

October 2000 Vol. 29, no. 2

Homeland Defense and Domestic Terrorism: A Selected Bibliography

The 1998 Twentieth Century Fox film *The Siege* starring the quintessential action men, Bruce Willis and Denzel Washington, went very far in bringing the idea of domestic terrorism back into the minds of the American people at a time when they had just bandaged their hearts after the horrific bombing of the Oklahoma City Federal Building. The movie begins with images of the bombing of the Beirut Marine Corps barracks in 1983 and quickly takes the viewer to New York City where FBI agents are tasked with discovering the perpetrators of a string of increasingly devastating bombings within the city's perimeters. What unfolds is a chaotic scenario of terrorist activity that places the FBI, the CIA, Presidential advisors, and the U.S. Army in a position where each distrusts the others. The situation is further aggravated by the presence of the Army General that everybody loves to hate played by Bruce Willis. In a scene where all of the designated senators and key players from the FBI, the CIA, the Department of Defense and the Executive Branch are gathered, the question of who should really be in charge is asked and reference is made to the Posse Comitatus Act.

As sensational as this movie is, it is not really too much of a stretch of the imagination when one considers the bombing of the U.S. Marine barracks in Beirut, the World Trade Center, Oklahoma City, and the incident in the Tokyo subway. In spite of restrictions on the use of military force within America's borders, current literature shows that the U.S. Armed Forces are better equipped than local civilian authorities to identify and respond to the threat of weapons of mass destruction (WMD).

Contrary to the feelings of the upper echelon personnel in the film, the National Guard is currently making exceptional progress in the training of rapid response teams. Even with this down-to-business, get-prepared position of the National Guard, military leaders and policy makers are afraid that we are not sufficiently prepared for the possibility of chemical or biological attack on home soil. Last but not least, if the idea of WMD attack at home is not unsettling enough; the changing global weather patterns can almost certainly be counted upon to create disasters like the 1998 ice storm that crippled parts of Canada, Northern New England, and upper New York State.

With all of this in mind, the term **Homeland Defense** has evolved in the literature to describe the policies and preparations designed to protect Americans here in the Continental United States against catastrophic attack.

All of the material in the following bibliography can be found in the Naval War College Library or on the Internet.

Books and Documents

Baranzini, Richard D. "Military Support to Law Enforcement and Posse Comitatus: Is the Search for Nontraditional Missions on a Collision Course with Operational Readiness?" U.S. Naval War College, Operations Department, Newport, RI: 1993.
N 420 F95 1993 no. 87

Birdsong, George M. "Weapons of Mass Destruction: Terrorist Use and the State of Domestic Response." U.S. Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, PA, 1997.

HV6431 .B57 1997a

Bowman, Stephen. When the Eagle Screams: America's Vulnerability to Terrorism. Secaucus, NJ: Carol Publishing Group, 1994.
HV6432 .B68 1994

Brown, Michael T. "Terrorist Use of Weapons of Mass Destruction Within the United States: Asymmetric Warfare Paradigm in the 21st Century." U.S. Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, PA, 1997.
U793 .B76 1997a

Carter, Ashton B. and William J. Perry. Preventive Defense: A New Security Strategy for America. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 1999.
UA23 .C275 1999

Carter, John F. "Terrorist Threat to United States Military Bases--Are We on the Verge of Another Pearl Harbor?" U.S. Naval War College, Department of Joint Military Operations, Newport, RI: 1998.
N 420 F95 1998 no. 11

Colpo, Michael. "Smell the Coffee: Military Support to Civilian Authorities & Homeland Defense Here & Now." U.S. Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, PA: 1999.
UA10.7 .C657 1999a

Cordesman, Anthony H. Defending America: Redefining the Conceptual Borders of Homeland Defense. Washington, DC: Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2000.
UG743 .C673 2000

DeHennis, Philip M. "Terrorism: National Security and Strategy and a Local Threat Response." U.S. Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, Pa, 1997.
HV6431 .D443 1997a

Douglass, Joseph D. and Neil C. Livingstone. America the Vulnerable: The Threat of Chemical and Biological Warfare. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1987.
UG447 .D68 1987

Driscoll, John B. "A Chaordic Threat: Right Wing Terrorism in the United States." U.S. Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, PA: 1996.
HV6431 .D753 1996a

Falkenrath, Richard A., Robert D. Newman, and Bradley A. Thayer. America's Achilles' Heel: Nuclear, Biological, and Chemical Terrorism and Covert Attack. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1998.
HV6432 .F35 1998

Favero, Gerald T. "Flexibility of the Incident Command System to Respond to Domestic Terrorism." Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA: 1999.
UA42 .F348 1999a

Feril, Benjamin G. "Shoring Up the Homeland Defense: The Joint Medical Task Force and Weapons of Mass Destruction." U.S. Naval War College, Department of Joint Military Operations, Newport, RI: 1999.
N 420 F95 1999 no. 22

Finn, Robert L. "The National Guard's Role in a Weapon of Mass Destruction Incident." U.S. Army Air War College, Carlisle Barracks, PA, 1999.

UA42 .F566 1999a

Gallavan, Christopher G. "Fast Guns and the Posse Comitatus Act." U.S. Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, PA: 1999.
KF5063 .G455 1999a

Gentner, Judith L. "The American Dilemma: Freedoms or Security." U.S. Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, PA, 1997.
UA10.5 .G46 1997a

Giancarlo, Guy A. "The Role of the U.S. Civilian Authorities and Military Forces in the Battle Against Terrorism." U.S. Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, PA, 1996.
HV6431 .G526 1996a

Heymann, Philip B. Terrorism and America: A Commonsense Strategy for a Democratic Society. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1998.
HV6432 .H49 1998

Hoffman, Bruce. Terrorism and Weapons of Mass Destruction: An Analysis of Trends and Motivations. Rand Corporation. Paper ; P-8039. Santa Monica, CA: Rand Corp., 1999.
AS36 .R28 no. 8039

Iklé, Fred C. Defending the U.S. Homeland: Strategic and Legal Issues for DOD and the Armed Services. Washington, DC: CSIS Press, 1999.
UA23 .I663 1999

Johnson, Troy A. "Reexamining the Legislative Restrictions on the Domestic Use of The United States Military to Combat Domestic Terrorism: A Comparative Analysis." Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA: September, 1996.
KF5063 .J646 1996a

Kaplan, Jeffrey. "Right-Wing Violence in North America." In Terror From the Extreme Right, ed. Tore Bjørgo. London: Frank Cass, 1995.
HV6432 .T44 1995

Karol, Kevin P. "Operational Organization for Homeland Defense." U.S. Naval War College, Department of Joint Military Operations, Newport, RI: 1999.
N 420 F95 1999 no. 141

Lavin, Marvin M. " Intelligence Constraints of the 1970s and Domestic Terrorism, Vol 2, A Survey of Legal, Legislative, and Administrative Constraints. A Rand Note ; N-1902-DOJ. Santa Monica, CA: Rand Corp, 1982.
AS36 .R292 no. 1901 v. 2

Lockett, Charles E. "We Bomb, Therefore We Are: the Evolution of Terrorist Group Life Cycles." Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA: 1994.
HV6432 .L635 1994

Lucas, Bryon. "Superterrorism in the United States: Assessment and Recommendations." U.S. Naval War College, Department of National Security Decision Making, Newport, RI: 1999.
N 420 F962 1999 no. 11

Manwaring, Max G. ed. U.S. Army War College 11th Annual Strategy Conference: Conference Brief. Carlisle Barracks, PA: U.S. Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, 11-13 April 2000.
Vertical File: See *Terrorism*

- Martin, David C. and John L. Walcott. Best Laid Plans: The Inside Story of America's War Against Terrorism. New York, NY: Harper & Row, 1988.
HV6433.M5 M37 1988
- McGuckin, Frank, ed. " Terrorism in the United States, The Reference Shelf. New York: H. W. Wilson, 1997.
HV6432 .T45 1997
- Mullins, Wayman C. Terrorist Organization in the United States. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas, 1988.
HV6432 .M86 1988
- Neptune, Daniel A. "Posse Comitatus: Some Thoughts on Loosening Its Restrictions Within the Department of Defense." U.S. Naval War College, Department of Joint Military Operations, Newport, RI: 1999.
N 420 F95 1999 no. 153
- Pelletier, Stephen C., ed. TERRORISM: National Security Policy and the Home Front. Carlisle Barracks, PA: Strategic Studies Institute, 1995.
HV6432 .T46 1995
- Quarles, Terry L. "Combating Domestic Terrorism: Our National Security Priority?" U.S. Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, PA, 1999.
HV6431 .Q837 1999a
- Reeve, Simon. The New Jackals: Ramzi Yousef, Osama Bin Laden and the Future of Terrorism. Boston, MA: Northeastern University Press, 1999.
HV6432 .R42 1999
- Riley, Kevin J. and Bruce Hoffman. Domestic Terrorism: A National Assessment of State and Local Preparedness. Santa Monica, CA: Rand, 1995.
AS36 .R288 no. 505
- Sienrukos, John C. "Combating Domestic Terrorism: A Strategic Approach for the Twenty-First Century." U.S. Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, PA, 1999.
HV6431 .S469 1999a
- Simon, Jeffrey D. The Terrorist Trap: America's Experience With Terrorism. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1994.
HV6432 .S55 1994
- Smith, Brent L. Terrorism in America: Pipe Bombs and Pipe Dreams. SUNY Series in New Directions in Crime and Justice Studies. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press, 1994.
HV6432 .S63 1994
- Spiese, Melvin G. "The National Guard and WMD Homeland Defense." U.S. Army Command and General Staff College, School of Advanced Military Studies, Ft. Leavenworth, KS: 1998.
U793 .S654 1998a
- Todsen, Peter B. "Counterterrorism: Policy, National Response, and Reactive Military Response." U.S. Naval War College, Department of Operations, Newport, RI: 1991.
N 420 F95 1991 no. 80
- United States. Army Training and Doctrine Command. Joint and Army Directorate. Supporting Homeland Defense. Fort Leavenworth, KS: Army Training and Doctrine Command, 1999.
UA927 .S895 1999

- United States. Congress. House. Committee on National Security. Subcommittee on Military Research and Development. Federal Response to Domestic Terrorism Involving Weapons of Mass Destruction-Training for First Responders. Hearing. Washington, DC: U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1998.
Dep. Coll. Y4.SE 2/1 A:997-98-37
- The Federal Response to Domestic Terrorism Involving Weapons of Mass Destruction and the Status of the Department of Defense Support Program. Hearing. Washington, DC: U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1997.
Dep. Coll. Y4.SE 2/1 A:997-98/21
- United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on the Judiciary. Subcommittee on Technology, Terrorism, and Government Information. Foreign Terrorists in America: Five Years After the World Trade Center. Hearing. Washington, DC: U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1998.
Microfiche CIS 99-S521-15
- United States. Department of Defense. Report to Congress: Domestic Preparedness Program in the Defense Against Weapons of Mass Destruction. Washington, DC: U. S. Dept. of Defense, 1997.
Also available online at <<http://www.defenselink.mil/pubs/domestic>>.
HV6432 .U56 1997a v. 1
- United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation Terrorist Research and Analytical Center. Terrorism in the United States 1982-1992. Washington, DC: U.S. Dept. of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, 1992.
HV6432 .T468 1992
- United States. General Accounting Office. Combating Terrorism: Opportunities to Improve Domestic Preparedness Program Focus and Efficiency: Report to Congressional Requesters. Washington, DC: The Office, 1998.
Dep. Coll. GA 1.13:NSIAD-99-3
- United States. General Accounting Office. Combating Terrorism: Use of National Guard Response Teams Is Unclear: Report to Congressional Requesters. Washington, DC: The Office, 1999.
Dep. Coll. GA 1.13:NSIAD-99-110
- United States. Joint Chiefs of Staff. "Domestic Terrorism." In Joint Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures for Antiterrorism, II-10. Washington, DC: Office of the Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff, 1998.
Joint Pub 3-07.2
UA23.3 J63 no. 3-07.2
- United States. Secretary of Defense for Strategy and Threat Reduction. Reserve Component Employment Study, 2005. Washington, DC: Office of the Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff, 1999.
Also available online at <<http://www.defenselink.mil/pubs>>. Scroll down to "reports" and select *Reserve Component Employment Study 2005*.
UA42 .A3 R26 1999
- Wilcox, David L. "Domestic Preparedness and the WMD Paradigm." U.S. Army Command and General Staff College, School of Advanced Military Studies, Ft. Leavenworth, KS: 1998.
U793 .W55 1998a
- Wildhorn, Sorrel, Brian M. Jenkins, and Marvin M. Lavin. " Intelligence Constraints of the 1970s and Domestic Terrorism, Vol 1, Effects on the Incidence, Investigation, and Prosecution of Terrorist Activity. A Rand Note ; N-1901-DOJ. Santa Monica, CA: Rand Corp, 1982.

AS36 .R292 no. 1901 v. 1

Wilson, Cynthia B. "The Terrorist Threat in the Continental United States." U.S. Naval War College, Department of Operations, Newport, RI: 1986.
N 420 F95 1986 no. 56

Wolf, William T. "Domestic Biological Counter-Terrorism Policy, Are We Doing Enough?" U.S. Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, PA: 1999.
UG447.8 .W654 1999a

Periodical Articles

Armstrong, William G. "Cragin Discusses New Roles, New Threats, New Responses." The Officer 75, no. 8 (September 1999): 16-18.

Arquilla, John and David Ronfeldt. "The Advent of Netwar: Analytic Background." Studies in Conflict and Terrorism 22, no. 3 (July 1999-September 1999): 193-206.

Barnes, Fred. "The US Starts Putting the Home Guard First." Defense & Foreign Affairs Strategic Policy 26, no. 2/3 (February 1998-March 1998): 8.

Barrett, Thomas J. "Standing the Watch Today, Preparing for the Future." The Officer 75, no. 1 (January 1999-February 1999): 57-60.

Becker, Elizabeth. "Military Terrorism Operation Has a Civilian Focus." The New York Times, 9 January 2000, 1, 16.
(Microfilm)

"Bio-Terrorism Policy, Technology, Nature of the Threat." The Officer 76, no. 2 (March 2000): 30-34.

Bouchard, Joseph F. "Guarding the Cold War Ramparts: The U.S. Navy's Role in the Continental Air Defense." Naval War College Review 52, no. 3 (Summer 1999): 111-35.

Bowra, Kenneth R. and William H. Harris Jr. "Regional Engagement: An ARSOF Approach to Future Theater Operations." Special Warfare 11, no. 4 (Fall 1998): 2-23.

Brining, Cher and Darcia R. Harris. "National Guard First to Tackle Ice Storm of the Century." The Officer 74, no. 2 (March 1998): 48-49.

Chaisson, Kernan. "High-Level, National Cyber-Terrorism Plan Announced." Journal of Electronic Defense 23, no. 3 (March 2000): 15.

Conner, William E. "Deputy Secretary of Defense Dr. John J. Hamre Challenges Standing Committee to Lead Debate on Homeland Defense." The Officer 75, no. 11 (December 1999): 39, 42.

Cragin, Charles L. "Building the Total Force of Today and Tomorrow." The Officer 75, no. 1 (January 1999-February 1999): 31-35.

Davis, Russell C. "Guard Forces Are Needed in Future Years Defense Plan." The Officer 75, no. 1 (January 1999-February 1999): 61-63.

Erwin, Sandra I. "Billion-Dollar Boost Abets Bio-Chem Shopping Spree." National Defense 83 (September 1998): 27-28.

"Predictions of Chemical, Biological Terror Fuel Military-Civilian Defense Partnership." National Defense 83 (September 1998): 29-30.

George, James L. "National Defense Panel Report." Naval Forces 19, no. 3 (1998): 6.

Haskell, Bob. "Dressed and Ready. Now What?" National Guard 53, no. 9 (September 1999): 73-77.

"On Guard Against Terror." Soldiers 54, no. 11 (November 1999): 27-29.

Ilké, Fred C. "An Argument for Homeland Defense." The Washington Quarterly 21, no. 2 (Spring 1998): 8-10.
(Microfilm)

Kutner, Joshua A. "Terrorist Threat Epidemic Prompts Pentagon Response." National Defense 83 (September 1998): 21-23.

Leader, Stefan. "Osama Bin Laden and the Terrorist Search for WMD." Jane's Intelligence Review 11, no. 6 (June 1999): 34-37.

Livingstone, Neil C. "A Threat to America's Very Existence: Terrorist Challenges Continue to Proliferate." Sea Power 42, no. 5 (May 1999): 49-53.

Matthews, William. "Reserves Could Help Defend Against Domestic Terrorism: But Equipment Found Lacking for Detecting Chemical Agents." Air Force Times 59, no. 34 (March 29, 1999): 20.
(Microfilm)

Navas, William A. "Posse Comitatus, the Army of the 21st Century and the Law of Unintended Consequences." National Guard 53, no. 1 (January 1999): 34.

"NGB Report: No One WMD Ready." National Guard 53, no. 10 (October 1999): 13-14.

Plewes, Thomas J. "Army Reserve Is Broadly Engaged." The Officer 75, no. 1 (January 1999-February 1999): 40-42.

Sherman, Jason. "Supporting Role: When It Comes to Homeland Defense, the Military Knows Its Role Must Be to Assist." Armed Forces Journal International 136, no. 12 (July 1999): 10.

Simon, Steven and Daniel Benjamin. "America and the New Terrorism." Survival 42, no. 1 (Spring 2000): 59-75.

Stanton, John J. "Atypical Pentagon Agency Waging War on Terrorism." National Defense 84, no. 558 (May 2000): 24-25.

"White House Plans Cyber Homeland Defense Effort." National Defense 83, no. 540 (September 1998): 24-25.

Stringer, Kevin. "A Homeland Defense Mission." Military Review 80, no. 3 (May 2000-June 2000): 98-101.

"Ten States Named to Host 'Homeland Defense' Pilot Program." National Guard 52, no. 7 (July 1998): 12-13.

"A Time of Change: MG Roger C. Schultz, Director, Army National Guard." National Guard 52, no. 8 (August 1998): 16-21.

- Valeri, Lorenzo. "Securing Internet Society: Toward an International Regime for Information Assurance." Studies in Conflict and Terrorism 23, no. 2 (April 2000-June 2000): 129-46.
- Warner, John. "Reserve Forces Assume Important Role in Fighting New Threats to National Security." The Officer 76, no. 1 (January 2000-February 2000): 20-23.
- Whitsel, Bradley C. "Catastrophic New Age Groups and Public Order." Studies in Conflict and Terrorism 23, no. 1 (January 2000-March 2000): 21-36.
- Willingham, Stephen. "Military Role in U.S. Response to Terrorism Remains Unclear." National Defense 84, no. 559 (June 2000): 28-29.

The INTERNET

- United States. National Guard Bureau. Weapons of Mass Destruction. 2000.
Available [Online] <<http://www.ngb.dtic.mil>> [5 September]
Select the pull down menu under *National Guard Hot Topics*. Choose *Weapons of Mass Destruction*.
The National Guard Bureau places current documents and relevant official reports in this section of the Internet site.
- United States. President. Presidential Decision Directive 39. Counterterrorism Policy. 21 June 1995.
Available [Online] <<http://www.fas.org/irp/offdocs/pdd39.htm>> [1 September 2000]
This document contains only those portions of PDD 39 that have been declassified.
- United States. President. Presidential Decision Directive 63. Critical Infrastructure Protection. 22 May 1998.
Available [Online] <<http://www.fas.org/irp/offdocs/paper598.htm>> [1 September 2000]
This document is published as a White Paper.

Compiled by: Julie L. Zecher

Please e-mail your questions and suggestions to LIBREF@NWC.NAVY.MIL