



DUDLEY KNOX LIBRARY NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL

<http://www.nps.edu/Library/>



Suicide Terrorism: A Brief Bibliography of Scholarly Resources

Created 12/29/2012

Updated 6/5/2015

Compiled by Greta E. Marlatt

gmarlatt@nps.edu

BOOKS & THESES.....	1
PERIODICALS.....	20

BOOKS & THESES

Abufarha, Nasser. **The Making of a Human Bomb: An Ethnography of Palestinian Resistance.** Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2009. 277p.

Contents: Histories and historicities in Palestine -- State expansion and the violence of "peace making" in Palestine -- The carrier -- Dying to live -- The strategies and politics of martyrdom in Palestine.

Alvanou, Maria. **Palestinian Women Suicide Bombers: The Interplaying Effects of Islam, Nationalism and Honor Culture.** Tel Aviv: Strategic Research and Policy Center, National Defense College, IDF, 2007. 109p.

http://www.itstime.it/Approfondimenti/Alvanou_Palestinian_Women.pdf

Contents: Presence of Palestinian women in suicide terrorism -- Islam: the religious dimension -- The nationalistic perspective of violence socialization -- Womens inequity: rationalising the choice to die.

Al-Rasheed, Madawi and Marat Shterin (eds.) **Dying for Faith: Religiously Motivated Violence in the Contemporary World.** London: I.B. Tauris, 2009 222p.

Contents: Introduction : between death of faith and dying for faith : reflections on religion, politics, society and violence / Madawi Al-Rasheed and Marat Shterin -- pt. I. Understanding religiously motivated violence -- Apocalypse, history, and the empire of modernity / John R. Hall -- Martyrs and martial imagery : exploring the volatile link between warfare frames and religious violence / Stuart Wright -- Violence and new religions : an assessment of problems, progress, and prospects in understanding the NRM--violence connection / J. Gordon Melton and David G. Bromley -- Of 'cultists' and 'martyrs' : the study of new religious movements and suicide terrorism in conversation / Massimo Introvigne -- In God's name : practising unconditional love to the death / Eileen Barker -- The terror of belief and the belief in terror : on violently serving God and nation / Abdelwahab El-Affendi -- pt. II. Religiously motivated violence in specific contexts -- Rituals of life and death : the politics and poetics of jihad in Saudi Arabia / Madawi Al-Rasheed -- The Islamic debate over self-inflicted martyrdom / Azam Tamimi -- The radical nineties revisited : jihadi discourses in Britain / Jonathan Birt -- al-Shahada : a centre of the Shiite system of belief / Fouad Ibrahim -- Urban unrest and non-religious radicalization in Saudi Arabia / Pascal Menoret -- Bodily punishments and the spiritually transcendent dimensions of violence : a Zen Buddhist example / Ian Reader -- Jewish millennialism and violence / Simon Dein -- pt. III. Reporting religiously motivated violence -- Sacral violence : cosmologies and imaginaries of killing / Neil Whitehead -- Journalists as eyewitnesses / Noha Mellor -- Understanding religious violence : can the media be trusted to explain? / Mark Huband.

Aman, Michael. **Preventing Terrorist Suicide Attacks.** Sudbury, MA: Jones and Bartlett, 2007. 98p.

Contents: The suicide terrorist -- Prevention guidelines.

Asad, Talal. **On Suicide Bombing**. New York: Columbia University Press, c2007. 128p.

Contents: Terrorism -- Suicide terrorism -- Horror at suicide terrorism.

Barlow, Hugh D. **Dead for Good: Martyrdom and the Rise of the Suicide Bomber**. Boulder, CO: Paradigm Publishers, 2007. 239p.

Contents: The martyrs of antiquity -- The rise of the warrior-martyr : Muslims, Christians, Assassins, and Sikhs -- Martyr-warriors : Japan's kamikazes -- The new predatory martyrs.

Benmelech, Efraim and Claude Berrebi. **Attack Assignments in Terror Organizations and the Productivity of Suicide Bombers**. Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, 2007. Working paper series; no. 12910

Benmelech, Efraim, Claude Berrebi and Esteban Klor. **Counter-Suicide-Terrorism: Evidence from House Demolitions**. Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, 2010. Working paper series; no. 16493

_____. **Economic Conditions and the Quality of Suicide Terrorism**.

Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, 2010. Working paper series; no. 16320

Berko, Anat. [Ba-derekh le-Gan 'Eden. English]. **The Path to Paradise: The Inner World of Suicide Bombers and Their Dispatchers**. Translated by Elizabeth Yuval. CT: Praeger Security International, 2007. 194p.

Contents: Dispatcher of Palestinian suicide bombers : "Find me sad guys." -- The role of the dispatcher : "Everybody has his job: I dispatch the suicide bomber and he explodes" -- Organization : "The dispatchers don't send their own sons to blow themselves up" -- Dispatchers are held in high esteem : "I'm considered someone who does something good" -- Dispatcher macho : "My father taught it what it means to be a man and didn't allow US to be cowards" -- Sheikh Ahmad Yassin, Hamas founder : "The shaheed doesn't die, he lives with Allah" -- Women in prison : "She poured boiling margarine on my face" -- As Machiavelli said, "the end justifies the means" -- The book of mug shots : "Huda can't talk to you now, she's having her face done" -- The value of women : "I'll never do anyone any good, anyway" -- The terrorist's dream : "I've wanted to be a shaheeda ever since I was a little girl" -- Double standard : "Sure, I'd attack a kindergarten! I am able to look at your children-- and explode!" -- Is the "other" a human being? : "do Israeli mothers feel pain like we do?" -- A teenage shaheed : "My classmate enlisted me as a shaheed. He was paid and gave me 100 shekels" -- Paradise : "All that is forbidden in this world is allowed in paradise" -- The last word.

_____. **The Smarter Bomb: Women and Children as Suicide Bombers**.

Translated by Elizabeth Yuval. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Pub., 2012. 196p.

Contents: Foreword / by Daniel Pipes -- Preface -- Introduction: "good enough to die, not good enough to marry" -- "Just as long as the girl doesn't make a mistake" -- Hamas deputy prime minister : "Whoever sends a woman to commit suicide is gahel (ignorant)" -- The engineer : "A virgin in paradise is like a little girl" -- Shariah judge: "Women lack two things : intelligence and religion" -- The adolescent terrorist : "You go to jail, you can study for your matriculation exams, you get special considerations if you are in jail" -- Brother and sister, suicide bombers -- Special bonuses for each and every shaheed -- Terrorist to her dispatcher : "Why did you betray me? : you know i love you" -- Clerics on women in the terrorist industry : "What will she get in paradise, a couple of virgins?" -- Salima, mother of seven : "My husband only thinks about himself, I don't love him." -- Nawal, Palestinian knife-wielder : "Jail in Israel is better than the hell at home." -- Women under interrogation -- How to talk to terrorists -- Arab lawyer : "Every woman involved in terrorism is a romantic." -- Nabil, dispatcher of terrorists : "A pity i sent her to blow herself up, she could have given birth to three men like me." -- Afterword: disrobe for an attack : the shaheeda as heroine? -- Acknowledgements -- Glossary -- Bibliography.

Berman, Eli and David D. Laitin. **Hard Targets: Theory and Evidence on Suicide Attacks**. Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, 2005. NBER Working Paper 11740. 39p.

Bernstein, Arnie. **The Bath Massacre: America's First School Bombing.** Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2009. 200p.

Contents: A community in Michigan -- Andrew P. Kehoe -- Dawn of a decade -- New man in town -- The Bath Consolidated School -- A growing storm -- Electricity -- A school, a farm -- The valley of the shadow of death -- Requiems -- In the matter of the inquest as to the cause of death of Emery E. Huyck, deceased -- Summer -- Tulips.

Blom, Amélie, Laetitia Bucaille, Luis Martínez. (eds.) **The Enigma of Islamist Violence.** Translated by John Atherton, Ros Schwartz, and William Snow. New York: Columbia University Press; Paris: In association with the Center d' Etudes et de Recherches Internationales, c2007. 201p.

Contents: Introduction: Imaginaires of Islamist violence / Amélie Blom, Laetitia Bucaille and Luis Martinez -- Does Islam provide a theory of violence? / Hamadi Redissi and Jan-Erik Lane -- The impossible Palestinian martyr strategy : victimization and suicide attacks / Laetitia Bucaille -- Kashmiri suicide bombers : 'martyrs' of a lost cause / Amélie Blom -- Chechnya : moving toward Islamic nationalism? / Pénélope Larzillière -- Violence against the self : the case of a Kurdish non-Islamist group / Olivier Grojean -- The distinctive development of Islamist violence in Algeria / Luis Martinez -- The state, political Islam and violence : the reconfiguration of Yemeni politics since 9/11 / Ludmila du Bouchet.

Bloom, Mia. **Dying to Kill: The Allure of Suicide Terror.** New York: Columbia University Press, c2005. 251p.

Contents: Introduction : the historical antecedents of terror -- Palestinian suicide bombing : public support, market share and outbidding -- Ethnic conflict, state terror and suicide bombing in Sri Lanka -- Devising a theory of suicide terror -- Halting suicide terror from within : the PKK in Turkey -- Terror 101 : the transnational contagion effects of suicide bombing -- Feminism, rape and war : engendering suicide terror? -- Conclusions and prospects for the future : will Iraq cause suicide terror at home?

Bongar, Bruce, et al. (eds.) **Psychology of Terrorism.** New York: Oxford University Press, 2007. 492p.

Contents: The psychology of terrorism : defining the need and describing the goals /; Bruce Bongar --; Psychological issues in understanding terrorism and the response to terrorism /; Clark McCauley --; The need for proficient mental health professionals in the study of terrorism /; Larry E. Beutler ... [et al.] --; War versus justice in response to terrorist attacks : competing frames and their implications /; Clark McCauley --; The staircase to terrorism : a psychological exploration /; Fathali M. Moghaddam --; Terrorism and the media /; Joel N. Shurkin --; What is terrorism? : key elements and history /; Scott Gerwehr and Kirk Hubbard --; Psychological aspects of suicide terrorism /; Ariel Merari --; The strategy of terrorism and the psychology of mass-mediated fear /; James N. Breckenridge and Philip G. Zimbardo --; The role of religion, spirituality, and faith-based community in coping with acts of terrorism /; Timothy A. Kelly.; Psychological consequences of actual or threatened CBRNE terrorism /; Glenn R. Sullivan and Bruce Bongar --; Psychological weapons of mass disruption through vicarious classical conditioning /; Dennis D. Embry --; Near- and long-term psychological effects of exposure to terrorist attacks /; Susan E. Brandon and Andrew P. Silke --; The response of relief organizations to terrorist attacks : an overview of how the Red Cross and other relief organizations work in conjunction with other agencies /; John A. Clizbe and Susan Hamilton --; Understanding how organizational bias influenced first responders at the World Trade Center /; Joseph W. Pfeifer --; Warfare, terrorism, and psychology /; L. Morgan Banks and Larry C. James --; Terrorism stress risk assessment and management /; Douglas Paton and John. M. Violanti --; Evidence-based interventions for survivors of terrorism /; Josef I. Ruzek, Shira Maguen, and Brett T. Litz.; Neurobiological and behavioral consequences of terrorism : distinguishing normal from pathological responses, risk profiling, and optimizing resilience /; Rachel Yehuda ... [et al.] --; Older adults and terrorism /; Lisa M. Brown, Donna Cohen, and Joy R. Kohlmaier --; Children and terrorism : a family psychoeducational approach /; Maureen Underwood, John Kalafat, and Nicci Spinazolla --; Cultural considerations : caring for culturally diverse communities in the aftermath of terrorist attacks /; David Chiriboga --; The psychological consequences of terrorist alerts /; Rose McDermott and Philip G. Zimbardo --; Defusing the terrorism of terror /; A.J.W. Taylor --; Psychological resilience in the face of terrorism /; Lisa D. Butler, Leslie A. Morland, Gregory A. Leskin --; Promoting resilience and recovery in first responders /; Richard Gist --; Integrating medical, public health, and mental health assets into a national response strategy /; Dori B. Reissman, Stephan G. Reissman, and Brian W. Flynn --; Reflections on the psychology of terrorism /; Laura Pratchett, Lisa M. Brown, and Bruce Bongar.

Borowitz, Albert. **Terrorism for Self-Glorification: The Herostratos Syndrome.** Kent, OH: Kent State University, 2005. 190p.

Contents: Introduction -- The birth of the herostratos tradition -- The globalization of herostratos -- The destroyers -- The killers -- Herostratos at the World Trade Center -- The literature of herostratos since the early nineteenth century.

Botha, Anneli. **Practical Guide to Understanding and Preventing Suicide Operations in Africa**. Pretoria: Institute for Security Studies, 2013. 173p.
<http://www.issafrica.org/uploads/TerrorAttacksGuide.pdf>

Bunker, Robert J. and Christopher Flaherty. **Body Cavity Bombers: The New Martyrs**. Bloomington, IN: iUniverse Com, 2013. 309p.

Contents: Introduction. Body Cavity Bombers / Robert J. Bunker and Christopher Flaherty -- Original Foreword. Emerging Adversary Tactics / Matt Devost -- Original Preface. Body Cavity Bombs and the Barbarization of Terrorism / John P. Sullivan -- Chapter 1. The Projected Al Qaeda Use of Body Cavity Suicide Bombs Against High Value Targets (The Original Document) / Robert J. Bunker -- Chapter 2. Addendum to the Original Document / Robert J. Bunker -- Chapter 3. Reevaluation of Bunker's Original Document / Christopher Flaherty -- Chapter 4. Body Cavity Bomb 'In-Situ' Attacks: Close-In Tactics / Christopher Flaherty -- Chapter 5. Victim, Martyr, or Retaliation, and Becoming the Bomb / Christopher Flaherty -- Chapter 6. Blast Effects of Explosive Charges / Colin Morison -- Chapter 7. Current Sensors Research Trends and Capabilities, to Detect Body Cavity Bombs / Daniel W. O'Hagan and Stefan Brisken -- Conclusion. The Body Cavity Bomb: Contemporary and Future Consideration / Christopher Flaherty and Robert J. Bunker -- Appendix I. The concealment of Improvised Explosive Devices (IEDs) in rectal cavities / Europol, SC5 - Counter Terrorism Unit -- Appendix II. t Preface to and the Anatomical X-Ray Project / F. Marion Cain IV and Isaac B. Rutel -- References -- Notes on Authors.

Campbell, Latisha Tennille. **Why Female Suicide Bombers?: A Closer Look at the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam and Chechen Separatists**. PhD Dissertation; Virginia Commonwealth University, 2014.
<http://scholarscompass.vcu.edu/etd/3625>

Çapan, Ergün. **Terror and Suicide Attacks: An Islamic Perspective**. Somerset, NJ: Light, Inc., 2004. 155p.

Charny, Israel W. **Fighting Suicide Bombing: A Worldwide Campaign for Life**. Westport, CT: Praeger Security International, 2007. 283p.

Contents: How can they do it? -- Suicide bombing and its growing place in the world today -- Contradictory image meanings of suicide bombings -- Are suicide bombers a proper subject of psychology? -- The ultimate existential meaning of suicide bombings: the killing of human life -- Facing the dangerous future of civilization honestly -- Is it right to fear and condemn all Muslims? (of course not!) -- Promoting a new worldwide constituency for human life and making suicide bombing unattractive and unacceptable -- A proposal for a "worldwide campaign for life" by the leaders of many religions and other world leaders and heroes.

Cook, David and Olivia Allison. **Understanding and Addressing Suicide Attacks: The Faith and Politics of Martyrdom Operations**. Westport, CT: Praeger Security International, 2007. 202p.

Contents: Historical and Islamic roots of suicide attacks-martyrdom operations -- Shi'ites pioneer the military use of suicide attacks -- Are suicide operations the weapon of the disadvantaged? -- Self-sacrifice against the "Great Satan": Al-Qa'ida and martyrdom operations -- Spreading martyrdom operations; purifying the Muslim community -- Are suicide attacks "catching"? Militant media organs' publicity efforts -- Success of terrorist messages in the American media -- Correcting the suicide-bombing discourse -- Fighting suicide bombing and the culture of martyrdom.

Costigan, Sean S. and David Gold. (eds.) **Terroronomics**. Burlington, VT: Ashgate, c2007. 225p.

Content: The evolution of terrorist financing since 9/11 : how the new generation of jihadists fund themselves / Loretta Napoleoni -- Funding evil : how terrorism is financed and the nexus of terrorist and criminal organizations / Rachel Ehrenfeld -- Substantiating the nexus between diaspora groups and the financing of terrorism / Michel Hess -- An analysis of the role of Iranian diaspora in the financial support system of the Mujahedin-e Khalq / Mark Edmond Clark -- Arms and terrorism : tracing the links / William D. Hartung, Frida Berrigan -- The United states, small arms, and terrorism / Rachel Stohl -- Terrorists and the Internet : crashing or cashing in? / Sean S. Costigan -- Preventing terrorist best practices from going mass market : a case study of suicide attacks "crossing the chasm" / Rockford Weitz, Stacy Reiter Neal -- Free trade and terrorism / Katherine Barbieri, Swapna Pathak -- Institutionalized responses to 9/11 / Rico Carisch -- Using sanctions to fight terrorism / Gary Clyde Hufbauer, Thomas Moll -- The brittle superpower / Steven E. Flynn .

Cragg, Kenneth. **Faith at Suicide: Lives Forfeit: Violent Religion, Human Despair.** Portland: Sussex Academic Press, 2005. 180p.

Contents: Body-tenancy, soul-tenure -- Canon fixed against self-slaughter -- The veto rescinded -- Eyeless in Gaza -- The Masada mind -- Suicidal Christian martyrology -- The kiss and the suicide of Iscariot -- Understanding Gethsemane -- The suicidal in contemporary Islam -- Suicides and shares -- Faith and the bond with life -- These unbelieving believers.

Cragin, R. Kim and Sara A. Daly. **Women as Terrorists: Mothers, Recruiters, and Martyrs.** Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger Security International, c2009 142p.

Contents: Women as Suicide Bombers p. 55 - 70

Cronin, Audrey Kurth, **Terrorists and Suicide Attacks.** RL32058. Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress, 2003.

<https://www.hsdl.org/?abstract&did=440099>

Davis, Joyce. **Martyrs: Innocence, Vengeance, and Despair in the Middle East.** New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004, c2003. 230p.

Contents: A minister's question : what have we done that they hate us so? -- The innocents : Mohammed al Dirrah and Avraham Yitzak Schijveschuuder -- The child as soldier-martyr : Iran's Mohammad Hosein Fahmideh -- The woman as soldier-martyr and suicide bomber : Loula Abboud -- Suicide bombers and September 11 : Muhammad Atta and Izzidene al Masri -- The mothers of martyrs : Munabrahim Daoud and Um Iyad -- The trainers : Abu Muhammad and Munir al Makdah -- Can they be stopped? -- The hatred and the hope.

Day, Dwayne C. **A Uniform Approach to National Suicide Bomber Incident Response and Recovery.** Thesis (M.A. in Security Studies (Homeland Security and Defense)) Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2008. 123p.

<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/4254>

<https://www.hsdl.org/?abstract&did=484912>

De Masi, Franco. **Enigma of the Suicide Bomber: A Psychoanalytic Essay.**

London: Karnac Books, 2011. 127p.

Contents: A strategic aim -- Psychoanalytic contributions -- Origins and profile -- Martyrdom and the sadomasochistic link -- Murder-suicide -- The network and filicide -- The female suicide bomber -- Trauma -- Dehumanization -- Disassociating emotions -- Unique identity and omnipotence -- A cannibal God -- Terrorism: reversible or irreversible?

Dearing, Matthew P. **Agency and Structure as Determinants of Female Suicide Terrorism: A Comparative Study of Three Conflict Regions.** Thesis (M.A. in Security Studies (Middle East, South Asia, Sub-Saharan Africa)) Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2009. 157p.

<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/4455>

<https://www.hsdl.org/?abstract&did=29628>

Dronzina, Tatiana and Rachid El Houdaigui. **Contemporary Suicide Terrorism: Origins, Trends and Ways of Tackling It.** Amsterdam: IOS Press, 2012. 167p.

Dzikansky, Mordecai Z., Gil Kleiman and Robert Slater. **Terrorist Suicide Bombings: Attack Interdiction, Mitigation and Response.** Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press, 2012. 312p.

Espejo, Roman. **What Motivates Suicide Bombers?** Farmington Hills, MI: Greenhaven Press, 2010. 118p.

Contents: Islam advocates suicide terrorism / World Net Daily -- Islam does not advocate suicide terrorism / Ihsanic Intelligence -- Al Qaeda uses mass media to encourage global suicide terrorism / Yoram Schweitzer and Sari Goldstein Ferber -- Some Islamic schools groom suicide bombers / Atia Abawi -- Foreign occupation motivates suicide bombers / Robert Pape -- Foreign occupation does not motivate suicide bombers / Scott Atran -- Social factors and group membership influence suicide bombers / Paul Gill -- Sexual repression motivates suicide bombers / Jonathan Curiel -- Strategic objectives motivate suicide terrorism / Julian Madsen -- Female suicide bombers seek equality and dignity/ Mia Bloom -- Female suicide bombers share similar motives as males / Lindsay O'Rourke -- Suicide terrorism is not a new phenomenon / National Counterterrorism Center.

Fleece, Richard J. **Suicide Terrorism in America?: The Complex Social Conditions of This Phenomenon and the Implications for Homeland Security.**

Thesis (M.A. in Security Studies (Homeland Security and Defense)) Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2012. 67p.

<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/27830>

<https://www.hSDL.org/?abstract&did=732023>

Forest, James J. F. (ed.) **The Making of a Terrorist: Recruitment, Training, and Root Causes.** Westport, CT: Praeger Security International, 2006. 3 v.

Contents: V. 1. Recruitment -- v.2. Training -- v. 3. Root Causes.

Fotion, Nicholas, Boris Kashnikov and Joanne K. Lekea. **Terrorism: The New World Disorder.** New York: Continuum, c2007. 187p.

Contents: Terrorism -- Suicide/martyr terrorism -- Cases from the recent past -- Contemporary cases -- Political and military causes of terrorism -- Personal profiles -- The future of terrorism -- Arguments in defence of terrorism -- Arguments against terrorism -- Dealing with terrorism.

Friedman, Lauri S. (ed.) **What Motivates Suicide Bombers?** Detroit, MI: Greenhaven Press, c2005. 93p.

Contents: Islam advocates suicide terrorism / Peter David -- Islam does not advocate suicide terrorism / George W. Bush -- Despair and hopelessness motivate suicide bombers / Ilene R. Prusher -- Despair and hopelessness do not motivate suicide bombers / Daniel Pipes -- The promise of an afterlife motivates suicide bombers / Raphael Israeli -- American imperialism motivates suicide bombers / Osama bin Laden -- Nationalism motivates suicide terrorists / Robert A. Pape -- Anti-semitism motivates suicide bombers / Fiamma Nirenstein -- Islamic schools groom suicide bombers / Ben Barber -- Television influences suicide bombers / Patrick Sookhdeo -- Children are indoctrinated to become suicide bombers / Kenneth R. Timmerman -- Chechen women are increasingly recruited to become suicide bombers / Kim Murphy.

Friedman, Marilyn. "Female Terrorists: Martyrdom and Gender Equality" IN Karawan, Ibrahim A., Wayne McCormack and Stephen E. Reynolds (eds.) **Values and Violence: Intangible Aspects of Terrorism**, London: Springer, 2009. p. 43-61.

Frisch, Hillel. **Motivation or Capabilities?: Israeli Counterterrorism Against Palestinian Suicide Bombings and Violence.** Ramat-Gan, Israel: Begin-Sadat Center for Strategic Studies, Bar-Ilan University, 2006. 31p.

<http://www.biu.ac.il/Besa/MSPS70.pdf>

Gambetta, Diego (ed.) **Making Sense of Suicide Missions.** New York: Oxford University Press, 2005. 378p.

Contents: Kamikaze, 1943-5 /; Peter Hill --; Tamil tigers, 1987-2002 /; Stephen Hopgood --; Palestinians, 1981-2003 /; Luca Ricolfi --; Al-Qaeda, September 11, 2001 /; Stephen Holmes --; Dying without killing : self-immolations, 1963-2002 /; Michael Biggs --; Killing without dying : the absence of suicide missions /; Stathis Kalyvas;; Ignacio Sánchez-Cuenca --; Motivations and beliefs in suicide missions /; Jon Elster --; Can we make sense of suicide missions? /; Diego Gambetta.

Ganor, Boaz. **The Counter-Terrorism Puzzle: A Guide for Decision Makers.** New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, c2005. 334p.

Contents: Dilemmas in Defining the Threat --; The Need for a Definition --; Terrorism and Crime --; Terrorism and Political Protest --; "Terrorism" versus "National Liberation" --; Injury to "Innocents" --; A Proposed Working Definition --; Dilemmas in Defining Counter-Terrorism --; Defining the Goals of Israel's War against Terrorism --; Factors that Influence the Scope of Terrorism and Its Nature --; Dominance of the Military Component in Counter-Terrorism Policy --; Defining a Counter-Terrorism Policy --; Intelligence Dilemmas in the War on Terrorism --; Employing Human Intelligence Sources ("humint") --; Intelligence Cooperation between Israel and the Palestinians during the 1990s --; International Cooperation in the Intelligence Domain --; Coordinating Intelligence and Operations --; Decision Makers and Intelligence --; Dilemmas in the Deterrence of Terrorists --; Israel's Policy of Deterrence --; The Issue of the Rationality of Terrorist Organizations --; Deterring Suicide Terrorists --; Deterring State Sponsors of Terrorism --; Defensive Deterrence --; Drawing "Red Lines" with Regard to Terrorist Activity --; Escalation and Efficiency of Terrorism as a Result of Deterrent Activity --; Dilemmas Concerning Offensive and Defensive Counter-Terrorism Actions --; Assessing the Effectiveness of an Offensive Action --; Targeted Killing-The Normative-Moral Dilemma --; Targeted Killing as a Component of Israel's Counter-Terrorism Policy --; "The Boomerang Effect" --; Timing Offensive Actions against Terrorism --; Defensive Action in the War against Terrorism.

Glücklich, Ariel. **Dying for Heaven: Holy Pleasure and Suicide Bombers – Why the Best Qualities of Religion are Also Its Most Dangerous.** New York: HarperOne, 2009. 345p.

Contents: Religious self-destructiveness and nuclear deterrence -- The mysteries of pleasure -- The varieties of religious pleasure -- The school for happiness -- Disgust and desire: why we sacrifice for the group -- God's love and the Prozac effect -- Spiritual love and the seeds of annihilation -- The paradise paradox: the misery of heaven-addicts -- The martyr's theater.

Griset, Pamala L. and Sue Mahan. **Terrorism in Perspective.** Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, c2003. 391p.

Contents: History of Terrorism --; Early Justifications for Terrorism --; Religious Terrorism: Guy Fawkes and the Gunpowder Plot --; State-Sponsored Terrorism: The French Revolution --; Political Terrorism: Anarchists and Propaganda by Deed --; Political Terrorism of the Russian Narodnaya Volya --; Terrorism and Nationalism: The Philosophy of the Bomb --; Nationalism Makes Latin America a Hotbed of Terrorism --; The Urban Guerrilla --; Lessons Learned From History --; Highlights of Reprinted Articles --; Exploring the History of Terrorism Further --; Fear and Trembling: Terrorism in Three Religious Traditions /; David C. Rapoport --; The Endless Nature of Terrorism /; Jeffrey D. Simon --; International Terrorism --; Terrorism Around the World --; State-Sponsored Terrorism --; Religious Fanaticism: An Old Trend and a New Threat --; A Few Famous Terrorists --; Che Guevara --; Carlos the Jackal --; Osama bin Laden --; Pan Am Flight 103 --; Highlights of Reprinted Articles --; Exploring International Terrorism Further --; Terrorism, Crime, and Transformation /; Chris Dishman --; Somebody Else's Civil War /; Michael Scott Doran --; Homegrown Terrorism in the United States --; State-Sponsored Terrorism --; Leftist Class Struggles --; Anarchists/Extremists --; Racial Supremacy --; Religious Extremists --; The New Century --; Highlights of Reprinted Articles --; Exploring Homegrown Terrorism Further --; Political Eschatology: A Theology of Antigovernment Extremism /; Jonathan R. White.

Hafez, Mohammed M. **Manufacturing Human Bombs: The Making of Palestinian Suicide Bombers.** Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2006. 125p.

_____. **Suicide Bombers in Iraq: the Strategy and Ideology of Martyrdom.** Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2007. 285p.

Harmon, Vanessa Leslie. **Causes and Explanations of Suicide Terrorism: A Systematic Review.** Master's Thesis. University of Colorado, Colorado Springs, 2015.

Hassan, Riaz. **Life as a Weapon: The Global Rise of Suicide Bombings.** New York: Routledge, 2014, 2011. 269p.

Contents: Global trends in suicide bombing, 1981-2006 – Explaining suicide bombings – Suicide bombings in Iraq – Suicide bombings in Israel and Palestine – Suicide bombings in Pakistan – Suicide bombings in Afghanistan – Suicide bombings in Sri Lanka – Suicide bombings : homicidal killing or a weapon of war?.

Hassan, Riaz. **Suicide Bombings**. New York, NY: Routledge, 2011. 115p.

Contents: Life as a weapon: historical roots of a modern phenomenon -- The global rise of suicide bombings: analysis of trends -- Explaining suicide bombings -- Suicide bombings: homicidal killing or a weapon of war? -- What have we learned?

Hoffman, Bruce. **Inside Terrorism**. Rev. and expanded ed. New York: Columbia University Press, c2006. 432p.

Contents: Defining terrorism -- The post-colonial era: ethno-nationalist/separatist terrorism -- The internationalization of terrorism -- Religion and terrorism -- Terrorism, the media and public opinion -- The modern terrorist mindset: tactics, targets, and technologies -- Terrorism today and tomorrow.

Horowitz, David. **Still Life with Bombers: Israel in the Age of Terrorism**. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2004. 266p.

Contents: Bethlehem, then and now -- The grisly lottery -- Scared and saddened and sobered and scarred -- How did we get into this mess? -- The other side -- Yussuf -- Anatomy of an attack -- The killing of Yoni Jesner -- On the second battlefield -- Getting it and giving it -- A way out of the deadlock.

Howard, Russell D. and Reid L. Sawyer. (eds.) **Defeating Terrorism: Shaping the New Security Environment**. CT: McGraw-Hill Companies, c2004. 157p.

Contents: Defeating Al Qaeda -- the pioneering vanguard of the Islamic movements / Rohan Gunaratna -- Behind the curve : globalization and international terrorism / Audrey Kurth Cronin -- The financial front in the global war on terrorism / Patrick D. Buckley and Michael J. Meese -- Fighting fire with fire : privatizing counterterrorism / Robert Mandel -- Defeating networked terrorism / James S. Robbins -- Security strategy in the gray zone : alternatives for preventing WMD handoff to non-state actors / Michael R. Eastman and Robert B. Brown -- The logic of suicide terrorism / Bruce Hoffman -- How business can defeat terrorism : global financial firms battle the SARS outbreak in Hong Kong / Kelly J. Hicks -- Preemptive military doctrine : no other choice against transnational non-state actors / Russell D. Howard -- Countering Al Qaeda / Brian Michael Jenkins -- The global war on terrorism : focusing the national strategy / Wayne A. Downing.

_____. **Terrorism and Counterterrorism: Understanding the New security Environment: Readings & Interpretations**.

Rev. and updated. Guilford, CT: McGraw-Hill/Dushkin, c2004. 544p.

Contents: Defining the threat. Terrorism defined. Defining terrorism / Bruce Hoffman -- The dimensions of terrorism and counterterrorism / Paul R. Pillar -- Terrorism : theirs and ours / Eqbal Ahmad. Why terrorism? The logic of terrorism : terrorist behavior as a product of strategic choice / Martha Crenshaw -- Global rebels : terrorist organizations as trans-national actors / Louise E. Richardson. The new terrorism model. Understanding Al Qaeda's application of the new terrorism : the key to victory in the current campaign / Russell D. Howard -- Networks, netwar, and information-age terrorism / John Arquilla, David Ronfeldt, and Michele Zanini -- Countering complexity : an analytical framework to guide counter-terrorism policy / Brent Ellis. Religion. Terrorism in the name of religion / Magnus Ranstorp -- The logic of religious violence / Mark Juergensmeyer -- All God's poisons : re-evaluating the threat of religious terrorism with respect to non-conventional weapons. Weapons of mass destruction. Getting and using the weapons / Jessica Stern -- Toward biological security / Christopher F. Chyba -- The bioterrorist threat in the United States / Richard F. Pilch. The threat of other forms of terrorism. Narcotics, terrorism, and international crime : the convergence phenomenon / Barry R. McCaffrey and John A. Basso -- The logic of suicide terrorism / Bruce Hoffman -- Terrorism and IT : cyberterrorism and terrorist organizations online / Maura Conway -- White ethnonationalist and political Islamist methods of fundraising and propaganda on the Internet / Madeleine Gruen -- Terrorism in the genomic age / John Ellis. Countering the terrorist threat. The challenges of terrorism. Fear itself : counterterrorism, individual rights, and U.S. foreign relations post 9-11 / Laura K. Donahue -- A nasty business / Bruce Hoffman -- Terrorism and just war doctrine / Anthony Clark Arend -- NBC-armed rogues : is there a moral case for preemption? / Brad Roberts. Strategies and approaches for combating terrorism. Soft underbelly of American primacy : tactical advantages of terror / Richard K. Betts -- Bin Laden's war / James S. Robbins -- The real intelligence failure on 9/11 and the case for a doctrine of striking first / Richard H. Shultz and Andreas Vogt -- The struggle against terrorism : grand strategy, strategy, and tactics / Barry R. Posen -- Detering mass-casualty terrorism / Wyn Q. Bowen. Organizing to fight terrorism. Counterterrorism policy and the political process / Martha Crenshaw -- Fixing intelligence / Richard K. Betts -- Combating terrorism : with a helmet or a badge? / Jeffrey H. Norwitz -- The limits of military power / Rob de Wijk -- Business versus terror / David J. Rothkopf -- Appendix A : Background information on designated foreign terrorist organizations -- Appendix B : Significant terrorist incidents, 1961-2001.

Israeli, Raphael. **Islamikaze: Manifestations of Islamic Martyrology**. Portland, OR: Frank Cass, 2003. 494p.

Contents: Sampling Muslim reactions to the New York and Washington horrors -- Muslim terminology and world of discourse -- Fida'l, Shahid and Islamikaze -- The doctrine of Islamikaze -- Friends and foes : interpretations and misinterpretations -- Champions of Islamikaze : their admirers and (muted) detractors -- Identifying the enemy : domestic and external -- The Jews, Zionism and Israel : an evil unto itself -- The western war against Islamikaze -- Conclusions and prospects.

Jalalzai, Musá Khan. **Dying to Kill: [Suicide Bombers, Terrorism and Violence in Pakistan]**. Lahore: Institute of Advance & Strategic Studies, 2005. 174p.

_____. **Pakistan, Diplomacy, Islam and Foreign Policy: Taliban, Suicide Terrorism and Internal Security Threats**. Lahore: [Kitabistan], 2006. 328p.

_____. **Suicide Terrorism: Taliban, Cross-Border Terrorism, and Violence in Pakistan and Afghanistan**. Lahore: Institute of Advance and Strategic Studies, 2006. 168p.

Jalalzai, Musá Khan. **The Taliban Insurgency in Pakistan and Afghanistan: Violence, Suicide Attacks and the Search for Security in the Region**. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications, 2008. 180p.

Katona, Peter, Michael D. Intriligator and John P. Sullivan (eds.) **Countering Terrorism and WMD: Creating a Global Counter-Terrorism Network**. New York: Routledge, 2006. 300p.

Contents: The historical impact of terrorism, epidemics and weapons of mass destruction / Peter Katona -- Developing a counter-terrorism network : back to the future? / Lindsay Clutterbuck -- Warning in the age of WMD terrorism / Greg O'Hayon and Daniel R. Morris -- Terrorism and weapons of mass destruction / Michael D. Intriligator and Abdullah Toukan -- The Trojan Horse of the Information Age / Lars Nicander -- Suicide bombers, soft targets and appropriate countermeasures / Robert Bunker -- Terrorist use of new technologies / Abraham R. Wagner -- Responding to religious terrorism on a global scale / Mark Juergensmeyer -- Terrorism in Algeria : the role of the community in combating terrorism / Anneli Botha -- Cooperation issues in the global war on terror / Barry Desker and Arabinda Acharya -- From combating terrorism to the global war on terror / Brian Jenkins -- The new terrorist threat environment : continuity and change in counter-terrorism intelligence / Stephen Sloan -- Actionable intelligence in support of homeland security operations / Annette Sobel -- The terrorist war on the market-state : a plague in a time of feast / Philip Bobbitt -- Counter-terrorism in cyberspace : opportunities and hurdles / Neil Pollard -- The global challenge of operational intelligence for counter-terrorism / Greg Treverton and Jeremy Wilson -- Fusing terrorism security and response / John Sullivan.

Katz, Samuel M. **Jihad in Brooklyn: The NYPD Raid That Stopped America's First Suicide Bombers**. New York: New American Library, c2005. 326p.

Khosrokhavar, Farhad. **Suicide Bombers: Allah's Mew Martyrs**. Translated by David Macey. Ann Arbor, MI: Pluto Press, 2005. 258p.

Contents: Introduction: Two forms of martyrdom ---- 1. Islam --- Jihad: Holy War --- Martyrdom in Islam --- The difficult secularisation of religion --- Reinterpretations of martyrdom and Jihad --- The paradoxical individualisation of religious discourse --- Martyrology --- Death and fear of dying ---- 2. The impossible national community --- Martyrdom in Iran --- Martyrdom in Palestine --- Lebanon: between martyrdom and absurdity ---- 3. The transnational Neo-umma: al-Qaeda's martyrs --- Diasporic Ummas --- Forms of humiliation --- A new self-consciousness --- The world metropolis --- Organisational forms --- Different types of actor --- The new middle-class diaspora --- The case of Britain --- The case of America --- Jihadist families --- Converts --- The exclusion of women --- The new globalised imaginary ---- Conclusion.

Kobrin, Nancy. **The Banality of Suicide Terrorism: The Naked Truth about the Psychology of Islamic Suicide Bombing**. Washington, DC: Potomac Books, 2010. 165p.

Contents: The mother's shame and the terrorist's blame -- Islam: imitation of Judaism? Food for thought -- The death pilots of September 11 -- Osama bin Laden : political violence and Islamic suicidal terrorism -- Bin Laden's concubines : the Jews and the crusaders? -- Beyond terrorism : the psychological depths of al-Qaeda -- A

political serial killing by proxy : Christian Ganczarski the escort and the Djerba synagogue bombing -- How can we stop Islamic suicide terrorism?

Kuriansky, Judith. *Terror in the Holy Land: Inside the Anguish of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict*. Westport, CT: Praeger, 2006. 280p.

Contents: Foreword /; Judy Kuriansky --; Times of terror : anguish on both side.; Homeland, helplessness, hate and heroes : psychosocial dynamics in the Israeli Palestinian conflict /; Julia DiGangi --; Girls interrupted : the making of female Palestinian suicide bombers /; Katherine Vanderkaay --; Coming of age in times in terrorism /; Barbara Sofer --; Raised for Jihad : a Shahid's daughter speaks out /; Nonie Darwish --; Mental health situation for Palestinians today /; Abdel Hamid Afana --; Coping with terror : lessons from Israel /; Danny Brom --; Bomb on the bus /; Yonah Dovid Bardos --; Cries for help : a Palestinian social worker's story /; Nahida AlArja --; Lost paradise : trauma and martyrdom in pale Dr. Inian families /; Elia Awwad --; Terror in Jerusalem : Israelis coping with emergency routine in daily life /; Ruth Pat-Horenczyk --; Impact of Israel's wall on Palestinian mental health /; Nisreen Boushieh --; Israelis and Palestinians speak out about violence and peace : public opinion polls 2000-2006 /; Vani Murugesan --; Terror at home and abroad : Israeli reactions to international incidents of violence /; Judy Kuriansky, Lisa Bagenstose, Michele Hirsch, Avi Burstein and Yahel Tsaidi --; Psychosocial issues in the conflict.; Humiliation or dignity in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict /; Evelin Gerda Lindner, Neil Ryan Walsh, Judy Kuriansky --; Breaking the cycle of revenge in the Palestinian-Israeli conflict /; Gary Reiss --; Obstacles to asymmetry : personal and professional lessons in Israeli-Palestinian crisis and reconciliation /; Isaac Mendelsohn --; Collective identity terror in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict and potential solutions /; Ibrahim Kira --; In search of my identity : the value of humor about the arab israeli conflict /; Ray Hanania --; Caught in the middle : identity conflicts in Arab adolescents in Israel /; Salman Elbedour, Anthony J. Onwuegbuzie, Aref Abu-Rabia, Persephone Brown, Qun G. Jiao.; Women and children caught in the conflict.; Anguish of Israeli women against the backdrop of the Intifada /; Joyce Brenner --; Effect of conflict and militarization on Palestinian women /; Amal Abusrou --; Emotional impact of the Intifada on Palestinian youth : implications for finding the path to peace /; Jeff Victoroff --; Feeling safe : an israeli intervention program for helping children cope with exposure to political violence and terrorism /; Michelle Slone, Anat Shoshani --; Demonization of the other and tools to transform foe to friend /; Ofra Ayalon --; Therapeutic and educational efforts for understanding, coping, and reconciliation.; Awaiting the wounded : a doctor's story /; Avraham Rivkin --; Challenges of a young Palestinian clinician during the Intifada /; Roney Srour --; Healing the wounds of war in Gaza and Israel : a mind-body approach /; James S. Gordon --; Inshallah, family, gender roles and other issues affecting mental health and therapy for Palestinian Arab-Israelis /; Alean Al-Krenawi, John Graham --; Ordinary madness of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict /; Jerry T. Lawler --; Making paper flowers bloom : coping strategies to survive the Israeli-Palestinian conflict /; Judy Kuriansky --; Weathering the perfect storm : moving beyond intractability of the Israeli/Palestinian conflict /; Heidi Burgess, Guy Burgess.

Kumar, Updesh and Manas K. Mandal. *Understanding Suicide Terrorism: Psychosocial Dynamics*. Los Angeles: SAGE, 2014. 283p.

Contents: Suicide terrorism : delineating the construct / Swati Mukherjee, Updesh Kumar, and Manas K. Mandal -- Suicide terrorism explained : a psychosocial approach / Luis de la Corte Ibáñez -- Evolutionary psychological science of suicide terrorism / James R. Liddle and Todd K. Shackelford -- Suicide terrorism as social noise : a communicative perspective / Jonathan Matusitz -- 'Mumbai style' : exploration of a concept / Mark Dechesne -- Suicide bombings : homicidal killing or a weapon of war? / Riaz Hassan -- The psychology of suicide terrorism / Jerrold M. Post ... [et al.] -- The militant Jihadi ideology of martyrdom as short-lived psychological first aid for trauma and loss / Anne Speckhard -- Are suicide terrorists suicidal? / Bruce Bongar, Uri Kugel, and Victoria Kendrick -- The role of military psychologists and psychiatrists in understanding suicide terrorism / Uri Kugel ... [et al.] -- The use and abuse of children/youth in terrorism and suicide bombing / Edna Erez and Anat Berko -- Detering suicide terrorism / Dushyant Singh.

Kushner, Harvey W. *Essential Readings on Political Terrorism: Analyses of Problems and Prospects for the 21st Century*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press, 2002. 399p.

Contents: Terrorism : the problem of definition revisited / H.H.A. Cooper -- Defining "terrorism" / Danny Goldstick -- Terror and terrorism in the Koran / T.P. Schwartz -- Suicide bombers : business as usual / Harvey W. Kushner -- Terrorists on trial : the context of political crime / Jerrold M. Post -- The mind of the terrorist : perspectives from social psychology / Bruce Hoffman -- Negation theory as a cause of delusion : the case of the Unabomber / Gerald H. Zuk and Carmen Veiga Zuk -- From protest to terrorism : the case of SDS and the Weathermen / Richard G. Braungart and Margaret M. Braungart -- Pakistan's jihad culture / Jessica Stern -- Islamic terrorism : from retrenchment to resentment and beyond / Lauren Langman and Douglas Morris -- Structural determinants of state involvement in international terrorism / Satya R. Pattnayak and Thomas M. Arvanites -- Counterterrorism policy and the political process / Martha Crenshaw -- Federal habeas and the death penalty : reflections on the new habeas provisions of the Anti-Terrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act / Jordan Steiker -- The Internet : a terrorist medium for the 21st century / Kelly R. Damphousse and Brent L. Smith -- Warnings versus alarms : terrorist threat analysis applied to the Iranian state-run media / Sean K. Anderson -- Presidents held hostage : the rhetoric of Jimmy Carter and Ronald Reagan / Carol Winkler -- Terrorism and the print media : the 1985 TWA hostage crisis / Brigitte Nacos, David Fan and John Young -- Political psychology as a

lens for viewing traumatic events / Cheryl Koopman -- Acute psychiatric responses to the explosion at the World Trade Center : a case series / JoAnn Difede ... [et al.] -- Relationship of physical symptoms to posttraumatic stress disorder among veterans seeking care for Gulf War-related health concerns / Charles C. Engel ... [et al.] -- Decontamination issues for chemical and biological warfare agents : how clean is clean enough? / Ellen Raber ... [et al.] -- Anthrax threats : a report of two incidents from Salt Lake City / Eric R. Swanson and David E. Fosnocht -- The threat of biological terrorism in the new millennium / Steven Kuhr and Jerome M. Hauer.

Lankford, Adam. **The Myth of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, and Other Self-Destructive Killers.** New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillian, 2013. 257p.

Contents: The myth of martyrdom -- Lies, damn lies, and previous research on suicide terrorism -- Why suicide terrorists are suicidal -- The truth about 9/11 -- What real heroes are made of -- Murder-suicide: the natural comparison -- The four types of suicide terrorists -- Mission impossible? How to stop suicide terrorism.

Laqueur, Walter. **No End to War: Terrorism in the Twenty-first Century.** New York: Continuum, 2003. 288p.

Contents: Introduction -- 1. Roots of terrorism? -- 2. The origins of Islamic terrorism -- 3. Jihad -- 4. Suicide -- 5. Israel and the Palestinians -- 6. Intelligence failure? -- 7. The far right -- 8. Anti-Americanism -- 9. Battlefields of the future 1 : India and central Asia -- 10. Battlefields of the future 2 : the international brigade -- Conclusion : war against the West -- Appendix. Toward a definition, or Humpty Dumpty and the problem of terrorism -- Notes -- bibliography -- Index.

Lee, Steven. **Intervention, Terrorism, and Torture: Contemporary Challenges to Just War Theory.** Dordrecht: Springer, 2007. 323p.

Contents: I. Introduction : Just war theory and the challenges it faces -- II. Some Theoretical Background: 1. A postmodern view of just war / William E. Murnion -- 2. From rights to realism : incoherence in Walzer's conception of Jus in bello / David Duquette -- 3. A realist response to Walzer's just and unjust wars / Patrick Hubbard -- III. Intervention: -- 4. Walzer and Rawls on just wars and humanitarian interventions / Rex Martin -- 5. Humanitarian intervention and relational sovereignty / Helen Stacy -- 6. Just war theory post 9/11: perfect terrorism and superpower defense / Eugene E. Dais -- 7. Preventive intervention / Steven P. Lee -- IV. Terrorism: -- 8. Law, just war, and the international fight against terrorism : is it war? / Allen S. Weiner -- 9. Determining moral rectitude in thwarting suicide terrorist attacks : moral terra incognita / Jonathan Schonsheck -- 10. Terrorism and the ethics of war / Stephen Nathanson -- 11. The war against terrorism and the "war" against terrorism / Alistair M. Macleod -- 12. Terrorism and universal jurisdiction / Win-chiat Lee -- V. Torture: -- 13. Humanity, prisoners of war, and torture / Larry May -- 14. Assessing the prohibition against torture / Kenneth Einar Himma -- 15. Liberalism, torture, and the ticking bomb / David Luban -- 16. Torture and self-defense / Deirdre Golash -- 17. War rape's challenge to just war theory / Sally J. Scholz -- 18. Prisons, POW camps, and interrogation centers : reflections on the juridic status of detainees / Ken Kipnis -- VI. The Impact of Technology: -- 19. Non-combatant immunity in an age of high tech warfare / Richard T. De George.

Lewis, Jeffrey W. **The Business of Martyrdom: A History of Suicide Bombing.** Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, c2012. 346p.

Contents: Martyrdom as innovation: the invention of suicide bombing in Imperial Russia -- The weapon of martyrdom: Lebanon, 1981-1985 -- Martyrdom and control: the reinvention of suicide bombing by the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam -- Trial runs: the provisional IRA and the Workers' Party of Kurdistan -- Managing martyrdom, part I: Palestinian suicide bombing in the 1990s -- Managing martyrdom, part II: Palestinian suicide bombing in the second Intifada and after, 2000-2010 -- Globalized martyrdom: the Jihadi movement and suicide bombing after 9/11 -- The business of martyrdom.

Linnan, David K. (ed.). **Enemy Combatants, Terrorism, and Armed Conflict Law: A Guide to the Issues.** Westport, CT: Praeger Security International, 2008. 400p.

Contents: Introduction : legitimacy, religion, ethics, and armed conflict law in context / David K. Linnan -- The press, the presidency, and public opinion since 9/11 : shaping U.S. foreign policy and military strategy / Lowndes F. Stephens -- Muslim perspectives on the invasion of Iraq : informed publics, regime leaders, and Islamic jurists / Shahrough Akhavi -- Contested morality in U.S. foreign policy / Janice Love -- Paradigm shifts, executive power, and the War on Terror / Norman C. Bay -- Promotion of liberal Islam by the United States / John H. Mansfield -- The 9/11 Commission report and public discourse project / Michael Hurley -- International legal limits on the government's power to detain "enemy combatants" / Jeremy C. Kamens -- Military commissions : an overview / H. Wayne Elliott -- War, crime, or war crime? interrogating the analogy between war and terror / Miriam J. Aukerman -- Legitimacy and authority in Islamic discussions of "martyrdom operations"/"suicide bombings" / A. Kevin Reinhart -- With a mighty hand : Judaic ethics of exercising power in extraordinary warfare / Jonathan K. Crane -- Jesus and Mars : a brief introduction to the Christian just war tradition / Michael Skerker -

- Redefining legitimacy : legal issues / David K. Linnan -- The concept of superior responsibility under international law as applied in Indonesia / Hikmahanto Juwana -- The 2006 conflict in Lebanon, or what are the armed conflict rules when legal principles collide? / George K. Walker -- The legal way ahead between war and peace / Kevin H. Govern -- Discerning justice in the trail and execution of Saddam Hussein / John D. Carlson -- Individual responsibility, tribunals, and truth and reconciliation commissions : are we asking the wrong questions? / David K. Linnan.

Marvasti, Jamshid A. **Psycho-Political Aspects of Suicide Warriors, Terrorism, and Martyrdom: A Critical View from "Both Sides" in Regard to Cause and Cure.** Springfield, IL: Charles C Thomas, 2008. 334p.

Contents: Foreword / Ralph Slovenko -- Preface -- Acknowledgments -- Chapter 1. Controversy in definitions of suicide bombers/warriors, terrorism and martyrdom / Jamshid A. Marvasti and Valerie L. Dripchak -- Chapter 2. Proliferation of suicide bombers : why "ordinary people" participate in was and terrorism / Jamshid A. Marvasti -- Chapter 3. What motivates the suicide bomber? / Jamshid A. Marvasti -- Chapter 4. Trauma of terrorism and political violence on civilians : diagnosis and treatment / Jamshid A. Marvasti and Valerie L. Dripchak -- Chapter 5. Homegrown "worrier" and "warrior" : Muslims in Europe and the United States -- Chapter 6. Psychological autopsy of the suicide bomber / Jamshid A. Marvasti and Valerie L. Dripchak -- Chapter 7. Suicide and self-destructive behaviors : learning from clinical population / Valerie L. Dripchak -- Chapter 8. Counterterrorism : violence breeds violence and increases terrorism and discontent / Jamshid A. Marvasti -- Chapter 9. The failure of counterterrorism : the need for a psychological and nonmilitary solution / Jamshid A. Marvasti -- Chapter 10. Western leaders and terrorism : psycho-political impact and interactions / Jamshid A. Marvasti -- Chapter 11. Sowing seed of war : Israeli and Palestinian child deaths in the context of September 11 / Justine McCabe -- Chapter 12. Palestine : a nation traumatized / Jess Ghannam -- Chapter 13. Trauma of terrorism : pharmacotherapy in acute trauma and PTSD / Jamshid A. Marvasti and Kenneth M. Cunningham -- Chapter 14. Female suicide warriors/bombers / Jamshid A. Marvasti and Susan Plese -- Chapter 15. Understanding the mothers of suicide bombers and martyrs / Jamshid A. Marvasti and Claire C. Olivier -- Chapter 16. Neurobiopsychosocial aspects of violence / Gagan Dhaliwal -- Chapter 17. History of war crimes, martyrdom, and suicide bombers/warriors / Jamshid A. Marvasti and Valerie L. Dripchak -- Index -- About the editor.

McBride, Michael and Gary Richardson. **Stopping Suicide Attacks: Optimal Strategies and Unintended Consequences.** Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, c2010. Working paper series; no. 16637

Merari, Ariel. **Driven to Death: Psychological and Social Aspects of Suicide Terrorism.** New York: Oxford University Press, 2010. 315p.

Contents: Introduction -- The spectrum of suicide for an ideological cause -- Demographic characteristics of suicide bombers: a global view -- Palestinian suicide bombers in the eyes of their families -- A controlled study of would-be suicides -- Palestinian organizers of suicide attacks : psychological characteristics and decision making - - Public atmosphere -- Suicide terrorism in the light of suicide theory -- Current explanations of suicide terrorism -- Conclusion: an integrative view of suicide terrorism.

Moghadam, Assaf. **The Globalization of Martyrdom: Al Qaeda, Salafi Jihad, and the Diffusion of Suicide Attacks.** Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2008. 343p.

Contents: Introduction: historical evolution and main characteristics of suicide missions -- The globalization of martyrdom : the global rise of suicide attacks -- Al Qaeda and the primacy of suicide attacks -- Salafi Jihad and the theological justification of "martyrdom operations" -- The globalization of Al Qaeda -- Suicide attacks by groups affiliated with and/or inspired by Al Qaeda -- United Kingdom : who are the London bombers? -- Suicide attacks in Iraq.

Morgenstern, Henry and Ophir Flak. **Suicide Terror: Understanding and Confronting the Threat.** Hoboken, NJ: Wiley, c2009. 407p.

Contents: Introduction : Overview and historical account of the weapon / Ophir Falk -- The global jihad / Henry Morgenstern -- Israel's confrontation with suicide terrorism / Amir Kulick -- The eagle and the snake : America's experience with suicide bombings / Yaron Schwartz -- The internationalization of suicide terrorism / Ophir Falk and Hadas Kroitoru -- High-risk scenarios and future trends / Ophir Falk -- Methods for confronting suicide terror / William Cooper -- Medical management of suicide terrorism / Shmuel C. Shapira and Leonard A. Cole.

Ness, Cindy D. (ed.) **Female Terrorism and Militancy: Agency, Utility, and Organization.** New York: Routledge, 2008. 242p.

Content: In the name of the cause : women's work in secular and religious terrorism / Cindy D. Ness -- Women fighting in jihad? / David Cook -- Beyond the bombings : analyzing female suicide bombers / Debra Zedalis -- (Gendered) war / Carolyn Nordstrom -- The evolving participation of Muslim women in Palestine, Chechnya, and the global jihadi movement / Karla Cunningham -- Black widows and beyond : understanding the motivations and life trajectories of Chechen female terrorists / Anne Speckhard & Khapta Akhmedova -- The black widows : Chechen women join the fight for independence and Allah / Anne Nivat -- Palestinian female suicide bombers : virtuous heroines or damaged goods? / Yoram Schweitzer -- Martyrs or murderers, victims or victimizers? : the voices of would-be Palestinian female suicide bombers / Anat Berko & Edna Erez -- Girls as "weapons of terror" in Northern Uganda and Sierra Leonean armed groups / Susan McKay -- From freedom birds to water buffaloes : women terrorists in Asia / Margaret Gonzalez-Perez -- Women and organized racial terrorism in the United States / Kathleen M. Blee -- The portrayal of female terrorists in the media : similar framing patterns in the news coverage of women in politics and in terrorism / Brigitte L. Nacos

Oliver, Anne Marie and Paul F. Steinberg. **The Road to Martyrs' Square: A Journey into the World of the Suicide Bomber.** New York: Oxford University Press, 2005. 214p.

Contents: Saint Yasin -- Welcome to planet X-- Look with your ears, my friend -- Lunch with Hasan -- A complete darkness -- The disciple (Hahaha) -- A minor jihad -- The gharqad tree -- The evil incident -- The brotherhood -- Splits in the brain -- The miracle sheikh -- The mechanical waving hand of a keffiyah-clad manikin -- Soldier in Chinese hat, planning escape -- The sweet girl -- The antidote -- A babe in the womb -- The crazy girl -- The dark room -- Walls, maze, prison -- An entire cosmology -- A question of style -- It doesn't matter when or how I am killed -- Martyr on a black horse -- Terror in their hearts -- We are worth nothing without a machine-gun -- Children, but they are men and heroes -- Al-Aqsa massacre video -- Blood, blood, blood -- A collaborator breaker accused of something close to collaboration -- A daring shock of jet-black hair coyly peeking out beneath her veil -- Monkeys and pigs and servants of evil -- The mad dogs of language -- A notice of the end of the world -- A death on the path of God -- The green line -- The fixer -- Ghosts with guns -- The last words of Hamza Abu-Surur -- The smile of the martyr -- A still blue river -- The killing of Haim Nachmani -- The last words of Salah 'Uthman -- A happy man -- The last words of Muhammad al-Hindi -- Intimate of heart -- Al-Hindi and Abu-Surur meet -- Circle and vow, the trainer's soliloquy -- A tourist in the dunya -- A khanjar, floating -- A second appearance -- Any number compared to infinity -- The paradise hotel -- The gun dance -- A few hours later; or, the trail of a dagger.

Pape, Robert A. **Dying to Win: The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism.** New York: Random House, c2005. 335p.

Contents: Introduction. The growing threat -- Explaining suicide terrorism -- pt. 1. The strategic logic of suicide terrorism. A strategy for weak actors -- Targeting democracies -- Learning terrorism pays -- pt. 2. The social logic of suicide terrorism. Occupation and religious difference -- Demystifying al-Qaeda -- Suicide terrorist organizations around the globe -- pt. 3. The individual logic of suicide terrorism. Altruism and terrorism -- The demographic profile of suicide terrorists -- Portraits of three suicide terrorists -- Conclusion. A new strategy for victory -- Acknowledgments -- Appendix I. Suicide terrorist campaigns, 1980-2003 -- Appendix II. Occupations by democratic states, 1980-2003 -- Appendix III. Salafism in major Sunni Muslim majority countries.

Pape, Robert A. and James K. Feldman. **Cutting the Fuse: The Explosion of Global Suicide Terrorism and How to Stop It.** Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010. 349p.

Contents: Introduction: Why focus on suicide terrorism -- Part I: Analytic overview. Why occupation ignites suicide terrorism ; What really motivates transnational suicide terrorists -- Part II: The largest suicide terrorist campaigns. Iraq ; Afghanistan ; Pakistan ; Al Qaeda ; Lebanon ; Israel and Palestine ; Chechnya ; Sri Lanka -- Conclusion: The end of fear, the beginning of understanding.

Pearse, John (ed.) **Investigating Terrorism: Current Political, Legal and Psychological Issues.** Chichester, West Sussex: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd., 2015. 271p.

Contents: Impact and consequences of terrorist legislation in the UK since 2001: a review / Lord Carlisle of Berriew QC and Carys Owen -- Investigating Terrorism in the first decade of 21st century : a different sort of crime / Peter Clarke -- Challenge, compromise, and collaboration : part of the skill set necessary for interviewing a failed suicide bomber / John Pearse -- Urgent interviews and the concept of oppression in terrorist cases / Max Hill QC -- Defence counsel in terrorism trials / Peter Carter QC -- An garda síochána model of investigative interviewing of witnesses and suspects / Geraldine Noone -- Risk assessment of terrorist offenders : a challenge too far? / Gisli H. Gudjonsson, Aadrian West, and Amy McKee -- Hostage negotiation and communication skills in a terrorist environment / Simon Wells -- **Understanding suicide terrorism: insights from psychology,**

Lessons from history / Andrew Silke -- Taking Anders Breivik seriously as a political terrorist / Robert Lambert - Social psychology and the investigation of terrorism / Karl Roberts -- Community surveillance and terrorism / Clive Walker and Simon McKay -- Thinking about peace whilst engaged in counter terrorism : the primacy of intelligence / John G.D. Grieve.

Pedahzur, Ami. **Root Causes of Suicide Terrorism: The Globalization of Martyrdom**. New York: Routledge, 2006. 202p.

Contents: Introduction: Characteristics of suicide attacks / Ami Pedahzur and Arie Perliger -- Defining suicide terrorism / Assaf Moghadam -- Dying to kill : motivations for suicide terrorism / Mia Bloom -- Dying to be martyrs : the symbolic dimension of suicide terrorism / Mohammed M. Hafez -- The roots of suicide terrorism : a multi-causal approach / Assaf Moghadam -- Suicide terrorism for secular causes / Leonard Weinberg -- Islam and Al Qaeda / Marc Sageman -- Al-Qaeda and the global epidemic of suicide attacks / Yoram Schweitzer -- Being Bin Laden : an applied decision analysis procedure for analyzing and predicting terrorists decisions / Alex Mintz, J. Tyson Chatagnier, David J. Brul -- Maghreb immigrants becoming suicide terrorists : a case study on religious radicalization processes in Spain / Rogelio Alonso and Fernando Reinares.

Pedahzur, Ami. **Suicide Terrorism**. Cambridge, MA: Polity, 2005. 261p.

Contents: What is suicide terrorism? -- How can suicide terrorism be explained? -- Turning to suicide terrorism : Hezbollah and the Palestinian organizations -- Turning to suicide terrorism : the LTTE and the PKK -- The transition to suicide terrorism : Al-Qaeda and the network of the Islamic fundamentalist groups -- Who becomes a suicide terrorist? -- The recruitment and socialization of the suicide terrorist -- The consequences of suicide terrorism.

Perry, Walt L. et al. **Predicting Suicide Attacks: Integrating Spatial, Temporal, and Social Features of Terrorist Attack Targets**. Santa Monica, CA: Rand, 2013. 85p.

<http://www.rand.org/pubs/monographs/MG1246.html>

Abstract: The Naval Research Laboratory (NRL) set out to develop ways to predict what determines the targets of suicide attacks. While the ultimate goal is to create a list of areas at risk for the U.S. environment, the first phase of development employed a data set from Israel. Initially, NRL focused on spatial attributes, creating its own risk index, but realized that this focus on the where ignored the broader social context, the why. The lab asked RAND to test, as a proof of principle, the ability of sociocultural, political, economic, and demographic factors to enhance the predictive ability of NRL's methodology. Again using Israel as a sample, RAND created a database that coded for these factors, then conducted both quantitative and qualitative analyses with an eye to determining what puts a given area at greater risk. The quantitative analysis established that these factors are related to the odds of attack within specific neighborhoods and that the relationships held even when controlling for geospatial factors, so they seem to confer risk for reasons beyond their association with geospatial features of neighborhoods. The specifics of the research are limited to the preferences of Palestinian suicide bombers in Israel; however, the methods used to assess target preferences in Israel could be transferred to the United States or other countries. Any results, if proven to be robust, could be used to develop recommendations for heightened public awareness in certain areas.

Pope, Jerrold M. "Tactics Old and New: Suicide Terrorism and Weapons of Mass Destruction Terrorism." IN **The Mind of the Terrorist: The Psychology of Terrorism from the IRA to al-Qaeda**. p.227-242. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009. 311p.

Rajan, V.G. Julie. **Women Suicide Bombers: Narratives of Violence**. New York: Routledge, 2011. 384p.

Contents: Introduction: the phenomenon of women bombers. Suicide bombing 101 ; Colonialism and the global divide ; Violence, commodification, and global politics ; Femininity, violence, and agency ; Narrating women bombers: negotiated by and negotiating violence ; Chapter overview ; Methodology, challenges, and reflections -- 1. Mad, suicidal, and mentally challenged. The "native" Other: race, religion, and terrorism ; Deviance: the woman condition ; Women bombers: madness and monstrosity ; Abnormal and suicidal ; Unaware and mentally inept -- 2. The female body: sexuality, disease, and contagion. Voice, visibility, and jouissance ; Female sexuality = political agency ; The Third World woman: body, pop culture, and the femme fatale ; Sexual orientations: transexuals and cross-dressers ; Contagion and sexual borders: white women, conversion, and terrorism -- 3. "The Woman Question": women bombers as victims. "The Woman Question": imperial productions of femininity ; Veiled and silenced: victimizing Muslim women ; Raped and coerced ; Honor and redemption ; Poor and uneducated -- 4. Fabricating the female martyr: the Palestinian case. Historic anti-colonial nationalisms ; Modern anti-state nationalisms ; Women in rebel nations, and women rebels ; The Palestinian case -- 5. Mothers and the nation. Mother-as-nation: anti-colonial nationalism ; Mothers and martyrs ; Rebel projections of

mother-and-child ; The Western lens: defining the moral maternal ; Disturbing mother figures ; Pregnancy, mimicry, and in-between ; Challenges and critiques.

Razzaque, Russell. **Human Being to Human Bomb: Inside the Mind of a Terrorist**. Thriplow, Cambridge, UK: Icon, 2008. 215p.

Reuter, Christoph. [Mein Leben ist eine Waffe. English]. **My Life is a Weapon: a Modern History of Suicide Bombing**. Translated by Helena Ragg-Kirkby. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, c2004. 200p.

Contents: Introduction : the power of the powerless, the powerlessness of the powerful -- Chap. 1. The original assassins : a history of faith and power in the Islamic world -- Chap. 2. A key to paradise around their necks : Iran's suicide battalions -- Chap. 3. The marketing strategies of martyrdom : Hezbollah in Lebanon -- Chap. 4. Israel and Palestine : the culture of death -- Chap. 5. Suicide or martyrdom? : modern Islam and the feud of the Fatwas -- Chap. 6. Bushido replaces Allahu akbar : the Japanese Kamikaze -- Chap. 7. The parasites of anger : al-Qaeda and the Islamist Internationale -- Chap. 8. Separatist movements and female suicide bombers : the cases of Sri Lanka and Kurdistan -- Chap. 9. After martyrdom : recent developments in Iran -- Notes -- Index.

Richardson, Louise. (ed.) **The Roots of Terrorism**. New York: Routledge, 2006. 203p.

Contents: The roots of terrorism : an overview /; Louise Richardson --; The psychological dynamics of terrorism /; Jerrold M. Post --; Suicide terrorism /; Nasra Hassan --; Democracy and terrorism /; Leonard Weinberg --; Counterterrorism and repression /; Michael S. Stohl --; The causes of revolutionary terrorism /; Ignacio Sánchez-Cuenca --; Economic factors /; Ted Robert Gurr --; Terrorism and globalization /; Atanas Gotchev --; Diasporas and terrorism /; Gabriel Sheffer --; Religion as a cause of terrorism /; Mark Juergensmeyer --; Terrorism and the rise of political Islam /; John L. Esposito --; Terrorism and deculturation /; Olivier Roy.

Sahukar, Behram A. **Suicide Terrorism: Relevance in the Indian Context**. New Delhi: Vij Books, 2009. 120p.

Saighal, Vinod. **Dealing with Global Terrorism: The Way Forward**. Elgin, IL: New Dawn, c2004. 398p.

Contents: Introduction -- Islam linked to global terror -- Pakistan - the epicentre of global terror -- Post-mortem in Afghanistan -- Limits to US power -- Collateral ramifications -- Russia and central Asian republics -- Globalisation linked to global terrorism -- Nuclear aspects related to global terrorism -- United Nations -- Changing nature of conflicts -- What fuels terrorism today -- Dealing with terrorism -- Changing nature of the threat -- Finding a way through the definitional labyrinth -- Dealing with Iraq - a paradigm shift -- The stress factor -- Countering suicide missions -- Media -- Whither Islam? -- Future projections.

Scherer, Lauri S. **What Motivates Suicide Bombers?** Detroit, MI: Greenhaven Press, 2005. 93p.

Contents: Islam advocates suicide terrorism / Peter David -- Islam does not advocate suicide terrorism / George W. Bush -- Despair and hopelessness motivate suicide bombers / Ilene R. Prusher -- Despair and hopelessness do not motivate suicide bombers / Daniel Pipes -- The promise of an afterlife motivates suicide bombers / Raphael Israeli -- American imperialism motivates suicide bombers / Osama bin Laden -- Nationalism motivates suicide terrorists / Robert A. Pape -- Anti-semitism motivates suicide bombers / Fiamma Nirenstein -- Islamic schools groom suicide bombers / Ben Barber -- Television influences suicide bombers / Patrick Sookhdeo -- Children are indoctrinated to become suicide bombers / Kenneth R. Timmerman -- Chechen women are increasingly recruited to become suicide bombers / Kim Murphy.

Schoennauer, Eric M. **Suicide Terrorism: How Psychological Operations Can Make a Difference**. Thesis (M.S. in Defense Analysis) Monterey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School, 2005. 59p.

<http://hdl.handle.net/10945/2072>

<https://www.hsdl.org/?abstract&did=457371>

Schubert, Hiltmar and A. Rimski-Korsakov. **Stand-Off Detection of Suicide Bombers and Mobile Subjects**. Dordrecht, the Netherlands: Springer, 2006. 165p.

Contents: Cover -- Contents -- Preface -- Acknowledgements -- 1. Problem of Explosive Detection on Human Subjects -- 2. MS-SRIP-Microwave System for Secret Standoff Inspection of People -- 3. Secret Microwave "Door" for Inspection of People and Luggage -- 4. MIP-based Low-Cost Sensor for Short-Range Detection of Explosives -- 5. Scanned Multiple (Electro-)Chemical Sensors Located at Critical Infrastructures -- 6. Real-Time Detection of IED Explosives with Laser Ionization Mass Spectrometry -- 7. High Speed Mid Infrared Detection of Explosives Using Laser Spectroscopy -- 8. Remote Detection of Explosives by Enhanced Pulsed Laser Photodissociation/Laser-Induced Fluorescence Method -- 9. Gas Analytical System of Explosive Detection for the Manual Check of Objects and Use in Walk-Through Portals -- 10. Threat Detection DC to Daylight -- 11. Stand-Off Detection of Concealed Improvised Explosive Devices (IEDS) -- 12. Stand-off Detection of Surface Contaminations with Explosives Residues Using Laser-Spectroscopic Methods -- 13. Distributed Trace Level Explosives Sensor Network -- 14. Time-Resolved Excitation-Emission Matrices Spectroscopic Approach to Explosives Detection -- 15. Mid-Infrared Lidar for Remote Detection of Explosives -- 16. Stand-off Detection of Explosives of Suicide Bombers by Means of Open-Path FTIR Spectroscopy -- 17. 14N NQR Detection of Explosives -- 18. Stand-off Explosives Detection Using Terahertz Technology -- Last Page.

Schweitzer, Yoram. **Female Suicide Bombers: Dying for Equality?** Tel Aviv, Israel: Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies, Tel Aviv University, 2006. 105p.
<http://www.tau.ac.il/jcss/memoranda/memo84.pdf>

Schweitzer, Yoram and Sari Goldstein Ferber. **Al-Qaeda and the Internationalization of Suicide Terrorism**. Tel Aviv, Israel: Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies, Tel Aviv University, 2005. 92p.
<http://studies.agentura.ru/english/library/memo78.pdf>

Sears, David. **At War With the Wind: The Epic Struggle with Japan's World War II Suicide Bombers**. New York: Citadel, 2008. 502p.

Contents: Portents: Cole and Lindsey 1 -- Part 1 The War of Beachheads 11 -- Part 2 The Kamikaze Boys 137 -- Part 3 The Cruellest Months 253 -- Citations 439 -- Roll Call 447.

Sharpe. Mary. **Suicide Bombers: The Psychological, Religious and Other Imperatives**. Washington, DC: IOS Press, 2008. 163p.

Contents: Identifying young Muslims susceptible to violent radicalisation : psychological theory and recommendations / Jose Liht and Sara Savage -- British Muslims / Musa Admani et al. -- Mad, bad or freedom fighters : the new challenges of terrorism / Max Taylor -- Suicide bombing : a possibility for France? / François Géré -- Female suicide bombers : victims or murderers? / Fatima Lahnait -- Psychological prerequisites and consequences of suicide terrorism : the Russian experience / Valery N. Krasnov -- Suicide bombing as deluded self-enhancement / Kristján Kristjánsson -- Let the sane of Saudi Arabia unite / Tarek Heggy -- Hotwiring the Apocalypse : apocalyptic elements of global jihadi doctrines / Reuven Paz -- Understanding the psycho-social and political processes involved in ideological support for terrorism / Anne Speckhard -- Islamic jihad in Iraq : suicide or martyrdom / Basim Hameed -- The drama of the suicide terrorist / Ofer Grosbard -- Putting the umm back in the Umma : suicide attack : understanding the terrorists' deepest terrors / Nancy Hatveltdt Kobrin.

Shay, Shaul. **The Shahids: Islam and Suicide Attacks**. Translated by Rachel Lieberman. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, c2004. 246p.

Contents: 1.; Definitions and a historical review of the phenomenon of suicide attacks --; 2.; Suicide attacks in the modern era -- the Arab-Israeli conflict --; 3.; Suicide attacks in the modern era -- throughout the world --; 4.; Summary --; App. A.; Development of Islamic suicide attacks --; App. B.; Trends in the development of terror --; App. C.; A list of suicide attacks, October 2000-December 2003.

Sher, Leo and Alexander Vilens (eds.). **Terror and Suicide**. New York: Nova Science, c2009. 167p.

Contents: Terrorism and human behavior / Suresh Bada Math, Maria Christine Nirmala, Nitin Anand -- The suicide bomber as martyr, weapon, and self-inflicted casualty of war : psychological, cultural, and organizational forces in suicide terrorism / Thomas J. Rankin -- Suicide terrorism / Seethalakshmi Ramanathan, Rajeev Krishnadas -- Grievance and the final act : the 7/7 bombers and suicide terrorism in the 21st century / Jonathan Githens-Mazer, Daniel Jeffrey, Robert Lambert, Daniel Jeffrey -- Suicide of modern kamikazes / Donatella Marazziti, Giorgio Consoli -- Suicidal terrorism and the impact of a terrorist attack on suicidal behavior in the general population / Leo Sher -- Terror and suicidal behavior in adolescents with post-traumatic stress disorder / Debora Ganz and Leo Sher -- The hierarchy of bereavement in Israel : war victims, terror victims and suicide

survivors / Shirley Avrami -- Traumatic brain injury and suicide / Roy R. Reeves, James C. Brister -- A double S : stress and suicide / Marco Sarchiapone ... [et al.] -- PTSD : posttraumatic suicide disorder? / Marco Sarchiapone ... [et al.] -- The concept of posttraumatic mood disorder and its relation to suicidal behavior in war veterans / Leo Sher -- A case analysis based on the narrative of a survivor of the gulags / Shelly Ben David.

Singh, Rashmi Rajpal. **Hamas and Suicide Terrorism: Multi-Causal and Multi-Level Approaches.** New York: Routledge, 2011. 207p.

Contents: Introductory remarks -- Rationality, nationalism and political Islam -- A brief political history of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict -- Rationality and the convergence of expressive and instrumental violence -- Palestinian nationalism, identity and the norm of militant heroic martyrdom -- Political Islam and the rhetoric of jihad and martyrdom -- Concluding remarks -- Appendix A: List of interviews -- Appendix B: Suicide bombings conducted by Hamas, 1993-2006 -- Glossary -- Bibliography.

Skaine, Rosemarie. **Female Suicide Bombers.** Jefferson, NC: McFarland, c2006. 225p.

Contents: The phenomenon of suicide bombing -- The female suicide bomber in society -- Freedom fighters or terrorists? -- Middle East conflicts in Lebanon and Turkey -- The conflict in Sri Lanka -- The Chechen-Russian conflict -- The Palestinian-Israeli conflict -- United States policies and new strategies -- Analysis.

_____. **Suicide Warfare: Culture, the Military, and the Individual as a Weapon.** Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 2013. 337p.

Contents: Theoretical analysis of suicide warfare -- Defining suicide warfare -- Suicide warfare in modern conflicts -- Suicide and policies of war -- Strategies of suicide warfare -- Effects of suicide warfare -- Case studies -- Japan's kamikaze pilots -- Hezbollah and Palestinian conflicts with Israel -- Sri Lanka and the Tamil Tigers -- Chechen separatists -- Al Qaeda -- Conclusion: Suicide as a weapon in war -- Appendix: Documents -- A. President George W. Bush, national security strategy, pre-emptive self defense, "The Bush Doctrine" -- B. President Barack Obama acceptance of the Nobel Peace Prize, Oslo, Norway, December 10, 2009, "Just War" -- excerpt -- C. Al Qaeda's seven stages plan -- Chechen separatist note of demands to President Putin, August 30, 2004 -- E. The killing of Osama bin Laden -- F. Osama bin Laden's Last Letter, Late May 2010, to Shaykh Mahmud ("Atiyya") -- Excerpt.

Spahr, Lisa L., Joshua A Ederheimer, and David Bilson. **Patrol-Level Response to a Suicide Bomb Threat: Guidelines for Consideration.** Washington, DC: Police Executive Research Forum, 2007. 39p.

Speckhard, Anne. **Talking to Terrorists: Understanding the Psycho-Social Motivations of Militant Jihadi Terrorists, Mass Hostage Takers, Suicide Bombers & "Martyrs."** McLean, VA: Advances Press, 2012. 793p.

Stedmon, Alex and Glyn Lawson (eds.). **Hostile Intent and Counter-Terrorism: Human Factors Theory and Application.** Burlington, VT: Ashage, 2015. 356p.

Contents: Introduction -- Hostile intent & counter-terrorism: strategic issues and the research landscape / Alex Stedmon and Glyn Lawson -- Conceptualising terrorism -- The role of fear in terrorism / Alex Braithwaite -- Understanding terrorism through criminology? Merging crime control and counter-terrorism in the UK / Pete Fussey -- Analysing the terrorist brain: neurobiological advances, ethical concerns and social implications / Valentina Bartolucci -- Ethical issues in surveillance and privacy / Ron Iphofen -- Deception and decision-making -- Non-verbal cues to deception and their relationship to terrorism / Dawn L Eubanks, Ke Zhang and Lara Frumkin -- Deception detection in counter-terrorism / Aldert Vrij, Sharon Leal and Samantha Mann -- A field trial to investigate human pheromones associated with hostile intent / Peter Eachus, Alex Stedmon and Les Baillie -- On the trail of the terrorist: a research environment to simulate criminal investigations / Alexandra L Sandham, Thomas C Ormerod, Coral J Dando and Tarek Menacere -- Modeling hostile intent -- Safety and security in rail systems: drawing knowledge from the prevention of railway suicide and trespass to inform security interventions / Brendan Ryan -- Tackling financial and economic crime through strategic intelligence management / Simon Andrews, Simon Polovina, Babak Akhgar, Alex Stedmon, Andrew Staniforth and Dave Fortune -- Competitive adaptation in militant networks: preliminary findings from an Islamist case study / Michael Kenney, John Horgan, Cale Horne, Peter Vining, Kathleen M. Carley, Mia Bloom and Kurt Braddock -- Evaluating emergency preparedness: using responsibility models to identify vulnerabilities / Gordon Baxter and Ian Sommerville -- Socio-cultural factors -- Unintended consequences of the "War on terror": home-grown terrorism and conflict engaged citizens returning to civil society / John Parkinson OBE and Andrew Staniforth -- Parasites, energy and complex systems: generating novel intervention options to counter recruitment to suicide terrorism / Mils Hills and Ashwin Mehta -- Terrorist targeting of schools and educational establishments / Emma Bradford and Margaret A Wilson -- **Female suicide terrorism as a function of patriarchal societies** / Tanya Dronzina -- Strategies and approaches for counter-terrorism -- Designing visible counter-terrorism interventions in public

spaces / Ben Dalton, Karen Martin, Claire McAndrew, Marialena Nikolopoulou and Teal Triggs -- A macro-ergonomics perspective on security: a rail case study / Rose Saikayasi, Alex Stedmon and Glyn Lawson -- Deception and speech: a theoretical overview to inform future research / Christin Kirchhübel, David M Howard and Alex Stedmon -- Evaluating counter-terrorism training using behavioural measures and theory / Joan H. Johnston and V. Alan Spiker -- Future directions -- Hostile intent & counter-terrorism: future research themes and questions / Alex Stedmon and Glyn Lawson.

Stork, Joe. **Erased in a Moment: Suicide Bombing Attacks Against Israeli Civilians.** New York: Human Rights Watch, 2002. 160p.
<http://www.hrw.org/reports/2002/isrl-pa/>

Tahirulqadri, Muhammad. **Fatwa on Terrorism and Suicide Bombings.** London: Minhaj-ul-Quran International, 2010. 475p.

Tampoe, Mahen. **From Spices to Suicide Bombers and Beyond: A Study of Power, Politics and Terrorism in Sri Lanka.** London: Athena Press, 2006. 315p.

Tan, Andrew T.H. (ed.) **A Handbook of Terrorism and Insurgency in Southeast Asia.** Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, c2007. 491p.

Contents: Terrorism in Southeast Asia -- Terrorism and insurgency in Southeast Asia / Andrew T H Tan -- Setting the post 9-11 context : the emergence of postmodern terrorism / Andrew T H Tan -- Old terrorism in Southeast Asia : a survey / Andrew T H Tan -- The challenge of radical islam -- Militant Java-based Islamist movements / Greg Fealy -- Jemaah Islamiyah according to PUPJI / Elena Pavlova -- Suicide terrorism and Southeast Asia / Adam Dolnik -- Human tragedy in Sulawesi, Indonesia : 1998-2002 / James Veitch -- Jihad in Maluku / Badrus Sholeh -- Al-Maunah and KMM in Malaysia / Elina Noor -- 'Radical Muslim terrorism' in the Philippines / Rommel C. Banlaoi -- Armed separatist insurgencies -- Separatist insurgency in the southern Philippines / Paul A. Rodell -- The Aceh conflict : phases of conflict and hopes for peace / Kamarulzaman Askandar -- The Malay-Muslim insurgency in southern Thailand / Thitinan Pongsudhirak -- Separatism in Papua / Philips J. Vermonte -- Ethnic conflicts in Burma : from separatism to federalism / Martin Smith -- State terrorism -- State terrorism in Arakan / Syed Serajul Islam -- The Hmong rebellion in Laos : victims or terrorists? / Gary Yia Lee -- East Timor under Indonesian occupation, 1975-99 / Peter Carey -- Communist insurgency -- The communist insurgency in the Philippines / Miriam Coronel Ferrer -- Counter-terrorism -- Terrorism in Southeast Asia -- threat and response / Rohan Gunaratna -- The triad of twenty-first century counter-terrorism / Renato Cruz De Castro.

Updesh, Kumar and Manas K. Mandal. **Understanding Suicide Terrorism: Psychosocial Dynamics.** Los Angeles, SAGE, 2014. 283p.

Contents: Suicide terrorism : delineating the construct / Swati Mukherjee, Updesh Kumar, and Manas K. Mandal -- Suicide terrorism explained : a psychosocial approach / Luis de la Corte Ibáñez -- Evolutionary psychological science of suicide terrorism / James R. Liddle and Todd K. Shackelford -- Suicide terrorism as social noise : a communicative perspective / Jonathan Matusitz -- 'Mumbai style' : exploration of a concept / Mark Dechesne -- Suicide bombings : homicidal killing or a weapon of war? / Riaz Hassan -- The psychology of suicide terrorism / Jerrold M. Post ... [et al.] -- The militant Jihadi ideology of martyrdom as short-lived psychological first aid for trauma and loss / Anne Speckhard -- Are suicide terrorists suicidal? / Bruce Bongar, Uri Kugel, and Victoria Kendrick -- The role of military psychologists and psychiatrists in understanding suicide terrorism / Uri Kugel ... [et al.] -- The use and abuse of children/youth in terrorism and suicide bombing / Edna Erez and Anat Berko -- Deterring suicide terrorism / Dushyant Singh.

Victor, Barbara. **Army of Roses: Inside the World of Palestinian Women Suicide Bombers.** [Emmaus, Pa.]: Rodale, c2003. 300p.

Victoroff, Jeffrey Ivan. **Psychology of Terrorism: Key Readings: Classic and Contemporary Insights.** New York: Psychology Press, 2009. 496p.

Contents: Individual terror : concept and typology / Ze'ev Iviansky -- Understanding terrorist behavior : the limits and opportunities of psychological inquiry / Walter Reich -- The psychology of terrorism : "syndrome" versus "tool" perspectives / Arie W. Kruglanski and Shira Fishman -- The mind of the terrorist : a review and critique of psychological approaches / Jeff Victoroff -- Cheshire-cat logic : the recurring theme of terrorist abnormality in psychological research / Andrew Silke -- The terrorists in their own words : interviews with 35 incarcerated Middle Eastern terrorists / Jerrold M. Post, Ehud Sprinzak, and Laurita M. Denny -- Palestinian suicide terrorism in the Second Intifada : motivations and organizational aspects / Asaaf Moghadam -- Genesis of suicide terrorism / Scott Atran -- The strategic logic of suicide terrorism / Robert A. Pape -- Altruism and fatalism : the characteristics of Palestinian suicide terrorists / Ami Pedahzur, Arie Perliger, and Leonard Weinberg -- Does

poverty cause terrorism? / Alan B. Krueger and Jitka Maleckova -- Does democracy promote or reduce transnational terrorist incidents? / Qian Li -- Who are the terrorists? Analyzing changes in sociological profile among members of ETA / Fernando Reinares -- Social dominance and social identity in Lebanon : implications for support of violence against the West / Shana Levin ... [et al.] -- Arab attributions for the attack on America : the case of Lebanese subelites / Jim Sidanius ... [et al.] -- Mortality salience, martyrdom, and military might : the Great Satan versus the Axis of Evil / Tom Pyszczynski ... [et al.] -- Recruitment processes in clandestine political organizations : Italian left-wing terrorism / Donatella della Porta -- The psychopolitical formation of extreme left terrorism in a democracy : the case of the Weathermen / Ehud Sprinzak -- Social psychology of terrorist groups / Clark R. McCauley and Mary E. Segal -- Social psychological aspects of political terrorism / Ariel Merari and Nehemia Friedland -- Understanding terror networks / Marc Sageman -- The logic of terrorism : terrorist behavior as a product of strategic choice / Martha Crenshaw -- A theoretical analysis of transnational terrorism / Todd Sandler, John T. Tschirhart, and Jon Cauley -- Justifications and means : the moral dimension of state-sponsored terrorism / Grant Wardlaw -- Islam's "neglected duty" / Mark Juergensmeyer -- Soft power and the psychology of suicide bombing / Scott Atran -- Do targeted assassinations work? A multivariate analysis of Israel's controversial tactic during the Al-Aqsa uprising / Mohammed M. Hafez and Joseph M. Hatfield -- What happened to suicide bombings in Israel? Insights from a terror stock model / Edward H. Kaplan ... [et al.].

Zedalis, Debra D. **Female Suicide Bombers**. Carlisle, PA: Strategic Studies Institute, U.S. Army War College, [2004]
<http://www.carlisle.army.mil/ssi/pubs/display.cfm/hurl/PubID=408>

PERIODICALS

Abdullaev, Nabi. "Unraveling Chechen "Black Widows." *Homeland Security Journal*, 5, no. 5 (May 2007): 18, 20-21.

Abraham, Matthew. "The Fanonian Specter in Palestine: Suicide Bombing and the Final Colonial War." *The South Atlantic Quarterly* 112, no. 1 (Winter, 2013): 99-114.

Abrahms, Max. "Cutting the Fuse: The Explosion of Global Suicide Terrorism and How to Stop It." *Middle East Quarterly* 19, no. 2 (2012): 87-88.

Acosta, Benjamin and Steven J. Childs. "Illuminating the Global Suicide-Attack Network." *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 36, no. 1 (2013): 49-76.

Aggarwal, Neil. "Rethinking Suicide Bombing." *Crisis: The Journal of Crisis Intervention and Suicide Prevention* 30, no. 2 (2009): 94-97.

Ali, Farhana and Jerrold Post. "The History and Evolution of Martyrdom in the Service of Defensive Jihad: An Analysis of Suicide Bombers in Current Conflicts." *Social Research* 75, no. 2 (Summer 2008): 615-654.

Alfoneh, Ali. "Terrorism Resurgent: Iran's Suicide Brigades." *Middle East Quarterly* 14, no. 1 (Winter 2007): 37-44.

Almgody, Gidon, Miklosh Bala and Avraham I. Rivkind. "The Approach to Suicide Bombing Attacks: Changing Concepts." *European Journal of Trauma and Emergency Surgery* 33, no. 6 (December 2007): 641-647.

Alonso, Rogelio and Marcos García Rey. "The Evolution of Jihadist Terrorism in Morocco." *Terrorism & Political Violence* 19, no. 4 (December 2007): 571-592.

Amireh, Amal. "Palestinian Women's Disappearing Act: The Suicide Bomber Through Western Eyes." *MIT Electronic Journal of Middle East Studies* no. 5 (2005): 228-242.

Andoni, Lamis. "Searching for Answers: Gaza's Suicide Bombers." *Journal of Palestine Studies* 26, no. 104 (Summer 1997): 33-45.

Andriolo, Karin. "Murder by Suicide: Episodes from Muslim History." *American Anthropologist* 104, no. 3 (September 2002): 736-742.

Anees, Munawar A. "Salvation and Suicide: What Does Islamic Theology Say?" *Dialog* 45, no. 3 (Fall 2006): 275-279.

Apalaghie, Roxana. "Gender-Based Efforts to Counter Female Suicide Terrorism." *The Polish Quarterly of International Affairs* 22, no. 1 (2013): 135-138.

Araj, Bader. "Harsh State Repression as a Cause of Suicide Bombing: The Case of the Palestinian-Israeli Conflict." *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 31, no. 4 (April 2008): 284-303.

Araj, Bader. "The Motivations of Palestinian Suicide Bombers in the Second Intifada (2000 to 2005)." **Canadian Review of Sociology** 49, no. 3 (August 2012): 211-232.

Arce, Daniel and Kevin Siqueira. "Motivating Operatives for Suicide Missions and Conventional Terrorist Attacks." **Journal of Theoretical Politics** 26, no. 4 (October, 2014): 677-695.

Ashworth, Scott, et al. "Design, Inference, and the Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism." **The American Political Science Review** 102, no. 2 (May 2008): 269-273.

Atran, Scott. "Genesis of Suicide Terrorism." **Science** 299, no. 5612 (March 7, 2003): 1534-1539.

_____. "Mishandling Suicide Terrorism." **The Washington Quarterly** 27, no. 3 (Summer 2004): 67-90.

_____. "The Moral Logic and Growth of Suicide Terrorism." **The Washington Quarterly** 29, no. 2 (Spring 2006): 127-147.

Ayers, Nick. "Ghost Martyrs in Iraq: An Assessment of the Applicability of Rationalist Models to Explain Suicide Attacks in Iraq." **Studies in Conflict and Terrorism** 31, no. 9 (September 2008): 856-882.

Azam, Jean-Paul. "Suicide-Bombing as Inter-Generational Investment." **Public Choice** 122, no. 1-2 (January 2005): 177-198.

_____. "Why Suicide-Terrorists Get Educated, and What to Do About It." **Public Choice** 153, no. 3-4 (December 2012): 357-373.

Bargu, Banu. "Human Shields." **Contemporary Political Theory** 12, no. 4 (November 2013): 277-295.

Bélanger, Jocelyn J., Julie Caouette, Keren Sharvit, and Michelle Dugas. "The Psychology of Martyrdom: Making the Ultimate Sacrifice in the Name of a Cause." **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology** 107, no.3 (September, 2014): 494-515.

Bell, Vikki. "The Scenography of Suicide: Terror, Politics and the Humiliated Witness." **Economy and Society** 34, no. 2 (May 2005): 241-260.

Benmelech, Efraim and Claude Berrebi. "Human Capital and the Productivity of Suicide Bombers." **The Journal of Economic Perspectives** 21, no. 3 (Summer 2007): 223-238.

Benmelech, Efraim, Claude Berrebi, and Esteban F. Klor. "Counter-Suicide-Terrorism: Evidence from House Demolitions." **The Journal of Politics** 77, no. 1 (January 2015): 27-43.

_____. "Economic Conditions and the Quality of Suicide Terrorism." **The Journal of Politics** 74, no. 1 (January 2012): 113-128.

Beres, Louis René. "Religious Extremism and International Legal Norms: Perfidy, Preemption, and Irrationality." **Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law** 39, no. 3 (2007/2008): 709-730.

Berko, Anat and Edna Erez. "'Ordinary People' and 'Death Work': Palestinian Suicide Bombers as Victimizers and Victims." **Violence and Victims** 20, no. 6 (December 2005): 603-623.

Berkowitz, Dan. "Suicide Bombers as Women Warriors: Making News Through Mythical Archetypes." **Journalism and Mass Communication Quarterly** 82, no. 3 (Autumn 2005): 607-622.

Bilsky, Leora. "Suicidal Terror, Radical Evil, and the Distortion of Politics and Law." **Theoretical Inquiries in Law** 5, no. 1, article 1 (January 2004).

Blom, Amelie. "Do Jihadi Martyrs Really Want to Die?: An Epic Perspective on Self-Sacrificial Radicalization in Pakistan." **Revue Francaise De Science Politique** 61, no. 5 (2011): 867-891.

Bloom, Mia. "Bombshells: Women and Terror." **Gender Issues** 28, no. 1-2 (June 2011): 1-21

_____. "Chasing Butterflies and Rainbows: A Critique of Kruglanski et al.'s 'Fully Committed: Suicide Bombers' Motivation and the Quest for Personal Significance'." **Political Psychology** 30, no. 3 (June 2009): 387-395.

_____. "Death Becomes Her: The Changing Nature of Women's Role in Terror." **Georgetown Journal of International Affairs** 11, no. 1 (2012): 91-98.

_____. "Female Suicide Bombers: A Global Trend." **Daedalus** 136, no. 1 (Winter 2007): 94-102.

_____. "Mother. Daughter. Sister. Bomber." **Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists** 61, no. 6 (November/December 2005): 54-62.

_____. "Palestinian Suicide Bombing: Public Support, Market Share, and Outbidding." **Political Science Quarterly** 119, no. 1 (Spring 2004): 61-88.

Bloom, Mia, Bradley A. Thayer, and Valerie M. Hudson. "Life Sciences and Islamic Suicide Terrorism." **International Security** 35, no. 3 (Winter 2010/2011): 185-192.

Bond, Michael. "The Making of a Suicide Bomber." **New Scientist** 182 (May 25, 2004): 34-37.

Bowers, Stephen R., Bakhodir Musayev, and Steven Alan Samson. "The Islamic Threat to Eastern Central Asia." **The Journal of Social, Political, and Economic Studies** 31, no. 4 (Winter 2006): 375-397.

Bowers, Stephen R., Ashley Ann Derrick, and Mousafar Abduvakkosovich Olimov. "Suicide Terrorism in the Former USSR." **The Journal of Social, Political, and Economic Studies** 29, no. 3 (Fall 2004): 261-279.

Braun, Robert and Michael Genkin. "Cultural Resonance and the Diffusion of Suicide Bombings: The Role of Collectivism." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 58, no. 7 (October, 2014): 1258-1284.

Brunner, Claudia. "Occidentalism Meets the Female Suicide Bomber: A Critical Reflection on Recent Terrorism Debates: A Review Essay." *Signs* 32, no. 4 (Summer 2007): 957-971.

Brym, Robert J. and Bader Araj. "Are Suicide Bombers Suicidal?" *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 35, no. 6 (2012): 432-443.

Brym, Robert J. and Bader Araj. "Palestinian Suicide Bombing Revisited: A Critique of the Outbidding Thesis." *Political Science Quarterly* 123, no. 3 (Fall 2008): 485-500.

_____. "Suicidality and Suicide Bombing Revisited: A Rejoinder to Merari." *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 35, no. 10 (2012): 733-739.

_____. "Suicide Bombing as Strategy and Interaction: The Case of the Second Intifada." *Social Forces* 84, no. 4 (June 2006): 1969-1986.

Burke, Donald F. and Shirley J. Spira. "Terrorist Attack Vulnerability Assessments." *The Brief* 39, no. 2 (2012): 33-43.

Burki, Shireen Khan. "Haram or Halal? Islamists' Use of Suicide Attacks as 'Jihad.'" *Terrorism and Political Violence* 23, no. 4 (2011): 582-601.

Burnham, Gilbert. "Suicide Attacks-the Rationale and Consequences." *The Lancet* 378, no. 9794 (September 3, 2011): 855-857.

Butler, Linda. "Suicide Bombers: Dignity, Despair, and the Need for Hope." *Journal of Palestine Studies* 31, no. 4 (Summer 2002): 71-76.

Caldararo, Niccolo. "Suicide Bombers, Terror, History, and Religion." *Anthropological Quarterly* 79, no. 1 (Winter 2006): 123-131.

Campana, Aurélie and Luc Lapointe. "The Structural "Root" Causes of Non-Suicide Terrorism: A Systematic Scoping Review." *Terrorism & Political Violence* 24, no. 1 (2012): 79-104.

Canetti-Nisim, Daphna, Gustavo Mesch, and Ami Fedahzur. "Victimization from Terrorist Attacks: Randomness or Routine Activities?" *Terrorism & Political Violence* 18, no. 4 (Winter 2006): 485-501.

Capell, Matthew B. and Emile Sahliyah. "Suicide Terrorism: Is Religion the Critical Factor?" *Security Journal* 20, no. 4 (October 2007): 267-283.

Casey, Demian. "Breaking the Chain of Violence in Israel and Palestine: Suicide Bombings and Targeted Killings Under International Humanitarian Law." *Syracuse Journal of International Law and Commerce* 32, no. 2 (Spring 2005): 311-343.

Catignani, Sergio. "The Security Imperative in Counterterror Operations: The Israeli Fight Against Suicidal Terror." **Terrorism & Political Violence** 17, no. 1/2 (Winter 2005): 245-264.

Chio, Seung-Whan. Economic Growth and Terrorism: Domestic International and Suicide." **Oxford Economic Papers** 67, no. 1 (January, 2015): 157-181.

Chistopolskaya, Ksenia A. and Sergey N. Enikolopov. "Terror Management after a Recent Suicide Attempt." **Psychology in Russia: State of the Art** 5 (2012): 142-156.

Clint, Brandon D. "Force Protection and Infectious Risk Mitigation from Suicide Bombers." **Military Medicine** 174, no. 7 (July 2009): 709-714.

Cook, David. "The Implications of "Martyrdom Operations" for Contemporary Islam." **Journal of Religious Ethics** 32, no. 1 (Spring 2004): 129-151.

Crenshaw, Martha. "Explaining Suicide Terrorism: A Review Essay." **Security Studies** 16, no. 1 (January 2007): 133-162.

_____. "Intimations of Mortality or Production Lines? The Puzzle of `Suicide Terrorism.'" **Political Psychology** 30, no. 3 (June 2009): 359-364.

Cunningham, Karla J. "Female Survival Calculations in Politically Violent Settings: How Political Violence and Terrorism are Viewed as Pathways to Life." **Studies in Conflict & Terrorism** 32, no. 7 (July 2009): 561-575.

Dartnell, Michael. "The Body and Controlling the Means of Violence: The Impact of the October 1983 Beirut Suicide Attacks on France's *Action Directe*." **Contemporary Security Policy** 32, no. 1 (2011): 116-133.

Davis, Jessica. "Evolution of the Global Jihad: Female Suicide Bombers in Iraq." **Studies in Conflict and Terrorism** 36, no. 4 (2013): 279-291.

Dearing, Matthew P. "Like Red Tulips at Springtime: Understanding the Absence of Female Martyrs in Afghanistan." **Studies in Conflict & Terrorism** 33, no. 12 (December 2010): 1079-1103.

Desouza, Kevin C. and Tobin Hensgen. "Connectivity Among Terrorist Groups: A Two Models Business Maturity Approach." **Studies in Conflict and Terrorism** 30, no. 7 (July 2007): 593-613.

Deylami, Shirin S. "Saving the Enemy: Female Suicide Bombers and the Making of American Empire." **International Feminist Journal of Politics** 15, no. 2 (June 2013): 177-194.

Dingley, James and Marcello Mollica. "The Human Body as a Terrorist Weapon: Hunger Strikes and Suicide Bombers." **Studies in Conflict and Terrorism** 30, no. 6 (June 2007): 459-492.

Dolnik, Adam. "Critical Commentary on "Who are the Palestinian Suicide Bombers?" **Terrorism & Political Violence** 16, no. 4 (Winter 2004): 845-848.

Dolnik, Adam. "Die and Let Die: Exploring Links Between Suicide Terrorism and Terrorist Use of Chemical, Biological, Radiological, and Nuclear Weapons." ***Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*** 26, no. 1 (January/February 2003): 17-35.

Dolnik, Adam and A. Bhattacharjee. " Hamas: Suicide Bombings, Rockets, or WMD?" ***Terrorism and Political Violence*** 14, no. 3 (Fall 2002): 109-128.

Dutter, Lee E. and Ofira Seliktar. "To Martyr or Not to Martyr: Jihad is the Question, What Policy is the Answer?" ***Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*** 30, no. 5 (May 2007): 429-443.

Esposito, Michele K. "The al-Aqsa Intifada: Military Operations, Suicide Attacks, Assassinations, and Losses in the First Four Years." ***Journal of Palestine Studies*** 34, no. 2 (Winter 2005): 85-122.

Ferrero, Mario. "Martyrdom Contracts." ***The Journal of Conflict Resolution*** 50, no. 6 (December 2006): 855-877.

Fierke, K. M. "Agents of Death: The Structural Logic of Suicide Terrorism and Martyrdom." ***International Theory: A Journal of International Politics, Law and Philosophy*** 1, no. 2 (March 2009): 155-184.

Findley, Michael G. and Joseph K. Young. "More Combatant Groups, More Terror?: Empirical Tests of an Outbidding Logic." ***Terrorism & Political Violence*** 24, no. 5 (2012): 706.

Fox, William P., John Binstock, and Mike Minutas. "Modeling and Methodology for Incorporating Existing Technologies to Produce Higher Probabilities of Detecting Suicide Bombers." ***International Journal of Operations Research and Information Systems*** 4, no. 3 (July 2013): 1-18.

Friedman, Barbara. "Unlikely Warriors: How Four U.S. News Sources Explained Female Suicide Bombers." ***Journalism and Mass Communication Quarterly*** 85, no. 4 (December 2008): 841-859.

Frisch, Hillel. "Motivation or Capabilities? Israeli Counterterrorism Against Palestinian Suicide Bombings and Violence." ***Journal of Strategic Studies*** 29, no. 5 (October 2006): 843-869.

Gill, Paul. "Assessing Contemporary Trends and Future Prospects in the Study of the Suicide Bomber." ***Negotiation and Conflict Management Research*** 5, no. 3 (August 2012): 239-252.

_____. "Terrorist Violence and the Contextual, Facilitative and Causal Qualities of Group-Based Behaviors." ***Aggression and Violent Behavior*** 17, no. 6 (December 2012): 565-574.

Gilli, Andrea, and Mauro Gilli. "The Spread of Military Innovations: Adoption Capacity Theory, Tactical Incentives, and the Case of Suicide Terrorism." ***Security Studies*** 23, no. 3 (July 2014): 513-547.

Ginges, Jeremy, Ian Hansen, and Ara Norenzayan. "Religion and Support for Suicide Attacks." ***Psychological Science*** 20, no. 2 (2009): 224-230.
<http://www.hecc.ubc.ca/files/2012/07/GingesHansenNorenzayan2009.pdf>

_____. "Religious Belief, Coalitional Commitment, and Support for Suicide Attacks." ***Evolutionary Psychology*** 8, no. 3 (2010): 346-349.
<http://www.epjournal.net/wp-content/uploads/EP08346349.pdf>

Gonzalez-Perez, Margaret. "The False Islamization of Female Suicide Bombers." ***Gender Issues*** 28, no. 1-2 (June 2011): 50-65.

Grand, Sue. "Sacrificial Bodies: Terrorism, Counter-Terrorism, Torture." ***Psychoanalytic Dialogues*** 18, no. 5 (September/October 2008): 671-689.

Gronnvoll, Marita and Kristen McCauliff. "Bodies that Shatter: A Rhetoric of Exteriors, the Abject, and Female Suicide Bombers in the "War on Terrorism"." ***Rhetoric Society Quarterly*** 43, no. 4 (2013): 335-354.

Guidugli, Mattias. "Fatwa on Terrorism and Suicide Bombings." ***Politics, Religion, & Ideology*** 14, no. 1 (March 2013): 159-161.

Gupta, Dipak K. and Kusum Mundra. "Suicide Bombing as a Strategic Weapon: An Empirical Investigation of Hamas and Islamic Jihad." ***Terrorism & Political Violence*** 17, no. 4 (Autumn 2005): 573-598.

Gurr, Ted Robert. "Cutting the Fuse: The Explosion of Global Suicide Terrorism and how to Stop it." ***Perspectives on Politics*** 11, no. 3 (September 2013): 999-1002.

Hacking, Ian. "The Suicide Weapon." ***Critical Inquiry*** 35, no. 1 (Autumn 2008): 1-32.

Haddad, Simon. "Lebanese and Palestinian Perspectives on Suicide Bombings." ***International Studies*** 46, no. 3 (July 2009): 295-318.

Hafez, Mohammed M. "Martyrdom Mythology in Iraq: How Jihadists Frame Suicide Terrorism in Videos and Biographies." ***Terrorism & Political Violence*** 19, no. 1 (March 2007): 95-115.

_____. "Rationality, Culture, and Structure in the Making of Suicide Bombers: A Preliminary Theoretical Synthesis and Illustrative Case Study." ***Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*** 29, no. 2 (March 2006): 165-185.

_____. "Suicide Terrorism in Iraq: A Preliminary Assessment of the Quantitative Data and Documentary Evidence." ***Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*** 29, no. 6 (September 2006): 591-619.

Hage, Ghassan. 2003. "'Comes a Time We are all Enthusiasm': Understanding Palestinian Suicide Bombers in Times of Exiphobia." ***Public Culture*** 15, no. 1 (Winter 2003): 65-89.

Hanan, Tal. "Suicide Terrorism: The Overlooked WMD." ***Journal of Counterterrorism & Homeland Security International*** 9, no. 3 (Summer 2003): 56-61.

- Harrison, Mark. "Bombers and Bystanders in Suicide Attacks in Israel, 2000 to 2003." ***Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*** 29, no. 2 (March 2006): 187-206.
- Hassan, Riaz. "Life as a Weapon: Making Sense of Suicide Bombings." ***The Flinders Journal of History & Politics*** 26 (2010): 39-47.
http://www.flinders.edu.au/sabs/fjhp-files/2010/4_hassan.pdf
- Hatina, Meir. "Theology and Power in the Middle East: Palestinian Martyrdom in a Comparative Perspective." ***Journal of Political Ideologies*** 10, no. 3 (October 2005): 241-267.
- Hecht, Richard D. "Deadly History, Deadly Actions, and Deadly Bodies: A Response to Ivan Strenski's 'Sacrifice, Gift and the Social Logic of Muslim 'Human Bombers.'" ***Terrorism and Political Violence*** 15, no. 3 (October 2003): 35-47.
- Henigman, Zarko and Dragomir Cevriz. "Suicide Terrorism and Assassination -- Challenges for the Operations of Intelligence Services." ***Bilten Slovenske Vojske*** 10, no. 3 (2008): 199-216.
- Henne, Peter S. "The Ancient Fire: Religion and Suicide Terrorism." ***Terrorism & Political Violence*** 24, no. 1 (2012): 38-60.
- Hicks, Madelyn Hsiao-Rei, Hamit Dardagan, Peter M. Bagnall, Michael Spagat, and John A. Sloboda. "Casualties in Civilians and Coalition Soldiers from Suicide Bombings in Iraq, 2003-10: A Descriptive Study." ***The Lancet*** 378, no. 9794 (September 3, 2011): 906-914.
- Hoffman, Bruce and Gordon H. McCormick. "Terrorism, Signaling, and Suicide Attack." ***Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*** 27, no. 4 (July/August 2004): 243-281.
- Horowitz, Michael C. "Nonstate Actors and the Diffusion of Innovations: The Case of Suicide Terrorism." ***International Organization*** 64, no. 1 (January 2010): 33-64.
- _____. "The Rise and Spread of Suicide Bombing." ***Annual Review of Political Science*** 18 (2015): 69-84.
- Hutchinson, W. "The Systemic Roots of Suicide Bombing." ***Systems Research and Behavioral Science*** 24, no. 2 (March 2007): 191-200.
- Israeli, Raphael. "A Manual of Islamic Fundamentalist Terrorism." ***Terrorism and Political Violence*** 14, no. 4 (Winter 2002): 23-40.
- Jacobson, Daniel and Edward H. Kaplan. "Suicide Bombings and Targeted Killings in (Counter-) Terror Games." ***The Journal of Conflict Resolution*** 51, no. 5 (October 2007): 772-792
- Jacques, Karen and Paul J. Taylor. "Male and Female Suicide Bombers: Different Sexes, Different Reasons?" ***Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*** 31, no. 4 (April 2008): 304-326.

- Javaid, Umbreen. "War on Terror: Pakistan's Apprehensions." ***African Journal of Political Science and International Relations*** 5, no. 3 (March 2011): 125-131. <http://www.academicjournals.org/ajpsir/pdf/pdf2011/March/Javaid.pdf>
- Jaworski, Katrina. "The Male Preserve of Martyrdom': Representations of Palestinian Female Suicide Bombers in Australian Newsprint Media." ***Feminist Media Studies*** 10, no. 2 (2010): 119-133.
- Johnson, Thomas H. "Taliban Adaptations and Innovations." ***Small Wars and Insurgencies*** 24, no. 1 (March 2013): 3-27.
- Juergensmeyer, Mark. "Martyrdom and Sacrifice in a Time of Terror." ***Social Research*** 75, no. 2 (Summer 2008): 417-434.
- Kacou, Amien. "Five Arguments on the Rationality of Suicide Terrorists." ***Aggression and Violent Behavior*** 18, no. 5 (2013): 539-547.
- Kaplan, Edward H., et al. "What Happened to Suicide Bombings in Israel?: Insights from a Terror Stock Model." ***Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*** 28, no. 3 (May/June 2005): 225-235.
- Kaplan, Edward H., Alex Mintz, and Shaul Mishal. "Tactical Prevention of Suicide Bombings in Israel." ***Interfaces*** 36, no. 6 (November/December 2006): 553-561.
- Kassim, Sadik H. "The Role of Religion in the Generation of Suicide Bombers." ***Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*** 8, no. 2 (May 2008): 204-208.
- Kaul, Volker. "'Can Muslims be Suicide Bombers?': An Essay on the Troubles of Multiculturalism." ***Philosophy & Social Criticism*** 38, no. 4-5 (May/June 2012): 389-398.
- Kennison, Peter and Amanda Loumansky. "Shoot to Kill - Understanding Police Use of Force in Combatting Suicide Terrorism." ***Crime, Law and Social Change*** 47, no. 3 (April 2007): 151-168.
- Khalid, Uday, and Peter Olsson. "Suicide Bombing: A Psychodynamic View." ***The Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis and Dynamic Psychiatry*** 34, no. 3 (Fall 2006): 523-523.
- Khashan, Hilal. "Collective Palestinian Frustration and Suicide Bombings." ***Third World Quarterly*** 24, no. 6 (December 2003): 1049-1067.
- Kimhi, Shaul and Shemuel Even. "Who are the Palestinian Suicide Bombers?" ***Terrorism & Political Violence*** 16, no. 4 (Winter 2004): 815-840.
- Kliot, Nurit and Igal Charney. "The Geography of Suicide Terrorism in Israel." ***GeoJournal*** 66, no. 4 (August 2006): 353-373.
- Knight, W Andy and Tanya Narozhna. "Social Contagion and the Female Face of Terror: New Trends in the Culture of Political Violence." ***Canadian Foreign Policy*** 12, no. 1 (Spring 2005): 141-166.

Koch, Michael and Benjamin Tkach. "Deterring or Mobilizing?: The Influence of Government Partisanship and Force on the Frequency, Lethality and Suicide Attacks of Terror Events." **Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy** 18, no. 2 (August 2012): 1-29.

Koyuncu, Çiğdem Aydin. "Chechen Female Suicide Bombers within the Framework of Feminist International Relations Approach: An Analysis on the Basis of Contradictions." **Alternatif Politika/Alternative Politics** 3, no. 2 (September 2011): 179-197.

<http://www.alternatifpolitika.com/page/docs/eylul-2011-sayi-2/abstract/abstract-cigdem-aydin-koyuncu.pdf>

Krause, Volker and Eric E Otenyo. "Terrorism and the Kenyan Public." **Studies in Conflict and Terrorism** 28, no. 2 (March/April 2005): 99-112.

Kruglanski, Arie W., Xiaoyan Chen, Mark Dechesne, Shira Fishman, and Edward Orehek. "Fully Committed: Suicide Bombers' Motivation and the Quest for Personal Significance." **Political Psychology** 30, no. 3 (June 2009): 331-357.

Kurz, Robert W. and Charles K Bartles. "Chechen Suicide Bombers." **Journal of Slavic Military Studies** 20, no. 4 (October 2007): 529-547.

Kurzman, Charles. "Why Is It So Hard to Find a Suicide Bomber These Days?" **Foreign Policy** no. 188 (September/October 2011): 58-64.

http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2011/08/15/why_is_it_so_hard_to_find_a_suicide_bomber_these_days

Kushner, Harvey W. "Suicide Bombers: Business as Usual." **Studies in Conflict and Terrorism** 19, no. 4 (October-December 1996): 329-337.

Lachkar, Joan. "The Psychological Make-Up of a Suicide Bomber." **Journal of Psychohistory** 29, no. 4 (Spring 2002): 349-349.

Lahiri, Simanti. "Choosing to Die: Suicide Bombing and Suicide Protest in South Asia." **Terrorism & Political Violence** 27, no. 2 (April-June, 2015): 268-288.

Lamis, Andoni. "Searching for Answers: Gaza's Suicide Bombers." **Journal of Palestine Studies** 26, no. 4 (Summer 1997): 33-45.

Lankford, Adam. "A Comparative Analysis of Suicide Terrorists and Rampage, Workplace, and School Shooters in the United States from 1990 to 2010." **Homicide Studies: An Interdisciplinary & International Journal** 17, no. 3 (2013): 255-274

_____. "Could Suicide Terrorists Actually be Suicidal?" **Studies in Conflict & Terrorism** 34, no. 4 (2011): 337-366.

_____. "Do Suicide Terrorists Exhibit Clinically Suicidal Risk Factors?: A Review of Initial Evidence and Call for Future Research." **Aggression and Violent Behavior** 15, no. 5 (2010): 334-340.

Lankford, Adam. "Précis of The Myth of Martyrdom: What Really Drives Suicide Bombers, Rampage Shooters, and Other Self-Destructive Killers." ***Behavioral and Brain Sciences*** 37, no. 4 (August, 2014): 351-362.

_____. "A Psychological Autopsy of 9/11 Ringleader Mohamed Atta." ***Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology*** 27, no. 2 (October 2012): 150-159.

_____. "Suicide Terrorism as a Socially Approved Form of Suicide." ***Crisis: The Journal of Crisis Intervention and Suicide Prevention*** 31, no. 6 (2010): 287-289.

_____. "A Suicide-Based Typology of Suicide Terrorists: Conventional, Coerced, Escapist and Indirect." ***Security Journal*** 27, no. 1 (February 2014): 80-96.

Lankford, Adam and Nayab Hakim. "From Columbine to Palestine: A Comparative Analysis of Rampage Shooters in the United States and Volunteer Suicide Bombers in the Middle East." ***Aggression and Violent Behavior*** 16, no. 2 (March-April 2011): 98-107.

Laster, Kathy and Edna Erez. "Sisters in Terrorism? Exploding Stereotypes." ***Women & Criminal Justice*** 25, no. 1-2 (January-June 2015)" 83-99.

Lester, David. "Female Suicide Bombers and Burdensomeness." ***Psychological Reports*** 106, no. 1 (February 2010): 160-162.

Lester, David and Michael Frank. "How Do American Undergraduates View Suicide Bombers?" ***Psychological Reports*** 103, no. 3 (December 2008): 713-714.

Lester, David, Bijou Yang, and Mark Lindsay. "Suicide Bombers: Are Psychological Profiles Possible?" ***Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*** 27, no. 4 (July/August 2004): 283-295.

Levitt, Matthew. "Could Hamas Target the West?" ***Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*** 30, no. 11 (November 2007): 925-945.

Lewis, Jeffrey W. "Precision Terror Suicide Bombing as Control Technology." ***Terrorism & Political Violence*** 19, no. 2 (June 2007): 223-245.

Liddle, James R., Karin Machluf, and Todd K. Shackelford. "Understanding Suicide Terrorism: Premature Dismissal of the Religious-Belief Hypothesis." ***Evolutionary Psychology*** 8, no. 3 (2010): 343-345.
<http://www.epjournal.net/wp-content/uploads/EP08343345.pdf>

Luft, Gal. "The Palestinian H-Bomb: Terror's Winning Strategy." ***Foreign Affairs*** 81, no. 4 (July-August 2002): 2-8.

Lyness, Claire. "Governing the Suicide Bomber: Reading Terrorism Studies as Governmentality." ***Critical Studies on Terrorism*** CHECK
[Governing the suicide bomber: reading terrorism studies as governmentality](#)

Maarouf, Mohammed. "Suicide Bombing: The Cultural Foundations of Morocco's New Version of Martyrdom." ***Journal of Religion and Popular Culture*** 25, no. 1 (Spring 2013): 1-33.

- MacEoin, Denis. "Suicide Bombing as Worship: Dimensions of Jihad." **Middle East Quarterly**, Fall 2009, v. 16, no. 4, p. 15-24.
- Madsen, Julian. "Suicide Terrorism: Rationalizing the Irrational." **Strategic Insights** 3, no. 8 (August 2004).
<https://www.hSDL.org/?abstract&did=449179>
- Malka, Haim. "Must Innocents Die? The Islamic Debate over Suicide Attacks." **Middle East Quarterly** 10, no. 2 (Spring 2003): 19-28.
- Maoz, Ifat. "They Saw a Terrorist" - Responses of Jewish-Israeli Viewers to an Interview with a Palestinian Terrorist." **Peace & Conflict** 14, no. 3 (July 2008): 275-290.
- McBride, Michael and Gary Richardson. "Stopping Suicide Attacks: Optimal Strategies and Unintended Consequences." **Defence and Peace Economics** 23, no. 5 (2012): 413-429.
- McCauley, Clark. "The Politics of Suicide Terrorism." **The Middle East Journal** 59, no. 4 (Autumn 2005): 663-666.
- McManus, Anne-Marie. "Sentimental Terror Narratives: Gendering Violence, Dividing Sympathy." **Journal of Middle East Women's Studies** 9, no. 2 (Spring 2013): 80-107,123.
- Merari, Ariel. "Studying Suicide Bombers: A Response to Brym and Araj's Critique." **Studies in Conflict & Terrorism** 35, no. 6 (June 2012): 444-455.
- _____. "Suicide Attacks as a Terrorist Tactic: Characteristics and Counter-Measures." **Strategic Review for Southern Africa** 29, no. 2 (November 2007): 23-38.
- Merari, Ariel, Ilan Diamant, Arie Bibi, Yoav Broshi, and Giora Zakin. "Personality Characteristics of "Self Martyrs"/"Suicide Bombers" and Organizers of Suicide Attacks." **Terrorism & Political Violence** 22, no. 1 (2010): 87-101.
- Merari, Ariel, Jonathan Figchel, Boaz Ganor, Ephraim Lavie, Yohanan Tzoreff, and Arie Livne. "Making Palestinian "Martyrdom Operations"/"Suicide Attacks": Interviews with Would-Be Perpetrators and Organizers." **Terrorism & Political Violence** 22, no. 1 (2010): 102-119.
- Michael, George and Joseph Scolnick. "The Strategic Limits of Suicide Terrorism in Iraq." **Small Wars & Insurgencies** 17, no. 2 (June 2006): 113-125.
- Miller, Laurence. "The Terrorist Mind: I. A Psychological and Political Analysis." **International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology** 50, no. 2 (April 2006): 121-138.
- Mintz, Alex and David Brule. "Methodological Issues in Studying Suicide Terrorism." **Political Psychology** 30, no. 3 (February 2009): 365-371.

- Mirvish, Adrian. "Suicide Bombers, Authoritarian Minds, and the Denial of Others." **Judaism** 50, no. 4 (Fall 2001): 387-397.
- Moghadam, Assaf. "Motives for Martyrdom: Al-Qaida, Salafi Jihad, and the Spread of Suicide Attacks." **International Security** 33, no. 3 (Winter 2008/2009): 46-78.
- _____. "Palestinian Suicide Terrorism in the Second Intifada: Motivations and Organizational Aspects." **Studies in Conflict and Terrorism** 26, no. 2 (March/April 2003): 65-92.
- _____. "Suicide Terrorism, Occupation, and the Globalization of Martyrdom: A Critique of Dying to Win." **Studies in Conflict and Terrorism** 29, no. 8 (December 2006): 707-729.
- Moore, Cerwyn. "Suicide Bombing: Chechnya, the North Caucasus and Martyrdom." **Europe - Asia Studies** 64, no. 9 (November 2012): 1780-1807.
- Moskalenko, Sophia and Clark McCauley. "The Political Power of Martyrdom." **Terrorism and Political Violence** 24, no. 3 (2012): 504-510.
- Motha, Stewart. "Liberal Cults, Suicide Bombers, and Other Theological Dilemmas." **Law, Culture and the Humanities** 5, no. 2 (June 2009): 228-246.
- Naaman, Dorit. "Brides of Palestine/Angels of Death: Media, Gender, and Performance in the Case of the Palestinian Female Suicide Bombers." **Signs** 32, no. 4 (Summer 2007): 933-955.
- Ness, Cindy D. "The Rise in Female Violence." **Daedalus** 136, no. 1 (Winter 2007): 84-93.
- Niva, Steve. "Bombings, Provocations and the Cycle of Violence." **Peace Review** 15, no. 1 (March 2013): 33-38.
- Nolan, Bridget Rose. "The Effects of Cleric Statements on Suicide Bombings in Pakistan, 2000-2010." **Studies in Conflict and Terrorism** 36, no. 3 (2013): 219-234.
- O'Rourke, Lindsey, A. "What's Special about Female Suicide Terrorism?" **Security Studies** 18, no. 4 (2009): 681-718.
- Obaro, Ogaga Ayemo. "Making Sense of Boko Haram and Suicide Missions in Nigeria." **European Scientific Journal** 9, no. 26 (2013): 35-45.
<http://eujournal.org/index.php/esj/article/view/1784>
- Orbach, Israel. "Terror Suicide: How Is It Possible?" **Archives of Suicide Research** 8, no. 1 (January-March 2004): 115-130.
- Palmer, Ian. "Terrorism, Suicide Bombing, Fear and Mental Health." **International Review of Psychiatry** 19, no. 3 (June 2007): 289-296.
- Pape, Robert A. "Methods and Findings in the Study of Suicide Terrorism." **The American Political Science Review** 102, no. 2 (May 2008): 275-277.

Pape, Robert A. "The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism." *The American Political Science Review* 97, no. 3 (August 2003): 343-361.

Pastor, Larry H. "Countering the Psychological Consequences of Suicide Terrorism." *Psychiatric Annals* 34, no. 9 (September 2004): 701-707.

Patkin, Terri Toles. "Explosive Baggage: Female Palestinian Suicide Bombers and the Rhetoric of Emotion." *Women and Language* 27, no. 2 (Fall 2004): 79-88.

Pedahzur, Ami and Arie Perliger. "The Changing Nature of Suicide Attacks: A Social Network Perspective." *Social Forces* 84, no. 4 (June 2006): 1987-2008.

Pedahzur, Ami, Arie Perliger, and Leonard Weinberg. "Altruism and Fatalism: The Characteristics of Palestinian Suicide Terrorists." *Deviant Behavior* 24, no. 4 (July-August 2003): 405-423.

Perry, Simon, Badi Hasisi. "Rational Choice Rewards and the Jihadist Suicide Bomber." *Terrorism & Political Violence* 21, no. 1 (2015): 53-80.

Piazza, James A. "A Supply-Side View of Suicide Terrorism: A Cross-National Study." *Journal of Politics* 70, no. 1 (January 2008): 28-39.

Pittel, Karen and Dirk T. G. Rubbelke. "Decision Processes of a Suicide Bomber: The Economics and Psychology of Attacking and Defecting." *Defence and Peace Economics* 23, no. 3 (2012): 251-272.

Piven, J.S. "Psychological, Theological, and Thanatological Aspects of Suicidal Terrorism." *Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law* 39, no. 3 (2007/2008): 731-758.

Poland, James M. "Suicide Bombers: A Global Problem." *Humboldt Journal of Social Relations* 27, no. 2 (2003): 100-135.

Post, Jerrold M. "Reframing of Martyrdom and Jihad and the Socialization of Suicide Terrorists." *Political Psychology* 30, no. 3 (June 2009): 381-385.

Post, Jerrold M., Farhana Ali, Schuyler W. Henderson, Stephen Shanfield, Jeff Victoroff, and Stevan Weine. "The Psychology of Suicide Terrorism." *Psychiatry* 72, no. 1 (Spring 2009): 13-31.

Qirko, Hector N. "Altruism in Suicide Terror Organizations." *Zygon* 44, no. 2 (June 2009): 289-322.

_____. "Induced Altruism in Religious, Military, and Terrorist Organizations." *Cross - Cultural Research* 47, no. 2 (May 2013): 131.

Raghavan, S.V. and V. Balasubramaniyan. "Evolving Role of Women in Terror Groups: Progression or Regression." *Journal of International Women's Studies* 15, no. 2 (July, 2014): 197-211.

Roberts, Michael. "Suicide Missions as Witnessing: Expansions, Contrasts." *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 30, no. 10 (October 2007): 857-887.

Rome, Henry. "Revisiting the "Problem from Hell": Suicide Terror in Afghanistan." ***Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*** 36, no. 10 (2013): 819-838.

Rosenberger, John. "Discerning the Behavior of the Suicide Bomber: The Role of Vengeance." ***Journal of Religion and Health*** 42, no. 1 (March 2003): 13-20.

Rosendorff, B. P. and Todd Sandler. "Suicide Terrorism and the Backlash Effect." ***Defence and Peace Economics*** 21, no. 5-6 (October-December): 443-457.

Routledge, Clay and Jamie Arndt. "Self-Sacrifice as Self-Defence: Mortality Salience Increases Efforts to Affirm a Symbolic Immortal Self at the Expense of the Physical Self." ***European Journal of Social Psychology*** 38, no. 3 (April/May 2008): 531-541.

Sabir, Mahwish and Naeem Aslam. "Impact of Suicide Bombing on the Cognitions of Victims." ***Journal of Behavioural Sciences*** 21, no. 1 (2011): 109-125.

Schachter, Jonathan. "Rashmi Singh: Hamas and Suicide Terrorism: Multi-Causal and Multi-Level Approaches." ***Democracy and Security*** 7, no. 3 (2011): 304-308.

"Security Analysis on the International, Regional and Domestic Fronts." ***Defence Journal*** 17, no. 4 (November 2013): 77-100.

Seifert, Katherine R. and Clark McCauley. "Suicide Bombers in Iraq, 2003-2010: Disaggregating Targets Can Reveal Insurgent Motives and Priorities." ***Terrorism & Political Violence*** 26, no. 5 (October, 2014): 803-820.

Sela-Shayovitz, Revital. "Female Suicide Bombers: Israeli Newspaper Reporting and the Public Construction of Social Reality." ***Criminal Justice Studies: A Critical Journal of Crime, Law & Society*** 20, no. 3 (September 2007): 197-215.

_____. "Representation of Women Suicide Bombers in the Israeli Newspapers." ***Megamot*** 47, no. 1 (2012): 32-60.

Schbley, Ayla. "Defining Religious Terrorism: A Causal and Anthological Profile." ***Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*** 26, no. 2 (March/April 2003): 105-134.

Schweitzer, Yoram. "Palestinian Istishhadia: A Developing Instrument." ***Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*** 30, no. 8 (August 2007): 667-689.

Serluco, Paul. "Suicide Bombers." ***Homeland Defense Journal*** 5, no. 5 (May 2007): 12-14, 16.

Sheehan, Ivan Sascha. "Are Suicide Terrorist Suicidal? A Critical Assessment of the Evidence." ***Innovations in Clinical Neuroscience*** 11, no. 9-10 (September-October 2014): 81-92.

Silke, Andrew. "The Role of Suicide in Politics, Conflict, and Terrorism." ***Terrorism & Political Violence*** 18, no. 1 (Spring 2006): 35-46.

Silverman, Adam L. "Just War, Jihad, and Terrorism: A Comparison of Western and Islamic Norms for the Use of Political Violence." ***Journal of Church and State*** 44, no. 1 (Winter 2002): 73-92.

Slavicek, David Jan. "Deconstructing the Shariatic Justification of Suicide Bombings." ***Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*** 31, no. 6 (June 2008): 553-571.

Smith, Lacey, Baldwin. "Can Martyrdom Survive Secularization?" ***Social Research*** 75, no. 2 (Summer 2008): 435-460.

Speckhard, Anne. "Female Suicide Bombers in Iraq." ***Democracy and Security*** 5, no. 1 (2009): 19-50.

_____. "Research Challenges Involved in Field Research and Interviews Regarding the Militant Jihad, Extremism, and Suicide Terrorism." ***Democracy and Security*** 5, no. 3 (2009): 199-222.

_____. "The Emergence of Female Suicide Terrorists." ***Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*** 31, no. 11 (2008): 995-1023.

Speckhard, Anne and Khapta Ahkmedova. "The Making of a Martyr: Chechen Suicide Terrorism." ***Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*** 29, no. 5 (June 2006): 429-492.

Speckhard, Anne, et al. "Posttraumatic and Acute Stress Responses in Hostages Held by Suicide Terrorists in the Takeover of a Moscow Theater." ***Traumatology*** 11, no. 1 (March 2005): 3-21.

Speckhard, Anne, et al. "Research Note: Observations of Suicidal Terrorists in Action." ***Terrorism & Political Violence*** 16, no. 2 (Summer 2004): 305-327.

Speckhard, Anne, et al. "Stockholm Effects and Psychological Responses to Captivity in Hostages Held by Suicide Terrorists." ***Traumatology*** 11, no. 2 (June 2005): 121-140.

Sprinzak, Ehud. "Rational Fanatics." ***Foreign Policy*** no. 120 (September-October 2000): 66-73.

Stevenson, Jonathan. "Martyrs, Nationalism and the Jihad: Review Essay." ***Survival*** 48, no. 1 (spring 2006): 199-206.

Strenski, Ivan. "Sacrifice, Gift and the Social Logic of Muslim 'Human Bombers.'" ***Terrorism and Political Violence*** 15, no. 3 (Autumn 2003): 1-34.

Suryani, L. K., A. Page, C. B. J. Lesmana, M. Jennaway, I. D. G. Basudewa, and R. Taylor. "Suicide in Paradise: Aftermath of the Bali Bombings." ***Psychological Medicine*** 39, no. 8 (August 2009): 1317-1323.

Syed, Akhtar Ali. "Recent Trends in Suicide Attacks." ***Pakistan Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*** 8, no. 2 (2010): 73-90.

http://www.academia.edu/1140237/RECENT_TRENDS_IN_SUICIDE_ATTACKS

Thayer, Bradley A. and Valerie M. Hudson. "Sex and the Shaheed: Insights from the Life Sciences on Islamic Suicide Terrorism." ***International Security*** 34, no. 4 (Spring 2010): 37-62.

- Tosini, Domenico. "A Sociological Understanding of Suicide Attacks." ***Theory, Culture & Society*** 26, no. 4 (July 2009): 67-96.
- Townsend, Ellen. "Suicide Terrorists: Are They Suicidal?" ***Suicide & Life - Threatening Behavior*** 37, no. 1 (February 2007): 35-49.
- Victoroff, Jeff. "Suicide Terrorism and the Biology of Significance." ***Political Psychology*** 30, no. 3 (June 2009): 397-400.
- Victoroff, Jeff, Janice R. Adelman, and Miriam Matthews. "Psychological Factors Associated with Support for Suicide Bombing in the Muslim Diaspora." ***Political Psychology*** 33, no. 6 (December 2012): 791-809.
- Von Knop, Katharina. "The Female Jihad: Al Qaeda's Women." ***Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*** 30, no. 5 (May 2007): 397-414.
- Wade, Jared. "When Suicide Bombers Attack." ***Risk Management*** 51, no. 8 (August 2004): 20-25.
- Wade, Sara Jackson and Dan Reiter. "Does Democracy Matter?: Regime Type and Suicide Terrorism." ***The Journal of Conflict Resolution*** 51, no. 2 (April 2007): 329-348.
- Weimann, Gabriel. "Cyber-Fatwas and Terrorism." ***Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*** 34, no. 10 (October 2011): 765-781.
- Weinberg, Leonard, Ami Pedahzur, and Daphna Canetti-Nisim. "The Social and Religious Characteristics of Suicide Bombers and Their Victims." ***Terrorism and Political Violence*** 15, no. 3 (October 2003): 139-153.
- Weinberg, Leonard, and William Eubank. "Women's Involvement in Terrorism." ***Gender Issues*** 28, no. 1-2 (June 2011): 22-49.
- Wells III, Linton and Barry M. Horowitz. "Implementation of a Methodology for the Prioritizing of Suicide Attacker Recruitment Preferences." ***Journal of Homeland Security and Emergency Management*** 4, no. 2 (June 2007).
- White, Mathew P., J Christopher Cohrs, and Anja S Göritz. "The Police Officer's Terrorist Dilemma: Trust Resilience Following Fatal Errors." ***European Journal of Social Psychology*** 38, no. 6 (September/October 2008): 947-964.
- Wilkie, Dana. "Security Walls and Suicide Bombers." ***International Educator*** 15, no. 4 (July/August 2006): 32-38.
- Williams, Brian Glyn. "Mullah Omar's Missiles: A Field Report on Suicide Bombers in Afghanistan." ***Middle East Policy*** 15, no. 4 (Winter 2008): 26-46.
<http://www.mepc.org/journal/middle-east-policy-archives/mullah-omars-missiles-field-report-suicide-bombers-afghanistan>
- Winkates, Jim. "Suicide Terrorism: Martyrdom for Organizational Objectives." ***Journal of Third World Studies*** 23, no. 1 (Spring 2006): 87-115.

Wintrobe, Ronald. "Extremism, Suicide Terror, and Authoritarianism." **Public Choice** 128, no. 1-2 (July 2006): 169-195.

Yarchi, Moran. The Effect of Female Suicide Attacks on Foreign Media Framing of Conflicts: The Case of the Palestinian-Israeli Conflict." **Studies in Conflict & Terrorism** 37, no. 8 (August, 2014): 674-688.

Yetman, James. Suicidal Terrorism and Discriminatory Screening: An Efficiency-Equity Trade-Off." **Defence and Peace Economics** 15, no. 3 (June 2004): 221-230.

Zafar, Abdul Mueed and Aimon Fatima. "Suicide Bombings: A Word of Caution." **Crisis: The Journal of Crisis Intervention and Suicide Prevention** 30, no. 2 (2009): 106-107.

Zaidi, Syed Manzar Abbas. "Organizational Profiling of Suicide Terrorism: A Pakistani Case Study." **Defence Studies** 9, no. 3 (2009): 409-453.

Zimmerman, John C. "Suicide Bombers: Allah's New Martyrs." **Terrorism and Political Violence** 19, no. 2 (Summer 2007): 279-287.