribal offender, incident data caseload, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe submits information to National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR)	Tribe records number and type of crime incidents in tribal jurisdiction	Method of recording crimes	Estimated number			
					Criminal cases		Civil cases	
					Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant
	Table Bluff Reservation — Wiyot Tribe, California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Table Mountain Rancheria	no	yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	...	...
	Torres-Martinez Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of California	no	no	...	...	..	...	...
	Tule River Indian Tribe of the Tule River Reservation	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians of the Tuolumne Rancheria of California	no	yes	Computer database	...	...	...	...
	Twenty-Nine Palms Band of Mission Indians of California	no	yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	...	...
	United Auburn Indian Community of the Auburn Rancheria of California	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Upper Lake Band of Pomo Indians of Upper Lake Rancheria of California	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony, Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe Ranches)	no	yes	Manually and computer database	250	0	150	...
	Yurok Tribe	no	no	...	0	0	3	0
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	no	yes	Manually and computer database	444	0	311	0
	Ute Mountain Tribe of the Ute Mountain Reservation, Colorado, New Mexico and Utah	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	no	yes	Manually and computer database	14	0	84	2
	Mohegan Indian Tribe	no	yes	Computer database	...	...	...	...
Florida	Seminole Tribe of Florida, Dania, Big Cypress, Brighton, Hollywood, and Tampa Reservations	no	yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	...	...
Iowa	Sac and Fox Tribe of Mississippi in Iowa	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	...	...
Idaho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	468	0	284	56
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	no	no	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 11. Tribal offender, incident data caseload, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe submits information to National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR)	Tribe records number and type of crime incidents in tribal jurisdiction	Method of recording crimes	Estimated number			
					Criminal cases		Civil cases	
					Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	296	0	0	0
	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation of Idaho	no	yes	Manually	2,500	...	394	49
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	...	yes	Manually and computer database	10	7	11	3
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas	no	yes	Manually	20	0	66	10
	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians)	no	yes	Computer database	5	1	47	33
	Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska	no	yes	Manually and computer database	2	0	33	23
Louisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	no	yes	Manually and computer database	7	0	99	73
	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	no	yes	Manually and computer database	2	0	490	231
	Jena Band of Choctaw Indians	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	2	0	50	3
Massachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	no	yes	Manually and computer database	0	0	0	0
Maine	Aroostook Band of Micmac Indians of Maine	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	83	0	25	3
	Penobscot Tribe of Maine	no	yes	...	121	0	72	41
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of Michigan	no	yes	Computer database	48	10	0	0
	Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	279	0	34	34
	Huron Potawatomi, Inc.	no	no	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 11. Tribal offender, incident data caseload, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe submits information to National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR)	Tribe records number and type of crime incidents in tribal jurisdiction	Method of recording crimes	Estimated number			
					Criminal cases		Civil cases	
					Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse Reservation, Michigan)	no	yes	Manually and computer database	255	0	46	0
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan)	no	yes	Manually and computer database	51	0	175	85
	Little River Band of Ottawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little River Band of Ottawa Indians of Michigan)	no	yes	Manually and computer database	3	0	145	40
	Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands Odawa Indians of Michigan)	no	yes	Computer database	7	0	25	5
	Match-E-Be-Nash-She-Wish Band of Pottawatomis Indians	...	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	yes	yes	Computer database	0	0	0	0
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan	yes	yes	Computer database	609	500	1,655	1,500
	Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan	no	yes	Manually and computer database	112	0	425	89
	Scotts Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the Lower Sioux Reservation)	no	yes	Manually and computer database	0	0	0	0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	350	0	50	5
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Bois Forte Band of Chippewa	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	350	0	50	5
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond du Lac Reservation	no	yes	Manually and computer database	50	0	20	0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Grand Portage Reservation	no	no	...	0	0	0	0

**Table 11. Tribal offender, incident data caseload, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe submits information to National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR)	Tribe records number and type of crime incidents in tribal jurisdiction	Method of recording crimes	Estimated number			
					Criminal cases		Civil cases	
					Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe	no	no	...	0	0	20	0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	710	0	600	0
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White Earth Reservation	no	yes	Manually and computer database			498	10
	Prairie Island Indian Community of Minnesota	no	yes	Manually and computer database	0	0	15	1
	Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)	no	yes	Computer database	2,996	0	582	0
	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota	yes	no	...	0	0	25	5
	Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	no	yes	Manually	0	0	27	11
Mississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	yes	yes	Manually	1,873	0	1,000	85
Montana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian Reservation, Montana	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	3,036	0	943	250
	Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	no	yes	Manually	7,795	100	406	200
	Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation	no	yes	Manually and computer database	1,400	0	30	30
	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation (Montana)	no	yes	Manually and computer database	2,000	0	400	133
	Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of Montana	no	yes	Computer database	2,804	0	292	34
	Northern Cheyenne Tribe	no	no		2,000	0	400	0
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	no	yes	Computer database	2,000	0	1,300	1
	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska	no	no		0	0	17	8
	Santee Sioux Tribe of the Santee Reservation of Nebraska	yes	yes	Computer database	...	...	...	...
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	no	yes	Manually and computer database	30	0	0	0
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation (Nevada)	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	22	0	13	2
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	no	yes	Manually	25	0	30	15

**Table 11. Tribal offender, incident data caseload, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe submits information to National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR)	Tribe records number and type of crime incidents in tribal jurisdiction	Method of recording crimes	Estimated number			
					Criminal cases		Civil cases	
					Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	no	yes	Computer database	47	0	37	0
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indians	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony, Nevada	no	yes	Computer database	6	0	8	0
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation (Nevada)	no	yes	Manually	100	0	40	20
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon Reservation and Colony, Nevada	yes	yes	Computer database	0	0	0	0
	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation (Nevada)	no	yes	Manually and computer database	220	...	...	...
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	no	yes	Computer database	274	0	...	41
	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada	no	yes	Manually	156	0	92	20
	Summit Lake Paiute Tribe	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band)	no	yes	Manually	83	1	87	3
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	no	yes	Computer database	...	...	...	...
	Winnemucca Indian Colony of Nevada	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony and Campbell Ranch, Nevada	no	yes	Manually and computer database	200	0	12	0
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation, Nevada	no	yes	Manually and computer database	0	0	5	0
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation)	no	yes	Manually and computer database	1,200	2	1,400	
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	no	yes	Computer database	2,500	0	600	
	Pueblo of Acoma	no	yes	Manually and computer database	655	0	83	
	Pueblo of Cochiti	no	yes	Manually and computer database	90	0	1	
	Pueblo of Isleta	no	yes	Manually and computer database	1,075	0	200	

**Table 11. Tribal offender, incident data caseload, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribe submits information to National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR)	Tribe records number and type of crime incidents in tribal jurisdiction	Method of recording crimes	Estimated number			
					Criminal cases		Civil cases	
					Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant
	Pueblo of Jemez	no	yes	Manually and computer database	...	375	0	110
	Pueblo of Laguna	no	yes	Manually and computer database	...	950	0	500
	Pueblo of Nambe	no	yes	Manually	...	22	0	700
	Pueblo of Picuris	no	yes	Manually	...	15	0	10
	Pueblo of Pojoaque	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	...	200	0	100
	Pueblo of San Felipe	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Pueblo of San Ildefonso	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Pueblo of San Juan	no	yes	Manually	...	55	5	17
	Pueblo of Sandia	no	yes	Manually and computer database	...	40	0	18
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	no	yes	Manually and computer database	...	150	0	150
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	no	yes	Manually and computer database	...	517	2	63
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	540	0	20	30
	Pueblo of Taos	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	162	0	322	80
	Pueblo of Tesuque	no	yes	Manually and computer database	32	0	60	35
	Pueblo of Zia	no	yes	Manually and computer database	200	0	4	0
	Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	8,131	0	340	200
New York	Cayuga Nation of New York	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Onondaga Nation of New York	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	0	0	109	3
	Tuscarora Nation	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	yes	yes	Computer database	1,800	6	..	..
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota	no	yes	Computer database	800	0	..	..



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					Criminal cases		Civil cases	
					Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant
	Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, North Dakota	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	1,777	0	...	...
	Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North Dakota	no	yes	Manually and computer database	4,800	0	...	...
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually and computer database	13	0	33	5
	Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town (Oklahoma)	yes	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	...	...
	Cherokee Nation	no	yes	Manually	65	0	80	7
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Chickasaw Nation	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually	13	0	1	0
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	no	yes	Manually and computer database	9	0	28	24
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	no	yes	Manually and computer database	50	25	0	0
	Delaware Nation, Oklahoma ((formerly Delaware Tribe of Western Oklahoma)	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	no	no	...	0	0	1	0
	Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Fort Sill Apache Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually	2	no	5	1
	Kaw Nation	no	yes	Manually	1	no	30	0
	Kialegee Tribal Town	no	no	...	0	no	0	0
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually	10	yes	38	10
	Kiowa Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	no	yes	Manually and computer database	43	yes	69	25
	Osage Tribe	no	yes	Computer database	27	no	..	20
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	no	yes	Manually and computer database	19	no	..	36
	Ottawa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually	31	no	...	45
	Peoria Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	...	...	...	...	...

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					Criminal cases		Civil cases	
					Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually	50	yes	55	15
	Quapaw Tribal Business Committee	no	yes	Manually				
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually and computer database	34	no	44	20
	Seminole Nation of Oklahoma	no	yes	Computer database	...	...	...	...
	Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Thlopthlocco Tribal Town	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	yes	Computer database	...	...	...	...
	Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi, Waco, and Tawakonie)	no	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	...	...
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian Colony of Oregon	no	yes	Computer database	197	0	252	138
	Confederated Tribes Grand Ronde Community of Oregon	...	no	...	0	0	85	25
	Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	no	yes	Manually	0	0	200	99
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	no	yes	Computer database	132	...	56	5
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	519	0	307	0
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	no	yes	Manually and computer database	0	0	12	75
	Klamath Indian Tribe	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
Rhode Island	Narragansett Indian Tribe of Rhode Island	no	yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	...	...
South Carolina	Catawba Indian Nation (also known as Catawba Tribe of South Carolina)	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	no	yes	Manually and computer database	7,511	0	1,628	100
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	1,800	...	350	...

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	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	yes	Manually	72	0	100	20
	Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation (South Dakota)	yes	yes	Manually	...	...	...	...
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	2,000	0	0	0
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe	no	yes	Manually and computer database	1,752	0	539	5
	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota	no	yes	Manually and computer database	3,000	0	2,000	0
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota	yes	yes	Computer database	2,683	0	966	0
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	yes	Computer database	...	...	...	...
Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	no	yes	Manually	...	...	0	0
	Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas	no	yes	Manually	0	0	206	142
	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	no	yes	Manually and computer database	2	0	15	0
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation	yes	yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	...	...
	Northwestern Band of Shoshoni Nation	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Paiute Indian Tribe of Utah (Cedar City Band of Paiutes, Kanosh Band of Paiutes, Koosharem Band of Paiutes, Indian Peaks Band of Paiutes, and Shivwits Band of Paiutes)	no	no	...	...	...	338	29
	Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray Reservation, Utah	no	yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	...	...
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	no	yes	Manually and computer database	3,500	25	1,500	10
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	no	yes	Computer database	100	0	158	91
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	no	yes	Computer database	...	...	...	...
	Cowlitz Indian Tribe	no	no	...	...	...	...	...

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					Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant
	Hoh Indian Tribe	no	yes	Manually and computer database	150	0	25	
	Jamestown S'Klallam	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Kalispel Indian Community	no	yes	Manually and computer database	39	0	132	75
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower Elwha Reservation (Washington State)	yes	no	...	120	0	35	5
	Lummi Tribe	no	yes	Manually and computer database	470	0	350	1
	Makah Indian Tribe	no	yes	Manually and computer database	500	10	200	50
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot Reservation (Washington State)	no	yes	Manually	0	0	73	5
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation, Washington	...	yes	Manually and computer database	...	...	200	100
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	no	yes	Computer database	10	0	38	0
	Port Gamble Indian Community	no	yes	Manually	121	52	90	52
	Puyallup Tribal Council	no	yes	Computer database	245	0	451	60
	Quileute Tribe of the Quileute Reservation, Washington	no	yes	Manually	190	0	4	0
	Quinalt Tribe of the Quinalt Reservation, Washington	no	yes	Computer database	252	0	131	1
	Samish Indian Tribe, Washington	no	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	Computer database	16	47	7	3
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian Reservation, Washington	no	yes	Computer database	25	0	100	60
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	no	yes	Manually	0	0	0	0
	Snoqualmie Tribe	yes	no	...	...	...	...	...
	Spokane Tribe	no	yes	Manually	1,000	0	200	50
	Squaxin Island Tribe	no	yes	Manually	100	0	150	75
	Stillaguamish Tribe	no	yes	Manually and computer database	120	0		35
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison Reservation, Washington	no	yes	Computer database	81	...	...	393
	Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation, Washington	no	yes	Computer database	200	0	...	360
	Tulalip Tribes	no	yes	Computer database	156	0	...	229
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	Computer database	18	2	...	4

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					Criminal cases		Civil cases		
					Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	Filed during the last calendar year	Involved a non-Indian defendant	
Wisconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation	yes	yes	Computer database	...	...	...	...	
	Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin (previously Forest County Potawatomi Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians)	no	no	...	...	...	...	...	
	Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly the Wisconsin Winnebago Tribe)	no	yes	Manually	1	0	211	...	
	Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	...	0	0	150	5	
	Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	yes	yes	Computer database	12	0	59	3	
	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	no	yes	Manually and computer database	350	0	800	0	
	Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin	yes	yes	Computer database	0	0	110	5	
	Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	no	yes	Manually and computer database	0	0	230	5	
	Sokaogon Chippewa Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Sokaogon Chippewa Community of the Mole Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Wisconsin)	no	no	...	...	...	...	...	
	St. Croix Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	no	yes	Computer database	...	...	...	...	
	Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community of Mohican Indians of Wisconsin)	no	yes	Computer database	0	0	238	35	
	Wyoming	Arapahoe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River Reservation (Wyoming)	no	yes	Manually and computer database	1,330	12	228	40

Note: States without tribal data are omitted.  
 ... Not reported or applicable.

**Table 12. Tribal justice agencies by whether electronically networked, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribal justice agencies are electronically networked with other justice agencies —	
		Within the tribe	Outside the tribe
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	no	no
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the Mericopa Indian Reservation	no	no
	Cocopah Tribe of Arizona	...	...
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Tribal Council	no	no
	Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation (Arizona)	no	no
	Hopi Tribe	no	no
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation (Arizona)	no	no
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian Reservation (Arizona)	no	no
	Navajo Nation	no	no
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council	...	...
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California and Arizona	no	no
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona	no	no
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	yes	yes
	Tohono O'odham Nation	no	no
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	yes	yes
	White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona	no	no
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation	no	yes
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	no	no
California	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Cabazon Reservation	yes	no
	Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi Reservation	no	no
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	no
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California, and Nevada	no	no
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	no	yes
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony, Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe Ranches)	no	no
	Yurok Tribe	no	no
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	yes	no
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	no	no
	Mohegan Indian Tribe	no	no
Idaho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)	no	no
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	no	no
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	no	no
	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation of Idaho	no	no
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas	no	no
	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians)	no	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska	no	yes
Louisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	no	yes
	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	no	no
	Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	no	no
Massachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	yes	no

**Table 12. Tribal justice agencies electronically networked, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribal justice agencies are electronically networked with other justice agencies —		
		Within the tribe	Outside the tribe	
Maine	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine	no	no	
	Penobscot Tribe of Maine	no	yes	
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of Michigan	no	no	
	Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Potawatomie Indians of Michigan)	yes	no	
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse Reservation, Michigan)	no	no	
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan)	no	no	
	Little River Band of Ottawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little River Band of Ottawa Indians of Michigan)	no	yes	
	Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands Odawa Indians of Michigan)	yes	no	
	Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	no	yes	
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan	yes	yes	
	Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan	yes	yes	
	Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the Lower Sioux Reservation)	no	no
		Minnesota Chippewa Tribe	no	no
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Bois Forte Band of Chippewa		no	no	
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond du Lac Reservation		no	yes	
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Grand Portage Reservation		no	no	
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe		no	no	
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe		no	no	
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White Earth Reservation		no	no	
Prairie Island Indian Community		no	no	
Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)		no	no	
Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota		no	no	
Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota		no	no	
Mississippi		Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	no	no
Montana		Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian Reservation, Montana	yes	yes
		Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	no	no
	Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation	no	no	

**Table 12. Tribal justice agencies electronically networked, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribal justice agencies are electronically networked with other justice agencies —	
		Within the tribe	Outside the tribe
	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation (Montana)	yes	yes
	Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of Montana	no	no
	Northern Cheyenne Tribe	no	no
	Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of Montana	no	no
	Northern Cheyenne Tribe	no	no
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska	no	no
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	no	no
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation (Nevada)	no	no
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	no	no
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	no	no
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indians	yes	yes
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony, Nevada	no	no
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation (Nevada)	no	no
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon Reservation and Colony, Nevada	no	no
	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation (Nevada)	no	no
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	no	no
	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada	no	no
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band)	no	yes
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	no	yes
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony and Campbell Ranch, Nevada	no	no
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation, Nevada	no	no
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation)	no	yes
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	yes	no
	Pueblo of Acoma	yes	yes
	Pueblo of Cochiti	no	no
	Pueblo of Isleta	no	no
	Pueblo of Jemez	no	no
	Pueblo of Laguna	yes	no
	Pueblo of Nambe	no	no
	Pueblo of Picuris	no	no
	Pueblo of Pojoaque	no	no
	Pueblo of San Ildefonso	yes	yes
	Pueblo of San Juan	no	no
	Pueblo of Sandia	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	no	no
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	no	no
	Pueblo of Taos	no	no
	Pueblo of Tesuque	no	no
	Pueblo of Zia	no	no
New York	Cayuga Nation of New York	...	...
	Onondaga Nation of New York	no	no
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York	no	yes



**Table 12. Tribal justice agencies electronically networked, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribal justice agencies are electronically networked with other justice agencies —	
		Within the tribe	Outside the tribe
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	no	yes
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota	no	no
	Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, North Dakota	no	no
	Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North Dakota	no	no
	Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico	no	no
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	yes
	Cherokee Nation	no	no
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	no	no
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	no	no
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	no	no
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	no	no
	Delaware Tribe of Indians	no	no
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no
	Kaw Nation	no	no
	Kialegee Tribal Town	no	yes
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	no	yes
	Osage Tribe	no	no
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	no	no
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	no	no
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian Colony of Oregon	no	no
	Confederated Tribes Grand Ronde Community of Oregon	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Indians	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	no	yes
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon	no	no
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	no	no
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	no	no
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	no	no
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	no	no
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no
	Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation (South Dakota)	no	no
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	yes	no
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe	yes	no
	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota	yes	no
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota	no	no
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no
Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	no	no
	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	no	no
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation	no	no
	Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray Reservation, Utah	no	no

**Table 12. Tribal justice agencies electronically networked, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Tribal justice agencies are electronically networked with other justice agencies —		
		Within the tribe	Outside the tribe	
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	no	no	
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	no	yes	
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	yes	yes	
	Hoh Indian Tribe	no	no	
	Jamestown S'Klallam Tribal Council	no	no	
	Kalispel Indian Community	no	no	
	Lower Elwha Tribal Community of the Lower Elwha Reservation (Washington State)	no	no	
	Lummi Tribe	yes	no	
	Makah Indian Tribe	no	yes	
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot Reservation (Washington State)	no	no	
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation, Washington	yes	no	
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	no	yes	
	Port Gamble Indian Community	no	no	
	Puyallup Tribal Council	no	yes	
	Quileute Tribe of the Quileute Reservation, Washington	no	no	
	Quinalt Tribe of the Quinalt Reservation, Washington	no	no	
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian Reservation, Washington	no	no	
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	no	no	
	Snoqualmie Tribe	...	...	
	Spokane Tribe	no	no	
	Squaxin Island Tribe	no	no	
	Stillaguamish Tribe	yes	yes	
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison Reservation, Washington	no	...	
	Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation, Washington	yes	yes	
	Tulalip Tribes	no	no	
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	no	yes	
	Wisconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation	yes	yes
		Forest County Potawatomi Community, Wisconsin (previously Forest County Potawatomi Community of Wisconsin Potawatomi Indians)	no	no
		Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly the Wisconsin Winnebago Tribe)	yes	no
Lac Courte Oreilles Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin		no	no	
Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin		no	no	
Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin		no	no	
Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin		no	no	
Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin		no	no	
Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community of Mohican Indians of Wisconsin)		no	no	
Wyoming		Arapahoe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River Reservation (Wyoming)	no	no

Note: States without tribal data are omitted.  
 ... Not reported or applicable.

**Table 13. Tribal justice criminal statistics electronic sharing, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Authorities which tribes electronically share crime statistics				
		Other tribes	Local government (county or municipal)	State government	FBI	BIA
Alabama	Poarch Band of Creek Indians of Alabama	no	no	no	no	no
Arizona	Ak-Chin Indian Community of the Mericopa Indian Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Cocopah Tribe of Arizona	no	no	no	no	no
	Fort McDowell Yavapai Tribal Council	no	no	no	no	no
	Gila River Indian Community of the Gila River Indian Reservation (Arizona)	no	no	no	no	no
	Hopi Tribe	no	no	no	no	yes
	Hualapai Indian Tribe of the Hualapai Indian Reservation (Arizona)	no	no	no	no	no
	Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Indian Reservation (Arizona)	no	no	no	no	no
	Navajo Nation	no	no	no	no	no
	Pascua Yaqui Tribal Council	...	...	...	...	...
	Quechan Tribe of the Fort Yuma Indian Reservation, California and Arizona	no	no	no	no	no
	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community of the Salt River Reservation, Arizona	no	no	no	no	no
	San Carlos Apache Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Tohono O'odham Nation	no	no	no	no	no
	Tonto Apache Tribe of Arizona	...	...	...	...	...
	White Mountain Apache Tribe of the Fort Apache Reservation, Arizona	no	no	no	no	no
	Yavapai-Apache Nation of the Camp Verde Indian Reservation	no	no	no	no	yes
	Yavapai-Prescott Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
California	Alturas Indian Rancheria	no	no	no	no	no
	Big Valley Band of Pomo Indians of the Big Valley Rancheria	no	no	no	no	no
	Blue Lake Rancheria	no	no	no	no	no
	Cabazon Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Cabazon Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Cahto Indian Tribe of the Laytonville Rancheria	no	no	no	no	no
	Cortina Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California	no	no	no	no	no
	Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	no	no	no
	Fort Mojave Indian Tribe of Arizona, California, and Nevada	no	no	no	no	no
	Hoopa Valley Tribe	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Hopland Band of Pomo Indians	no	no	no	no	no
	Jackson Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of California	no	no	no	no	no
	Karuk Tribe of California	no	no	no	no	no
	Los Coyotes Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Los Coyotes Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	no
	Mooretown Rancheria of Maidu Indians of California	no	no	no	no	no
	Pala Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pala Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	no
	Pechanga Band of Luiseno Mission Indians of the Pechanga Reservation (California)	no	no	no	no	no
	Round Valley Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Rumsey Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of California	no	no	no	no	no
	San Manuel Band of Serrano Mission Indians of the San Manuel Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	no
	Santa Rosa Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians of the Santa Rosa Reservation, California	no	no	no	no	no
	Shingle Springs Band of Miwok Indians, Shingle Springs Rancheria, California	no	no	no	no	no
	Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians	no	no	no	no	no
	Susanville Indian Rancheria	...	...	...	...	...
	Sycuan Band of Diegueno Mission Indians of California	no	no	no	no	no
	Table Mountain Rancheria	no	no	no	no	no
	Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians of the Tuolumne Rancheria of California	no	no	no	no	no

**Table 13. Tribal justice criminal statistics electronic sharing, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Authorities which tribes electronically share crime statistics				
		Other tribes	Local government (county or municipal)	State government	FBI	BIA
	Twenty-nine Palms Band of Mission Indians of California	no	no	no	no	no
	United Auburn Indian Community of the Auburn Rancheria of California	no	no	no	no	no
	Washoe Tribe of Nevada and California (Carson Colony, Dresslerville Colony, Woodsford Community, Stewart Community, and Washoe Ranches)	no	no	no	no	yes
Colorado	Southern Ute Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Ute Mountain Tribe of the Ute Mountain Reservation, Colorado, New Mexico and Utah	no	no	no	no	no
Connecticut	Mashantucket Pequot Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Mohegan Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
Florida	Seminole Tribe of Florida, Dania, Big Cypress, Brighton, Hollywood, and Tampa Reservations	no	no	yes	yes	yes
Iowa	Sac and Fox Tribe of Mississippi in Iowa	no	no	no	no	no
Idaho	Coeur D'Alene Tribe of the Coeur D'Alene Reservation (Idaho)	no	no	no	no	no
	Kootenai Tribe of Idaho	...	...	...	...	...
	Nez Perce Tribe of Idaho	no	no	no	no	no
	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Reservation of Idaho	no	no	no	no	no
Kansas	Iowa Tribe of Kansas and Nebraska	no	no	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Indians of the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas	no	no	no	no	yes
	Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians, Kansas (formerly the Prairie Band of Potawatomi Indians)	no	no	no	no	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Missouri in Kansas and Nebraska	no	no	no	no	no
Louisiana	Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana	no	no	no	no	no
	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana	no	no	no	no	no
	Tunica-Biloxi Tribe	no	no	no	no	...
Massachusetts	Wampanoag Tribe of Gay Head (Aquinnah)	no	no	no	no	...
Maine	Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine	no	no	no	no	...
	Penobscot Tribe of Maine	no	yes	yes	yes	...
Michigan	Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa Indians of Michigan	no	no	no	no	...
	Hannahville Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Hannahville Indian Community of Wisconsin Potawatomie Indians of Michigan)	no	no	no	yes	...
	Keweenaw Bay Indian Community, Michigan (previously listed as the Keweenaw Bay Indian Community of L'Anse and Ontonagon Bands of Chippewa Indians of the L'Anse Reservation, Michigan)	no	no	no	no	...
	Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa, Michigan (previously listed as Lac Vieux Desert Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Michigan)	no	no	no	no	...
	Little River Band of Ottawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little River Band of Ottawa Indians of Michigan)	no	no	no	no	...

**Table 13. Tribal justice criminal statistics electronic sharing, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Authorities which tribes electronically share crime statistics				
		Other tribes	Local government (county or municipal)	State government	FBI	BIA
	Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, Michigan (previously listed as the Little Traverse Bay Bands Odawa Indians of Michigan)	no	no	no	no	...
	Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians (previously listed as the Pokagon Band of Potawatomi Indians of Michigan)	no	no	yes	yes	no
	Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe of Michigan	no	no	no	no	no
	Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians of Michigan	no	no	no	no	no
Minnesota	Lower Sioux Indian Community in the State of Minnesota (previously listed as the Lower Sioux Indian Community of Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux Indians of the Lower Sioux Reservation)	no	no	no	no	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Bois Forte Band of Chippewa	no	no	no	no	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Fond du Lac Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — Mille Lacs Band of Ojibwe	no	no	no	no	no
	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe — White Earth Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Prairie Island Indian Community	no	no	no	no	no
	Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians, Minnesota (previously known as the Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians of the Red Lake Reservation, Minnesota)	yes	no	yes	no	yes
	Upper Sioux Community of Minnesota	no	yes	no	no	no
Mississippi	Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	no	no	no	no	no
Montana	Assinibione and Sioux Tribes of Fort Peck Indian Reservation, Montana	no	no	no	no	no
	Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	no	no	no	no	no
	Chippewa Cree Indians of Rocky Boy's Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Reservation (Montana)	no	no	yes	no	yes
	Fort Belknap Indian Community of the Fort Belknap Reservation of Montana	no	no	no	no	no
Nebraska	Omaha Tribe of Nebraska	no	no	no	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Nebraska					
	Santee Sioux Tribe of the Santee Reservation of Nebraska	no	no	no	no	no
	Winnebago Tribe of Nebraska	no	no	no	no	no
Nevada	Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation (Nevada)	no	no	no	no	no
	Ely Shoshone Tribe of Nevada	no	no	no	no	no
	Fort McDermitt Paiute and Shoshone Tribes of the Fort McDermitt Indian Reservation (Nevada and Oregon)	no	no	no	no	no
	Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indian	no	no	no	no	no
	Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony, Nevada	no	no	no	no	no
	Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the Moapa River Indian Reservation (Nevada)	no	no	no	no	no
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Fallon Reservation and Colony, Nevada	no	no	no	no	yes
	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation (Nevada)	no	no	no	no	no
	Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	no	no	no	no	no
	Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, Nevada	no	no	no	no	no
	Summit Lake Paiute Tribe	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 13. Tribal justice criminal statistics electronic sharing, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Authorities which tribes electronically share crime statistics				
		Other tribes	Local government (county or municipal)	State government	FBI	BIA
	Te-Moak Tribe of Western Shoshone Indians of Nevada (Four constituent bands: Battle Mountain Band, Elko Band, South Fork Band, and Wells Band)	no	no	no	no	yes
	Walker River Paiute Tribe	no	no	no	no	yes
	Winnemucca Indian Colony of Nevada	...	...	...	...	...
	Yerington Paiute Tribe of the Yerington Colony and Campbell Ranch, Nevada	no	no	no	no	no
	Yomba Shoshone Tribe of the Yomba Reservation, Nevada	no	no	no	no	no
New Mexico	Jicarilla Apache Nation, New Mexico (formerly the Jicarilla Apache Tribe of the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation)	no	no	no	no	no
	Mescalero Apache Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Acoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Cochiti	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Isleta	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Jemez	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Laguna	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Nambe	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Picuris	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Pojoaque	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of San Juan	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Sandia	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Ana	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Santa Clara	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	no	no	no	no	yes
	Pueblo of Taos	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Tesuque	no	no	no	no	no
	Pueblo of Zia	no	no	no	no	no
	Zuni Tribe of the Zuni Reservation, New Mexico	no	no	no	no	no
New York	Cayuga Nation of New York	...	...	...	...	...
	Onondaga Nation of New York	no	no	no	no	no
	St. Regis Band of Mohawk Indians of New York	yes	no	yes	no	no
North Carolina	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians	no	no	no	no	no
North Dakota	Spirit Lake Tribe, North Dakota	no	no	no	no	no
	Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation, North Dakota	no	no	no	yes	yes
	Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians of North Dakota	no	no	no	no	no
Oklahoma	Absentee- Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Caddo Indian Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Cherokee Nation	no	no	no	no	no
	Cheyenne-Arapahoe Tribes of Oklahoma	no	no	yes	yes	yes
	Chickasaw Nation	no	no	no	no	no
	Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	no	no	no	no	no
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	no	no	no	no	yes
	Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Kaw Nation	no	no	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	no	no	no	no	no
	Osage Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	no	no	no	no	yes
	Ottawa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Quapaw Tribal Business Committee	no	no	no	no	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Seminole Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes

**Table 13. Tribal justice criminal statistics electronic sharing, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Authorities which tribes electronically share crime statistics				
		Other tribes	Local government (county or municipal)	State government	FBI	BIA
	Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Thlopthlocco Tribal Town	no	no	no	no	no
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi, Waco, and Tawakonie)	no	no	no	no	no
	Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian Colony of Oregon	no	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	no	no	no	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon	no	no	no	no	no
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	no	yes	no	yes	yes
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	no	no	no	no	no
Rhode Island	Narragansett Indian Tribe of Rhode Island	no	no	no	no	no
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	no	no	yes	no	no
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no	no	no	no
	Citizen Potawatomi Nation	no	no	no	no	no
	Comanche Nation [formerly the Comanche Indian Tribe (Oklahoma)]	no	no	no	no	yes
	Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Kaw Nation	no	no	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Muscogee (Creek) Nation	no	no	no	no	no
	Osage Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Otoe-Missouria Tribe of Indians	no	no	no	no	yes
	Ottawa Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Ponca Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Quapaw Tribal Business Committee	no	no	no	no	no
	Sac and Fox Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Seminole Nation of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	yes
	Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Thlopthlocco Tribal Town	no	no	no	no	no
	Tonkawa Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
	Wichita and Affiliated Tribes (Wichita, Keechi, Waco, and Tawakonie)	no	no	no	no	no
	Wyandotte Tribe of Oklahoma	no	no	no	no	no
Oregon	Burns Paiute Tribe of the Burns Paiute Indian Colony of Oregon	no	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Indian Reservation	no	no	no	yes	no
	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon	no	no	no	no	no
	Coquille Tribe of Oregon	no	yes	no	yes	yes
	Cow Creek Band of Umpqua Indians	no	no	no	no	no
Rhode Island	Narragansett Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
South Dakota	Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Crow Creek Sioux Tribe	...	no	no	yes	no
	Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	...	no	no	no	no
	Lower Brule Sioux Tribe of the Lower Brule Reservation (South Dakota)	...	no	no	no	no
	Oglala Sioux Tribe	...	no	no	no	no
	Rosebud Sioux Tribe	...	no	no	no	no
	Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe of the Lake Traverse Reservation, South Dakota	...	no	no	no	no

**Table 13. Tribal justice criminal statistics electronic sharing, 2002**

State	Tribal name	Authorities which tribes electronically share crime statistics				
		Other tribes	Local government (county or municipal)	State government	FBI	BIA
	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe of North and South Dakota					
	Yankton Sioux Tribe of South Dakota	no	no	no	yes	yes
		no	no	no	no	yes
Texas	Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas	no	no	no	no	no
	Kickapoo Traditional Tribe of Texas	no	no	no	no	no
	Ysleta del Sur Pueblo	no	no	no	no	yes
Utah	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah and Ouray Reservation, Utah	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Washington	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Nation (formerly the Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakama Indian Nation of the Yakama Reservation)	no	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation	no	no	no	no	no
	Hoh Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Jamestown S'Klallam Tribal Council	...	...	...	...	...
	Kalispel Indian Community	no	no	no	no	no
	Lummi Tribe	no	yes	yes	no	no
	Makah Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe of the Muckleshoot Reservation (Washington State)	yes	no	no	no	yes
	Nisqually Indian Tribe of the Nisqually Reservation, Washington	no	no	no	no	yes
	Nooksack Indian Tribe of Washington	no	no	no	no	no
	Port Gamble Indian Community	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
	Puyallup Tribal Council	no	no	no	no	no
	Quileute Tribe of the Quileute Reservation, Washington	no	no	no	no	no
	Quinault Tribe of the Quinault Reservation, Washington	no	no	no	no	no
	Sauk-Suiattle Indian Tribe of Washington	yes	yes	yes	no	yes
	Shoalwater Bay Tribe of the Shoalwater Bay Indian Reservation, Washington	no	no	no	no	yes
	Skokomish Indian Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Spokane Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Squaxin Island Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Stillaguamish Tribe	no	no	no	no	no
	Suquamish Indian Tribe of the Port Madison Reservation, Washington	no	no	no	no	no
	Swinomish Indians of the Swinomish Reservation, Washington	no	no	no	no	no
	Tulalip Tribes	no	no	no	no	no
	Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of Washington	no	no	no	no	no
Wisconsin	Bad River Band Lake Superior Tribe of Chippewa Indians of the Bad River Reservation		yes	yes	yes	no
	Ho-Chunk Nation of Wisconsin (formerly the Wisconsin Winnebago Tribe)	no	no	no	no	no
	Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	no	no	no
	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	no	no	no	no	no
	Oneida Tribe of Indians of Wisconsin	no	yes	no	no	no
	Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	no	yes	no	no	no
	St. Croix Chippewa Indians of Wisconsin	no	no	no	no	no
	Stockbridge Munsee Community, Wisconsin (previously known as the Stockbridge Munsee Community of Mohican Indians of Wisconsin)	no	yes	no	no	no
Wyoming	Arapahoe Tribe and Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River Reservation (Wyoming)	no	no	no	no	yes

Note: States with no tribal data are omitted.  
 ...Not reported or applicable.



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## **Appendix**

- 2002 Census of Tribal Justice Agencies non-participants
- Questionnaire

**2002 Census of tribal justice agencies non-participants**

State	Tribal name	Tribal justice census participant status
Arizona	Colorado River Indian Tribes of the Colorado River Indian Reservation	No
	Havasupai Tribe	No
	San Juan Southern Paiute	No
California	Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians	Refused
	Augustine Band of Cahuilla Mission Indians	Refused
	Chicken Ranch Rancheria	Refused
	Cuyapaipe Community of Mission Indians	No
	Death Valley Timbi-Sha Shoshone Band of California	No
	Kashia Band of Pomo Indians	No
	Lower Lake Rancheria	No
	Mechoopda Indian Tribe of the Chico Rancheria	Refused
	Morongo Band of Mission Indians	Refused
	Northfork Rancheria	Refused
	Paiute-Shoshone Indians of the Bishop Community	No
	Paskenta Band of Nomlaki Indians	No
	Quartz Valley Reservation	No
	San Pasqual Band of Diegueno Indians	No
Utu Utu Gwaitu Paiute Tribe	No	
Florida	Miccosukee Indian Tribe	Refused
Michigan	Bay Mills Indian Community of Michigan	No
Montana	Crow Tribe of Montana	No
New York	Oneida Indian Nation of New York	No
	Seneca Nation of New York	Refused
	Tonawanda Band of Seneca	Refused
Oklahoma	Miami Tribe of Oklahoma	No
	United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee Indians	No
Utah	Skull Valley Band of Goshutes	No

# 2002 CENSUS OF TRIBAL JUSTICE AGENCIES IN AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE TRIBAL JURISDICTIONS

Survey sent to:

Please correct any error in name, mailing address and zip code in the space below.

INFORMATION SUPPLIED BY					
Name			Title/Position		
Name of Tribe/Village/Organization					
TELEPHONE	Area Code	Number	FAX	Area Code	Number
E-MAIL ADDRESS					
<b>Please return your completed survey by October 15, 2002 in the enclosed stamped envelope to Policy Studies Inc.; 999 18<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 1000; Denver, Colorado 80202</b>					

## INTRODUCTION

The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), U.S. Department of Justice, through Falmouth Institute and Policy Studies Inc., is conducting a census of tribal justice agencies in American Indian and Alaska Native tribal jurisdictions. This is the first comprehensive effort to identify which justice agencies are operating in tribal jurisdictions, what services those agencies provide, and what information they collect and keep. Once our analysis is completed, we will send a copy of the survey findings to all respondents. The findings also will be posted on the BJS website (<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs>) and BJS will compile and make available a national directory of justice agencies in tribal jurisdictions throughout the country.

In some instances, we have mailed this survey to more than one person in a tribe or village because we did not know who was best able to answer the questions. If you are not the appropriate person to respond to this survey, please give it to someone who might be more appropriate.

You may complete and submit your survey using any of the following four options:

- Mail: send your completed survey in the enclosed stamped envelope to Policy Studies Inc.; 999 18<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 1000; Denver, Colorado 80202.
- Fax: submit your completed survey by fax to 303-295-0244.
- Telephone: Call toll free 1-800-992-4489 extension 105 and leave a message. Someone from our team will call you to complete the survey over the telephone.
- Internet: If you have access to the Internet, you may complete the survey on line at [www.justicesurvey.com](http://www.justicesurvey.com).

Please be assured that your tribe's responses will not be identified with you individually. We ask for your name and contact information above only so that we can follow up with you on specific questions if necessary.

If you have questions or need assistance, you may call toll free and leave a message at 1-800-992-4489 extension 105 or send an e-mail message to Tracy Griffith at [tgriffith@policy-studies.com](mailto:tgriffith@policy-studies.com). A member of our survey administration team will respond promptly.

Thank you for your cooperation in this important data collection effort. Your responses are critically important to the success of this survey.

OMB No 1121-0252 Approval Expires 12/31/2004

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 USC 3732), authorizes this information collection. This request for information is in accordance with the clearance require of the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1980, as amended (44 USC 3507). The burden of this data collection is estimated to average 20 minutes per response, including time to review instructions, gather the information needed, and enter and review the information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate, or any other aspect of this data collection, including suggestions on how to reduce this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20531. Do NOT send your completed survey to this address.

**SECTION A- LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES  
IN TRIBAL JURISDICTIONS**

**A1. Does your tribe have a law enforcement agency employing sworn tribal personnel with general arrest powers?**

1.  Yes
2.  No → SKIP TO QUESTION A7

**A2. Does your tribal law enforcement agency operate through a PL 93-638 or self-governance contract?**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**A3. With which of the following Does your tribal law enforcement agency have cross deputization agreements?**

*(Mark (X) all the apply)*

1.  BIA law enforcement
2.  Neighboring tribes/villages
3.  Neighboring non-tribal authorities (e.g. state, county, local)
4.  Federal law enforcement other than BIA (e.g. FBI, Customs, US Marshals Service)
5.  None of the above

**A4. Are your tribal law enforcement officers recognized by the state and have state peace officer authority?**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**A5. Do your tribal law enforcement officers have arrest authority over tribal members off the reservation?**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**A6. Do your tribal law enforcement officers have arrest authority over non-Indians on the reservation?**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**A7. Which of the following provide law enforcement services for your tribe?**

*(Mark (X) all that apply)*

1.  BIA
2.  State
3.  Local
4.  Tribal law enforcement
5.  Village Public Safety Officers (VPSOs)
6.  Village Police Officers (VPOs)
7.  Traditional law enforcement
8.  Game/Fisheries Warden
9.  Housing Authority
10.  Casino Security
11.  Other (describe below)

**A8. Who performs the following law enforcement functions in your tribe?**

*(Mark (X) all that apply)*

<u>Uniform Officers</u>	<u>Criminal Investigation</u>	<u>Detention</u>
1. <input type="checkbox"/> BIA	1. <input type="checkbox"/> BIA	1. <input type="checkbox"/> BIA
2. <input type="checkbox"/> FBI	2. <input type="checkbox"/> FBI	2. <input type="checkbox"/> FBI
3. <input type="checkbox"/> Tribal	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Tribal	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Tribal
4. <input type="checkbox"/> State	4. <input type="checkbox"/> State	4. <input type="checkbox"/> State
5. <input type="checkbox"/> County	5. <input type="checkbox"/> County	5. <input type="checkbox"/> County
6. <input type="checkbox"/> Traditional	6. <input type="checkbox"/> Traditional	6. <input type="checkbox"/> Traditional
7. <input type="checkbox"/> Other	7. <input type="checkbox"/> Other	7. <input type="checkbox"/> Other

**A9. For juvenile offenses committed on your tribal land, to which justice authorities may cases be referred?**

*(Mark (X) all that apply)*

1.  Tribal justice authorities
2.  County justice authorities
3.  State justice authorities
4.  Federal justice authorities

**A10. For which types of land are tribal law enforcement services provided?**

*(Mark (X) all that apply)*

1.  Reservation land
2.  Tribal Communities
3.  Alaska Native Villages
4.  Trust Land
5.  Other (describe below)

**A11. Is the land base contiguous?**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**A12. How many CRIMINAL cases during the last calendar year were referred to the U.S. Attorney's office?**

\_\_\_\_\_  Mark (X) if number is an estimate

**A13. Who refers criminal cases to the U.S. Attorney's Office?**

*(Mark (X) all that apply)*

1.  Tribal law enforcement
2.  BIA law enforcement
3.  FBI
4.  Other (describe below)

**A14. Does your tribe have access to the National Crime Information Center (NCIC)?**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**A15. To which of the following does your tribe submit its criminal history records?**

*(Mark (X) all that apply)*

1.  State repository
2.  FBI
3.  None of the above

**A16. Does your tribe submit information to the National Sex Offender Registry (NSOR)**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**A17. Does your tribe record the number and types of crime incidents occurring in your tribal jurisdiction?**

3.  Yes
4.  No →SKIP TO SECTION B

**A18. What method do you use to record crime incidents in your tribal jurisdiction?**

*(Mark (X) only one)*

1.  Incidents are recorded manually
2.  Incidents are recorded in computer databases
3.  Both (1) and (2)

**A19. With which of the following does your tribe routinely share crime statistics?**

*(Mark (X) all that apply)*

1.  Other tribes
2.  Alaska native corporations
3.  Local government (county or municipal)
4.  State government
5.  FBI (Uniform Crime Reports, NIBRS, etc.)
6.  BIA
7.  None of the above

**A20. With which of the following does your tribe share crime statistics electronically?**

*(Mark (X) all that apply)*

1.  Other tribes
2.  Alaska native corporations
3.  Local government (county or municipal)
4.  State government
5.  FBI (Uniform Crime Reports, NIBRS, etc.)
6.  BIA
7.  None of the above

**SECTION B – TRIBAL JUSTICE SYSTEM:  
TRIBAL COURTS AND SERVICES**

**B1. Does your tribe have a tribal justice system?**  
(As defined in the Indian Tribal Justice Support Act, “tribal justice system” means the entire judicial branch, and employees thereof, of an Indian tribe, including (but not limited to) traditional methods and forums for dispute resolution, lower courts, appellate courts (including intertribal appellate courts), alternative dispute resolution systems, and circuit rider systems, established by inherent authority whether or not they constitute a court of record).

1.  Yes
2.  No → SKIP TO SECTION C

**B2. Which type of tribal court system operates in your tribal jurisdiction?**

*(Mark (X) all the apply)*

1.  Tribal courts
2.  Appellate courts
3.  Circuit rider systems
4.  Traditional methods and /or forums for dispute resolution (e.g. peacemaking, circle sentencing)
5.  Inter-tribal court system (Please list tribe(s) below)
6.  Other (describe below)

**B3. Which of the following types of cases are handled by your tribal justice system?**

*(Mark (X) all the apply)*

1.  Criminal misdemeanor cases
2.  Traffic violations
3.  Juvenile offenses (delinquency, status offenses)
4.  Other juvenile (e.g. child welfare, adoption)
5.  Family law cases (e.g. divorce, paternity)
6.  Domestic violence protective orders
7.  Civil matters
8.  Probate Matters
9.  Wildlife offenses (e.g. hunting, fishing)
10.  Other cases (describe below)

**B4. Please indicate the type and number of separate courts in your tribal justice system.**

*(Mark (X) all the apply)*

**B4. Type of Court**

- |   |          |
|---|----------|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> General jurisdiction tribal court | 1. _____ |
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Juvenile court                    | 2. _____ |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Family court                      | 3. _____ |
| 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Wildlife conservation court       | 4. _____ |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Appellate court                   | 5. _____ |
| 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Peacemaking/circle sentencing     | 6. _____ |
| 7. <input type="checkbox"/> Other (describe below)            | 7. _____ |

**B5. Number of Courts**

**B6. Does your tribal justice system use any of the following intermediate sanctions in criminal sentencing?**

*Consider “intermediate sanctions” as sentences other than incarceration*

*(Mark (X) all that apply)*

- |                                      | <b>B6. Adult</b>            | <b>B7. Juvenile</b>         |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. No intermediate sanctions         | 1. <input type="checkbox"/> | 1. <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Drug rehabilitation               | 2. <input type="checkbox"/> | 2. <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Alcohol rehabilitation            | 3. <input type="checkbox"/> | 3. <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Community service                 | 4. <input type="checkbox"/> | 4. <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. Counseling/ therapy               | 5. <input type="checkbox"/> | 5. <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. Fine without incarceration        | 6. <input type="checkbox"/> | 6. <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. Restitution without incarceration | 7. <input type="checkbox"/> | 7. <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8. Victim-Offender reconciliation    | 8. <input type="checkbox"/> | 8. <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 9. Other (describe below)            |                             |                             |

**B8. Does your tribal justice system maintain a probation function for \_\_\_\_\_?**

**B8. Adults**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**B9. Juveniles**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**B10. Which, if any, of the following non-residential programs does your tribe have available for placing juveniles who commit offenses on your tribal land?**

*(Mark (X) all the apply)*

1.  No non-residential programs
2.  County, state or federal social service agencies
3.  Tribal social service agencies
4.  Tribal informal juvenile probation
5.  Tribal formal juvenile probation
6.  Other (describe below)

**B11. Which, if any, of the following residential juvenile facilities (treatment, detention, correctional) are available for placing juveniles who commit offenses on your tribal land?**

*(Mark (X) all the apply)*

1.  Your tribe's residential juvenile facilities
2.  Another tribe's residential juvenile facilities
3.  County or other non-tribal residential juvenile facilities
4.  None of the above

**B12. Which types and how many of the following personnel work in your tribal justice system?**

Type of justice system personnel	B12. Number Full Time	B13. Number Part-time
1. Trial court judges	1. _____	1. _____
2. Appellate court judges	2. _____	2. _____
3. Court administrators	3. _____	3. _____
4. Court interpreters	4. _____	4. _____
5. Prosecutors	5. _____	5. _____
6. Public defenders	6. _____	6. _____
7. Probation officers	7. _____	7. _____
8. Parole officers	8. _____	8. _____
9. Peacemakers	9. _____	9. _____
10. Bailiffs/Process servers	10. _____	10. _____
11. Staff Attorneys	11. _____	11. _____
12. Support and other staff	12. _____	12. _____
<b>13. Total Staff</b>	<b>13. _____</b>	<b>13. _____</b>

**B14. How are tribal court judges selected?**

*(Mark (X) all the apply)*

1.  Elected
2.  Appointed and /or hired
3.  Other (describe below)

**B15. What is the term of office for a tribal court judge?**

*(Mark (X) all the apply)*

1.  1 year
2.  2 years
3.  3 years
4.  4 years
5.  Other \_\_\_\_\_

**B16. Are jury trials available in your tribal court system for civil trial cases?**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**B17. Does your tribe count the number of matters brought before your tribal justice system?**

1.  Yes
2.  No → SKIP TO QUESTION B24

**B18. How are criminal cases counted in your court system?**

*(Mark (X) all the apply)*

1.  Number of charges
2.  Number of defendants
3.  Number of incidents
4.  Other (describe below)



**B19. What method is used to count the number of matters in your tribal court or tribal justice forum(s)?**

*(Mark (X) all the apply)*

1.  Matters are counted manually
2.  Matters are counted in computer databases
3.  A combination of (1) and (2)
4.  Other (describe below)

**B20. How many CRIMINAL cases were filed in your tribal justice system during the last calendar year?**

\_\_\_\_\_  Mark (X) if number is an estimate

**B21. How many of these CRIMINAL cases filed during the last calendar year involved a non-Indian defendant?**

\_\_\_\_\_  Mark (X) if number is an estimate

**B22. How many CIVIL cases were filed in your tribal justice system during the last calendar year?**

\_\_\_\_\_  Mark (X) if number is an estimate

**B23. How many of these CIVIL cases filed during the last calendar year involved a non-Indian defendant?**

\_\_\_\_\_  Mark (X) if number is an estimate

**B24. Does your tribal justice system provide victim services?**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**B25. Are any justice agencies in your tribe electronically networked with other justice agencies in your tribe (e.g., law enforcement and prosecution)?**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**B26. Are any justice agencies in your tribe electronically networked with justice agencies outside your tribe (e.g., tribal law enforcement and county/municipal law enforcement)?**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**SECTION C – OTHER TRIBAL JUSTICE SERVICES**

**C1. Does your tribe have a BIA Court of Indian Offenses (CFR Court) available?**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**C2. Does your tribe rely on State courts for judicial services?**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**C3. Does your tribe rely on county/municipal social service agencies for court ordered treatment in juvenile and/or family cases?**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**C4. Does your tribe have a child support enforcement program?**

1.  Yes
2.  No

**C5. For which of the following child support processes does your tribe have family codes?**

*(Mark (X) all the apply)*

1.  Establishing paternity
2.  Establishing a child support order
3.  Enforcing a child support order
4.  Modifying or adjusting a child support order
5.  None of the above

**THANK YOU FOR YOUR PARTICIPATION AND PROMPT REPLY TO THIS SURVEY**

**ADDITIONAL COMMENTS**