

Direct Overt U.S. Aid and Military Reimbursements to Pakistan, FY2002-FY2009

(rounded to the nearest millions of dollars)

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| Program or Account | FY 2002 | FY 2003 | FY 2004 | FY 2005 | FY 2006 | FY 2007 | FY 2008 (est.) | Program or Account Total | FY 2009 (req.) |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 1206 | — | — | — | — | 23 | 14 | 53 | 90 | ^g |
| CN | — | — | — | 8 | 29 | 39 | 55 | 131 | ^g |
| CSF ^a | 1,169 ^d | 1,247 | 705 | 964 | 862 | 731 | 920 ^f | 6,599 | 1,040 ^h |
| FC | — | — | — | — | — | — | 75 | 75 | 25 ^g |
| FMF | 75 | 225 | 75 | 299 | 297 | 297 | 298 | 1,566 | 300 ⁱ |
| IMET | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 2 |
| INCLE | 91 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 38 | 21 | 22 | 267 | 113 ^j |
| NADR | 10 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 53 | 13 ^j |
| PCCF | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 400 |
| Total Security-Related | 1,346 | 1,505 | 818 | 1,313 | 1,260 | 1,115 | 1,435 | 8,792 | 1,893 |
| CSH | 14 | 16 | 26 | 21 | 28 | 22 | 30 | 157 | 28 |
| DA | 10 | 35 | 49 | 29 | 38 | 95 | 30 | 286 | — |
| ESF ^b | 615 | 188 | 200 | 298 | 337 | 389 | 347 | 2,374 | 1,018 ^j |
| Food Aid ^c | 5 | 28 | 13 | 32 | 55 | — | 50 | 183 | 37 |
| HRDF | 1 | — | 2 | 2 | 1 | 11 | — | 17 | — |
| MRA | 9 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 4 | — | 42 | — |
| Total Economic-Related | 654 | 274 | 296 | 388 | 539^e | 521 | 457 | 3,129 | 1,083 |
| Grand Total | 2,000 | 1,779 | 1,114 | 1,701 | 1,799 | 1,636 | 1,884 | 11,913 | 2,976 |

Sources: U.S. Departments of State, Defense, and Agriculture; U.S. Agency for International Development

Abbreviations:

- 1206: Section 1206 of the National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA) for FY2006 (P.L. 109-163, global train and equip)
- CN: Counternarcotics Funds (Pentagon budget)
- CSF: Coalition Support Funds (Pentagon budget)
- CSH: Child Survival and Health
- DA: Development Assistance
- ESF: Economic Support Funds
- FC: Section 1206 of the NDAA for FY2008 (P.L. 110-181, Pakistan Frontier Corp train and equip)
- FMF: Foreign Military Financing
- HRDF: Human Rights and Democracy Funds
- IMET: International Military Education and Training
- INCLE: International Narcotics Control and Law Enforcement (includes border security)
- MRA: Migration and Refugee Assistance
- NADR: Nonproliferation, Anti-Terrorism, Demining, and Related (the great majority allocated for Pakistan is for anti-terrorism assistance)
- PCCF: Pakistan Counterinsurgency Capability Fund (proposed Pentagon budget)

Notes:

- a. CSF is Pentagon funding to reimburse Pakistan for its support of U.S. military operations. It is not officially designated as foreign assistance, but is counted as such by many analysts.
- b. Congress authorized Pakistan to use the FY2003 and FY2004 ESF allocations to cancel a total of about \$1.5 billion in concessional debt to the U.S. government. From FY2005-FY2007, \$200 million per year in ESF was delivered in the form of “budget support” — cash transfers to Pakistan. Such funds are being “projectized” from FY2008 on.
- c. P.L.480 Title I (loans), P.L.480 Title II (grants), and Section 416(b) of the Agricultural Act of 1949, as amended (surplus agricultural commodity donations). Food aid totals do not include freight costs.
- d. Includes \$220 million for Peacekeeping Operations reported by the State Department.
- e. Includes \$70 million in FY2006 International Disaster and Famine Assistance funds for Pakistani earthquake relief.
- f. Includes CSF payments made or pending for support provided through August 2008.
- g. This funding is “requirements-based” for “urgent and emergent threats and opportunities.” Thus, there are no pre-allocation data. The NDAA for FY2009 (P.L. 110-417) limits FY2009 FC funding to \$25 million.
- h. Congress has appropriated \$200 million for continuing CSF payments in FY2009 (P.L. 110-252). The Obama Administration’s FY2009 supplemental appropriations request includes \$1.05 billion in additional CSF for all U.S. coalition partners, including Pakistan, which in the past has received about 80% of such funds. This ratio is used to create the current FY2009 estimate.
- i. The Pakistan Enduring Assistance and Cooperation Enhancement Act of 2009 (H.R. 1886) would authorize \$500 million in FY2009 FMF for Pakistan with the requirement that not less than 75% of these funds be used specifically for counterinsurgency and counterterrorism efforts.
- j. Includes a “bridge” supplemental ESF appropriation of \$150 million (P.L. 110-252), \$15 million of which the Administration later transferred to INCLE. Also includes FY2009 supplemental requests of \$430 million for ESF, \$66 million for INCLE, and \$2 million for NADR. Moreover, H.R. 1886 would provide for \$1.5 billion in annual economic-related assistance for the period FY2009-FY2013.